UNIT 1: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| existed | growing | share | stop | text |

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my clothes with my sister. She's the same size as me.

2. Do you want me to email or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you?

3. I love chocolate! I eat a lot of chocolate every day. I can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

4. Before the internet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I used my phone to call people every day.

5. There were only eight people in the company last year, but we are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fast.

**Complete each sentence with the correct word.**

6. I can see from your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you aren’t happy.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | job |
| b. | news |
| c. | face |

7. I want a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a restaurant or hotel.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | job |
| b. | face |
| c. | country |

8. They live in a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apartment in the city center. It has five bedrooms!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | available |
| b. | around |
| c. | large |

9. How many shoes do you have? You wear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ones every day!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | popular |
| b. | different |
| c. | available |

10. I love movies. I watch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ four movies every week.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | many |
| b. | around |
| c. | different |

**Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the superlative form of the word in bold.**

11. All the other restaurants in the city are cheaper than this one.

**expensive**

This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ restaurant in the city.

12. There aren’t many people who can run fast like she can.

**fast**

She is one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ runners in the world.

13. He is enjoying his day more than ever before!

**happy**

He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he has been in his life!

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

14. Is that you in the photo? You look much younger. You really need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | follow |
| b. | profile |
| c. | update |

15. Everyone is talking about the new movie. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on social media.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | trending |
| b. | updating |
| c. | following |

16. She shares all her family photos on Facebook. I see them on my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost every day.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | feed |
| b. | profile |
| c. | hashtags |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **A Connected World**  **A**   Snapchat, Instagram, TikTok. Not too long ago, those words didn’t exist. Today, social media is a part of many people’s everyday lives. In fact, around 4.9 billion people use social media regularly—at least once a day. That’s over 60 percent of the world’s population. But how much time do we really spend on social media? And what do we spend that time doing?  **B**     We use social media a lot. The average person spends two hours and 24 minutes on social media each day. People from Nigeria are the most active. They spend almost four hours a day on social media. People in Japan, however, only spend 50 minutes a day on social media.  **C**What do most people do on social media? Many people use it to get the latest news and to watch videos. We also use it to keep in touch with friends and family. We comment on their posts and text them. People also use social media for work. They talk to customers or find new jobs.  **D**     Some people use social media to make money. Companies pay them to share photos and videos. Soccer player Cristiano Ronaldo earned over $85 million on Instagram in 2021.  **E**In 2023, the most popular social media platform was Facebook. It had almost three billion users. In second place was video sharing site YouTube. Instagram and WhatsApp were third. They had two billion users each. China’s WeChat was close behind. It had over 1.3 billion users—many more than Telegram and Snapchat.  **F**Social media is growing and probably won’t stop any time soon. The internet is becoming available to even more people around the world. In just a few years, there could be more than six billion people on social media. |

**Complete each statement with one or two words from the passage.**

17. More than half of the world’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses social media.

18. Most people spend around two hours on social media \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

19. We use social media for personal reasons and for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

20. YouTube has more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than WeChat.

21. Social media use will increase because more people can get on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **The Fall of MySpace**  **A**     People love social media. The biggest sites, like Facebook, Weibo, Tumblr, Instagram, and TikTok are very popular. They have billions of users.1 But at the beginning of the 21st century, MySpace was also a big site. How big? Here is an example: In 2006, more people in the U.S. visited MySpace than Google.  **B**     MySpace started in 2003. Young people loved it, and by 2005, it was the most popular social media site on the internet. In fact, in that year, MySpace was so successful2 that it tried to buy Facebook. In the end, however, the people at MySpace decided the $75 million price was too much. Later, in 2005, a large company called News Corporation paid $580 million to buy MySpace. At first, it continued to grow, and in 2006, it had 100 million users. In 2007, MySpace had a value of $12 billion.  **C**     News Corp wanted to make money, so it showed lots of advertisements to MySpace users. Unfortunately, that isn't what the users wanted. Also, MySpace was slow and hard to use, and it didn't add cool new things for its users to do. Other sites like Facebook were better and added new features3 that users liked. Over time, fewer people visited MySpace, and in 2011, News Corp sold it for just $35 million.  **D**     The story of MySpace is interesting. It was the most popular social media site, but now few people use it. In the future, what will happen to other big social media sites like Facebook and Weibo? Will they make the same mistakes as MySpace, or will they listen to their users and continue to grow?  1 If you are a **user** of a site, you go on it and use it.  2 If something is **successful**, it gets the results it wanted, e.g., making money.  3 The **features** of a site are the important parts of it. |

