**3. VOCABULARY PRACTICE**

**John:** Do you eat a lot of junk food, Sam?  
**Sam:** Yes, I do. I don't like to cook, and fast food is cheap and easy to get.  
**John:**That's true. But it isn't nutritious . It's bad for you.  
**Sam:** I know. It also has a lot of artificial ingredients in it.  
**John:** That's right. Try to avoid fast food. Eat fresh fruits and vegetables. They are easy to get, too.  
**Sam:** You eat a lot of organic fruits and vegetables. Are they expensive?  
**John:** They cost a little more, but they taste delicious. They have a wonderful flavor .  
**Sam:**Are you a vegetarian , John?  
**John:** Yes, I am. I don't eat meat.   
**Sam:** Are you a good cook?  
**John:** I love to cook. I cook dinner for my friends a lot. I have a terrible memory though. I always have to use a recipe! Do you want to come over for dinner tomorrow night?  
**Sam:** OK. That sounds great!

**4. LISTENING SKILL Listening for reason**

* It's good for me.
* I'm a vegetarian.
* Juice has a lot of sugar in it.
* It tastes good.
* I don't like the flavor.

**5. CRITICAL THINKING VIDEO Recognizing cause and effect**

1. first
2. a result or change that someone or something caused
3. Did one thing have to come first and caused the other?
4. because, because of, since
5. His old laptop doesn't work anymore.
6. Because Dan has heart problems, he avoids salt and fried foods.
7. Apples are nutritious.
8. The meal was to easy to make.

**6. LISTENING COMPREHENSION Breakfast in different countries**

1. False
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. True
7. False
8. True
9. True
10. False

**7. BUILDING VOCABULARY Prefixes and suffixes**

1. sugar-free
2. nonfat
3. nondairy
4. unsafe
5. unhealthy
6. unfriendly
7. salt-free
8. unusual

**9. GRAMMAR Verbs + gerunds or infinitives (1)**

1.  Do you want to leave now?

2.  My father hates to shop .

3.  I avoid going grocery shopping when I'm hungry.

4.  I need to eat more vegetables and fruits.

5.  They don't want to cook.

6.  She can't stand to eat at Joe's Restaurant.

7.  He tries to eat / eating well.

8.  We enjoy going to restaurants on weekends.

**10. GRAMMAR Verbs + gerunds or infinitives (2)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Correct sentences** | **Incorrect sentences** |
| * We hate to buy expensive things. * We enjoy reading books. * I need to cook dinner tonight. * I don't like shopping. * I don't like to shop. | * I need cooking dinner tonight. * Do you want eating dinner with me? * I enjoy to try different foods. * I avoid to eat sugar. * Do you need working today? |

**11. NOTE-TAKING SKILL Taking notes on an interview**

**Q:**What is your name?   
**A:**  Daniel Rodriguez  
**Q:** And where are you from?   
**A:** Puerto Rico   
**Q:**Where did you live?   
**A:** Three years: Indonesia , ten years: Germany   
**Q:** Which country is your favorite?   
**A:** Germany   
**Q:** Where do you live now?  
**A:** Japan

**14. TRACK YOUR SUCCESS Vocabulary review**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nouns** | **﻿Verbs** | **﻿Adjectives** |
| * flavor * ingredient * memory * vegetarian | * avoid | * nutritious * organic |