**3. VOCABULARY 1 PRACTICE**

1. pretend
2. protect
3. embarrassed
4. natural
5. social
6. nervous
7. expect

**4. READING COMPREHENSION My funny friend**

1. Funny people say surprising things, have good timing, know about many topics, and laugh at themselves.
2. when they were in school
3. He made them laugh.
4. He always thinks of them too late.
5. He read a lot.
6. events in the news
7. himself
8. They are true.

**5. READING COMPREHENSION Tourism in France**

1. Her study showed that laughter is very good for your health.
2. One important part of humor is timing.
3. Funny people also laugh at themselves.
4. People laugh for many different reasons.
5. However, some jokes might make people upset.
6. Some scientists study what the body does during laughter.

**7. VOCABULARY 2 PRACTICE**

1. increase
2. effect
3. prevent
4. serious
5. ability
6. rate
7. whole
8. score

**8. CRITICAL THINKING VIDEO Identifying supporting information**

1. something a writer says
2. to make readers believe them
3. details from research
4. scientific studies
5. an example about the writer's baby sister
6. I can meet my friends and family online when I play games.
7. When I went to a haunted house alone, I felt really scared. When I went with my friends, I didn't feel as scared.
8. When I work outdoors, I feel much freer than being in an office all day. I also know many friends who prefer to work outside because they do not want to be inside all day.

**9. VOCABULARY SKILL Parts of speech**

1.  This is not an effective medicine. I still feel sick.

2.  The bird flew away nervously when it heard the loud noise.

3.  Andrea felt embarrassed when she had to sing in front of her friends.

4.  I don't like vacations in cities. I prefer natural areas like beaches.

5.  I like to tell jokes because I love to make people laugh .

6.  This wide hat offers me protection from the sun.

7.  We need to think seriously about how to save money this year.

8.  Mrs. Matthews tries to prevent her students from using their cell phones in the classroom.

**10. WRITING SKILL Writing a topic sentence**

1. Emmett Kelly was an extremely famous clown.
2. My old boss was pretty mean.
3. Scientists have some interesting information about laughter.
4. People can change their personalities.
5. Parents are often worried when their baby doesn't laugh early in his or her life.

**11. GRAMMAR Sentences with when**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. When John is nervous, | he laughs. |
| 2. Mary breathes hard | when she runs. |
| 3. When people laugh, | their blood pressure goes down. |
| 4. People's memory improves | when they laugh. |
| 5. When I read good stories, | I'm very happy. |
| 6. Keiko often laughs when | people are being serious. |
| 7. When I came home for vacation, | my parents were very happy. |
| 8. Angelina really laughed | when I dropped the ugly vase. |

**12. GRAMMAR EXPANSION Adverbs of frequency**

1. I always ride my bicycle to work.
2. John and Mary are sometimes very tired from their jobs.
3. He never tells funny stories.
4. People usually laugh more with friends.
5. You sometimes make your friends laugh.
6. She always cooks Mexican food on Tuesdays.
7. I never listen to the radio.
8. The Martins usually visit their son in the summer.
9. Frank always goes to the gym on the weekend.
10. Sam sometimes forgets his homework for English class.

**16. TRACK YOUR SUCCESS Vocabulary review**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nouns** | **Verbs** | **Adjectives** |
| * ability * effect | * expect * protect * pretend * prevent | * embarrassed * natural * nervous * serious * social * whole |