**Choose the correct answers.**

22. Which company owned MySpace first?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Google |
| b. | Facebook |
| c. | News Corp |

23. Why didn’t MySpace buy Facebook in 2005?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | They thought it was too expensive. |
| b. | Facebook decided not to sell their company. |
| c. | Young people did not like Facebook. |

24. When did MySpace stop growing?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | In 2006 |
| b. | Before 2006 |
| c. | After 2006 |

25. Which of these is a reason MySpace stopped being popular?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Users had to pay for an account. |
| b. | Users did not like the increase in advertisements. |
| c. | Its newly added features were difficult to use. |

26. Why is the MySpace story interesting, according to the passage?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | It became a very expensive company very fast. |
| b. | Other sites copied its features and became more successful. |
| c. | It shows what can happen when companies don’t listen to users. |

**Write the correct number.**

27. When did people begin using MySpace?

In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

28. What was the price of Facebook in 2005?

$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million

**Read each sentence. Decide whether it is complete, has a missing verb, or has a missing subject. Choose the correct answer.**

29. The population of the world now more than eight billion people.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | missing verb |
| c. | missing subject |

30. Should only use Facebook for about an hour every day.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | missing verb |
| c. | missing subject |

31. My cousin goes to college in Jakarta.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | missing verb |
| c. | missing subject |

32. Instagram and Weibo popular social media sites.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | missing verb |
| c. | missing subject |

33. I play sports on the weekend.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | missing verb |
| c. | missing subject |

34. Lives in a city.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | missing verb |
| c. | missing subject |

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

35. My surname \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Banerjee.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | am |
| b. | is |
| c. | are |

36. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not on social media very often.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | am |
| b. | is |
| c. | are |

37. My favorite hobbies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ walking in the countryside and camping.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | am |
| b. | is |
| c. | are |

38. My mother and father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doctors.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | am |
| b. | is |
| c. | are |

39. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a student in the U.S.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | am |
| b. | is |
| c. | are |

**Complete the paragraph with a verb in the correct form.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| go | like | prefer | study | walk |

40. Katy and Sheela are good friends. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the same school. Katy

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mornings. Sheela doesn't like mornings. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

afternoons because she is always tired in the mornings. Katy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school,

but Sheela \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school by bus.

UNIT 2: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| build | earn | practice | return | save |

1. Do you want to play the piano better? Then you need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every day.

2. She likes her job, but she doesn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.

3. He wants to start an online business. He needs someone to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a website for him.

4. I fly to Paris on the 5th of September. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home on the 10th.

5. I need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a new apartment. I don’t make much money, so it will take a long time.

**Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.**

6. She is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a job in the police. She wants to help people.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | smart |
| b. | possible |
| c. | interested in |

7. I need to finish the project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I’m going to do it tomorrow.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | soon |
| b. | possible |
| c. | together |

8. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stay here for two days.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | return |
| b. | begin |
| c. | plan |

9. What time does the show \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Do we need to go now?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | build |
| b. | begin |
| c. | practice |

10. Is it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be a vlogger now when there are already so many vloggers?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | plan |
| b. | expensive |
| c. | possible |

**Match the synonyms.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 11. | large | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | a. | start |
| 12. | begin | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | b. | hard |
| 13. | difficult | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | c. | big |

**Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.**

14. What are you doing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today? Do you want to meet for a coffee?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | soon |
| b. | later |
| c. | next year |

15. The movie is coming out very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but I’m not sure which day.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | soon |
| b. | someday |
| c. | next year |

16. I can’t play tennis with you on Sunday. We are going to Chumphon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | someday |
| b. | in two weeks |
| c. | this weekend |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Life in the Ring**  **A**   As a child, Emily Ainsworth loved the colorful world of circuses. She was also interested in other cultures and really wanted to travel. So, she did a lot of different jobs to earn money. “I saved for years . . . so that I could afford to travel abroad,” she says.  **B**     When she was 16, she had enough money to go to Mexico. The experience changed her life. She fell in love with the country and wanted to return one day.  **C**Six years later, Ainsworth got her chance. She entered a radio competition to think of an interesting travel idea. The winner would travel to that country and make a documentary. Ainsworth’s idea was to go to Mexico to learn about the lives of circus workers. To her surprise, she won the competition.  **D**     Soon after arriving in Mexico, Ainsworth met ringmaster, Don Humberto. He asked her to visit his circus called Circo Padilla. On her first day, one of the dancers could not do the show. Humberto asked Ainsworth if she wanted to be a dancer. Five minutes later, Ainsworth was wearing dancer’s clothes. It was, she says, “a childhood dream come true.”  **E**As a circus dancer, Ainsworth and the other circus workers performed and lived together. Ainsworth also learned about the circus and took photos of circus life. The days were quiet, but at night the circus world came alive.  **F**Ainsworth now has a career as a photographer and travels around the world to take photos of different cultures. Her advice to people is to follow their childhood dreams. “When you’re eight years old,” she says, “you know that anything is possible.” |

**Complete each statement with one word from the passage.**

17. Emily Ainsworth used the money she earned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. The word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in paragraph **C** means a time when you can do

something you want.

