**3. VOCABULARY 1 PRACTICE**

1. take care of
2. situation
3. performance
4. specific
5. under pressure
6. examine
7. technology
8. replace

**4. READING COMPREHENSION**

1. cannot move a part of your body
2. equipment that you wear to help you move
3. in the 1960s
4. diving in a pool
5. for two months
6. to walk at his graduation
7. 2018
8. lighter and easier to use

**5. READING SKILL Taking notes**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **What are exoskeletons?** | **First exoskeleton** | **Aldo Amenta benefited** |
| * Help people stand and walk * Electronic signals help person move legs * Equipment attached outside body | * 1960s: developed * Heavy, uncomfortable * For helping people lift things | * November 2015: broke neck, was paralyzed * Two months in hospital * Took almost year to learn to walk * December 2018: walked in graduation |

**7. VOCABULARY 2 PRACTICE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Strong computer skills give you an **advantage** in school. | something that helps you or is useful |
| 2. The football field has **artificial**grass. | made to copy something natural |
| 3. The city will **ban** watering lawns during the summer. | to officially say that something is not allowed |
| 4. To save **energy**, I rest between games. | strength to be active without getting tired |
| 5. I always have baseball **equipment** in my car: bats, balls, and a glove. | the things needed to do a particular activity |
| 6. I want to **invent** a machine that would take my tests for me. | to make something for the first time |
| 7. What is the **reason**for your lateness today? | the cause of something |
| 8. A wealthy team has an **unfair** advantage over other teams. | not treating each person equally |

**8. VOCABULARY Using a dictionary**

1. noun
2. second
3. adjective
4. a noun or a verb
5. on
6. to give your opinion
7. business
8. financial aid

**9. CRITICAL THINKING VIDEO Organizing ideas with a graphic organizer**

1. Your writing will be clearer.
2. a picture or diagram that shows how something is organized
3. opinion or topic sentence
4. supporting details
5. Physical activity builds healthy bodies.
6. Many doctors recommend that people exercise three times a week.
7. evaluate and improve your ideas.
8. VR headset sales are higher than ever.

**10. WRITING SKILL Writing an opinion paragraph**

1. Sentence 1
2. Sentence 5
3. Children learn more about fairness when they make their own rules.
4. I think...
5. 3
6. In an informal game, children must agree upon the rules of the game before they start.
7. For these reasons, I think that children should be encouraged to play informal outdoor games more often.

**11. GRAMMAR Modals**

1. you shouldn't include jokes in your history paper .

2. you should start working on your report .

3. students must attend this class every day .

4. you ought to give a reason for arriving late .

5. we should not talk so loudly .

6. you ought to ask your teacher about the assignment .

**12. GRAMMAR Modals**

1.  I would rather play video games tonight.

2.  Jeff would like to join the baseball team.

3.  Matthew would rather take the train than ride the bus.

4.  Angelica would prefer to go to California on vacation.

5.  Would you like to go for a run with me?

6.  A: Do you want to go swimming?  
B: No thanks, I would prefer to stay in the boat.

7.  I'd like another glass of water, please.

8.  They would like to learn the rules of the new game.

9.  I would rather read a book than see a movie.

10.  Irina would prefer to work late at night.

**16. TRACK YOUR SUCCESS Vocabulary review**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nouns** | **Verb and Verbs Phrases** | **Adjectives** |
| * advantage * energy * equipment * performance * reason * technology * situation | * take care of * examine * invent * replace | * artificial * specific * unfair |