**3. VOCABULARY 1 PRACTICE**

1. Young people should save money now to use when they get older and stop working.
2. More people are buying natural foods.
3. Making money means a company is doing well.
4. I work with someone who is responsible.
5. There are more cell phone companies hiring people now.
6. The boss wants his employees to like him.
7. The company wanted a new symbol.
8. Businesses pay money for popular TV shows.
9. I am certain that the bank will not lose my money.

**4. READING COMPREHENSION An Idea So Crazy It Works**

1. in the water near Alaska
2. a ship that carried oil
3. animals' fur
4. at a hair salon
5. The hair soaked up the oil.
6. McCrory took his idea to NASA.
7. human hair
8. in the Gulf of Mexico

**5. READING SKILL Scanning a text**

1. Exxon Valdez
2. 1989
3. Phil McCrory
4. nylon stockings
5. plastic pool
6. NASA
7. OttiMat
8. Deepwater Horizon
9. 2010
10. the United States

**7. VOCABULARY 2 PRACTICE**

1.  Sharks are always in motion , because they need to keep swimming to live.

2.  He has such a bad injury that it may take several months for him to recover .

3.  The boxers fought aggressively , hitting each other harder with each punch.

4.  She has shown great  dedication , working very hard to win the championship.

5.  Breathing heavily when exercising is a  sign that your body is working hard.

6.  The doctor said the athlete's injury was due to overuse of the arm.

7.  At our school, the trend right now is for students to wear sports clothing.

8.  He asked the teacher to make an exception to the rule and let him leave class early for the championship game.

9.  Training for the Olympics is extremely  demanding . Athletes need to practice many hours a day.

**8. CRITICAL THINKING VIDEO Identifying problems and solutions**

1. an expert on the topic
2. It helps you form a more informed opinion on the topic.
3. a way of solving or dealing with a problem
4. Ticket prices are too high.
5. It would make fans happy.
6. Players might go abroad to get more money.
7. More people may attend games.
8. Many people who live in the city have to deal with noisy neighbors.

**9. VOCABULARY SKILL Collocations with adjectives + prepositions**

1. for
2. of
3. at
4. about
5. to
6. in
7. for
8. about

**10. WRITING SKILL Writing an argumentative essay**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Introductory Paragraph** | **Body Paragraphs** | **Concluding Paragraph** |
| * thesis statement * counterargument * background information | * reasons for the opinion * facts * examples | * restatement of opinion * summary * prediction about the topic |

**11. GRAMMAR Sentence fragments (1)**

1. F
2. S
3. S
4. S
5. S
6. F
7. S
8. F

**12. GRAMMAR Sentence fragments (2)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. When I was in high school, | I played tennis. |
| 2. Mary can coach, | because she's really gooda at tennis. |
| 3. Can you call | when you get home? |
| 4. Marcus trains a lot | before he competes. |
| 5. Although it looks like it's easy, | rowing is actually a difficult sport. |
| 6. Since I broke my ankle. | I haven't walked very far. |
| 7. Because Sara is very shy, | she doesn't like parties. |

**16. TRACK YOUR SUCCESS Vocabulary review**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nouns** | **Verbs** | **Adjectives** |
| * expansion * stability * logo * market * exception * trend * motion * dedication * image | * invest * recover | * assured * dependable * demanding |