19. Ainsworth’s childhood dream was to become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

20. When she worked in the circus, the busiest time of day for Ainsworth was at

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

21. Ainsworth thinks that it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to achieve your childhood dreams.

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **I’ll Do That for You!**  **A**In the past, people spent years working for the same company. They didn't change jobs very often. It wasn't unusual to start a job after school or college and stay there until you retired.1 These days, it is more difficult to find this permanent2 kind of work. In fact, a lot of young people often have to change their jobs and even their careers.  **B**As it is harder to find jobs, people are thinking of smart, new ways to make money. One unusual, new job is waiting in lines for other people. Most people don’t want to spend time waiting, for example, at an office to get a new driver's license. So now, you don’t need to wait. A company in New York, called SOLD Inc., charges3 $25 per hour to have someone wait in line for you. It is an expensive service, but lots of busy people are happy to pay for a*line-stander*. SOLD Inc. is doing very well, and the man who started the business earns around $1,000 every week.  **C**"Line standing" isn’t the only new service people offer. What about if you want to get married, but you have no friends? You can pay for wedding guests! You can pay for people to be at the wedding to make you look more popular. "Professional passenger" is another new service that people pay for. In Indonesia, the traffic is very bad. There is a law4 in some places that you can only drive if there are three or more people in the car. So, solo drivers pay for people to get into their cars and travel with them.  **D**     One thing is for sure: better machines and new technologies mean fewer people are working in the jobs our parents did. At the same time, we will always have to pay for things for ourselves and our families. What does this all mean? It is possible that we will see lots of new and unusual jobs like "line-standers" and professional wedding guests in the future.  1 If you **retire**, you stop working because you are old.  2 A **permanent**job continues for a long time, or all your life.  3 When you **charge**someone money, you ask them to pay for something.  4 A **law**is a rule that a government makes. |

**Choose *True* or *False*.**

22. This passage is mainly about how jobs are changing.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

23. According to the passage, it is easy to find permanent work these days.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

24. Line-standers must have a driver’s license.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

25. There is a law about the number of people in a car to improve the traffic problem in Indonesia.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

26. Technology is making fewer traditional jobs available.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

**Choose all the correct answers.**

27. Which sentence summarizes paragraph **B**?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | There are lots of new ways to make money. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Line-standers can help you get tickets for concerts. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | You can pay people to stand in line for you. |

28. Which sentences summarize paragraph **D**?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | People will find ways to make money when machines do our jobs for us. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Many people will lose their jobs because of technology. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Many new jobs will exist in the future so that we have money. |

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb pairs.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| need/find | need/learn | plan/begin | plan/make | want/find | want/visit |

29. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my phone. It was in my bedroom, but it isn’t there now.

30. Is this your last movie or do you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more?

31. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the museum tomorrow. Do you know what time it opens?

32. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chinese because he is going to study at Beijing University next year.

33. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ somewhere that sells ice cream.

34. The house is going to take six months to build. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next month.

**Match the sentence halves.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 35. | I want to go to | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | a. | a good university in my city. |
| 36. | After I finish | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | b. | an idea that will help. |
| 37. | We think we have | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | c. | before my math exam tomorrow. |
| 38. | There are many reasons to learn | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | d. | college, I want to travel the world. |
| 39. | I’m not sure that I want to start | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | e. | a second language. |
| 40. | I’m trying to study | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | f. | a family yet. |

UNIT 3: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| anywhere | map | market | reason | trip |

1. Fruit and vegetables are much cheaper at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than in the big stores.

2. Do you know the way to the station, or do you need a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we decided to take our vacation in the country is because I’m scared of flying.

4. They are taking a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Peru because they have never been there before.

5. I’m happy to travel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but I want to go with you!

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

6. The Taj Mahal looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as it does in the photos. It’s beautiful!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | every |
| b. | always |
| c. | exactly |

7. It is only a five-minute walk to the store, but she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ takes the car.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | every |
| b. | always |
| c. | anywhere |

8. You should go to Lisbon. The food there isn’t expensive, and it tastes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | amazing |
| b. | low-cost |
| c. | important |

9. Do you think it is more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to visit lots of countries or to know one place well?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | complete |
| b. | low-cost |
| c. | important |

10. I don’t have much money now, so I’m looking for a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vacation for a week.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | amazing |
| b. | low-cost |
| c. | anywhere |

**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| across | fishing | road |

11. Mr. Banerjee took his family on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trip to Lake Como.

12. I took a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trip on the famous “Route-66” highway in the U.S.

13. The road is busy, so you can’t go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it here. You need to use the bridge.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

14. The town is halfway \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Shenzhen and Dongguan.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | through |
| b. | opposite |
| c. | between |

15. Sorry, but the train is about to go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a tunnel. I will call you back in a minute.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | near |
| b. | through |
| c. | across |

16. There is a store where you can buy cameras. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the zoo, on the other side of the road.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | opposite |
| b. | between |
| c. | over |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **1 Woman, 195 Countries**  **A**It all began in Bali. Jessica Nabongo was on a two-week vacation there in 2017, feeling unhappy in her job. Then she read an article about another traveler who visited every country in the world. Nabongo wanted to be the first Black woman to do this.  **B** On October 6, 2019, Nabongo landed in the Seychelles, her 195th country—completing her goal! Along the way she became a writer and photographer. Here she answers questions about her travels.  **C**    **Q:** **What inspires your adventures?** **Nabongo:** Curiosity. I want to see how people live everywhere in the world.  **D    Q:** **Do you have any travel heroes?** **Nabongo:** Barbara Hillary. She was the first Black woman to visit the North and South Poles. And she did it aged 75 and 79—isn’t that amazing? The other is Cory Lee. He’s in a wheelchair and has visited 37 countries. I love that he doesn’t let being in a wheelchair stop him from exploring the world.  **E     Q: What is something you always take with you when you travel?** **Nabongo:** I like small, lightweight cameras. I also travel with my drone.  **F     Q:** **Did you ever have any failures?** **Nabongo:** I don’t believe in failure. I believe that every failure in your life is an opportunity to learn.  **G    Q: What’s the best advice you’ve received?** **Nabongo:**My mother has always said "be humble." When you are humble, you know that everyone is equal. You can connect with all types of people, from a man sitting on the floor at the market to a manager at a big hotel. You can see people exactly as they are—human beings. Being humble is so important.  **H    Q: Do you have any advice for someone thinking of traveling the world?** **Nabongo:** Travel without fear. I’ve learned (in) my travels that most people are good. Because of that, there’s no reason to fear strangers. Most people really want to help you. A lot of the time people are really happy that you’re in their country. |

**Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences.**

17. Jessica Nabongo wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | find a new job in Bali |
| b. | live in all the cities in her country |
| c. | travel to all 195 countries |

18. While she travelled, Nabongo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | became a writer and photographer |
| b. | started feeling unhappy about her job |
| c. | met her travel heroes |

19. Barbara Hillary went to the South Pole when she was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years old.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | 37 |
| b. | 75 |
| c. | 79 |

20. Nabongo is interested in Barbara Hillary and Cory Lee because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | they both went to the North and South Poles |
| b. | they both went on amazing adventures |
| c. | they have both visited many countries |

21. The main idea of paragraph **G** is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | we should accept who we are |
| b. | we should try to meet all kinds of people |
| c. | we should treat everyone equally |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Animal Adventurers**  **A**Some birds find their way home from thousands of kilometers away, but they aren’t the only animals that do that. Every year, there are amazing stories of lost animals traveling a long way to get home. One of the most famous of these was an American dog named Bobbie.  **B**In 1923, the Brazier family visited some family in Indiana. They took their dog Bobbie with them, who was two years old at the time. While they were there, Bobbie got into a fight with three other dogs and ran away. The Braziers looked everywhere, but they couldn’t find him. Finally they decided to go home without Bobbie. They were very sad. Then, six months later, a thin, dirty dog arrived at their home in the town of Silverton. It was Bobbie! He was back home after traveling more than 4,000 kilometers across the country.  **C**What do we know of his adventure? Well, Bobbie never talked about it, but we know that he traveled about 23 kilometers every day. The claws1 on his feet were much smaller because he had walked all the way home. To cross the U.S.A., he had to climb mountains and deserts and swim across rivers. It was a dangerous journey.  **D**Anewspaper wrote a story about Bobbie’s adventure. Soon everybody in the country was talking about it and Bobbie became the most famous dog in America. Because of his amazing journey, people called him “Bobbie the Wonder Dog.” In 1924, Bobbie was even in a movie about his trip, called *The Call of the West*. Bobbie was so famous that people sent him letters from all over the world.  **E**Bobbie died in 1927. In 1932, the town of Silverton decided to have a special pet parade2 to remember him. People put colorful clothes on their animals and took them through the town. The pet at the front of the parade was Bobbie’s son, Pal. The Pet Parade in Silverton still happens every year in May to remember loyal3 animals like Bobbie.  1 The **claws** are the hard nails at the end of the toes of some animals. 2 A **parade** is a celebration where people walk in the same direction. 3 If an animal is **loyal**, it is always your friend. |

**Complete each statement with one word from the passage.**

22. The Brazier family were in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when their dog ran away.

23. They next saw Bobbie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ months later at home.

24. Bobbie traveled 4,000 km, which is about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kilometers each day.

25. They made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1924 about Bobbie’s adventure.

26. These days, people still celebrate Bobbie in Silverton by parading with their

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Choose the correct answers.**

27. What is the main idea of paragraph **A**?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Some animals can find their way home if they are lost. |
| b. | Families often travel long distances with their animals. |
| c. | It is surprising that some animals almost never get lost. |

28. What is the main idea of paragraph **B**?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The Brazier family was sad when they lost their dog. |
| b. | The Brazier family visited relatives with their dog. |
| c. | The Brazier family’s dog had an amazing adventure. |

**Complete each sentence with *should* or *shouldn’t*.**

29. When traveling, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forget to take your credit card.

30. Before you go out in this country, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ check the weather for rain.

31. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take lots of things with you—only take what you need.

32. If you are going to a new city, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learn which areas are dangerous.

33. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learn to say "please" and "thank you" in the local language when traveling to another country.

34. If you are going somewhere near the sea, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forget to take sunscreen.

**Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.**

35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buy new clothes too often. You can save some money.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Buy |
| b. | Don’t buy |

36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nice clothes because you may go to an expensive restaurant or club.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Pack |
| b. | Don’t pack |

37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your bags and other things on their own in the airport.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Leave |
| b. | Don’t leave |

38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tell someone where you are going. If you have a problem, they can help.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Forget |
| b. | Don’t forget |

39. Always look for new experiences. For example, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the local food.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | try |
| b. | don’t try |

40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to see as many famous places as possible—slow down and take time to enjoy each place.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Try |
| b. | Don’t try |

UNIT 4: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the conversations with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| account | missing | prize | real | wrong |

1. A: Wow! Is that a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ picture of you with the President?

B: Yes, it is. She visited my university last year.

2. A: You look happy!

B: I am! I entered an essay competition, and I won first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. A: Have you completed the jigsaw puzzle you got last week?

B: No, there is one piece \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I have no idea where it is.

4. A: That’s the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ answer.

B: Well, what’s the right one, then?

5. A: Do you have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the website?

B: I do. But I’ve lost the password, and I can’t get in.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

6. I’m not having any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in finding my phone. Do you know where it is?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | prize |
| b. | success |
| c. | amount |

7. The children were so excited that they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up and down.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | jumped |
| b. | posted |
| c. | guessed |

8. I don’t want to see that movie again. I have already seen it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ times.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | real |
| b. | strange |
| c. | several |

9. That photo looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Is it fake?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | strange |
| b. | missing |
| c. | prize |

10. Every morning, I have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to use the bathroom because my brothers get there first.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | join |
| b. | wait |
| c. | missing |

**Read each sentence. Decide if the missing word is a noun or verb. Choose the correct word.**

11. I think you are 23 years old. That is a complete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | guess (n) |
| b. | guess (v) |
| c. | plan (n) |
| d. | plan (v) |

12. I had a strange \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last night. You were in it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | contact (n) |
| b. | contact (v) |
| c. | dream (n) |
| d. | dream (v) |

13. The only way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him is to write him an email.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | contact(n) |
| b. | contact (v) |
| c. | phone (n) |
| d. | phone (v) |

**Match the sentences.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 14. | I need to print this photo. | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | a. | The problem is my camera isn’t very good. |
| 15. | Can I edit this photo? | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | b. | I want to make it brighter. |
| 16. | I love taking photos. | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | c. | But I don’t have any paper. |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Is It Real?**  **A**Look at the two photos here. One is real, but the other is fake. Can you guess which is which?  **B**A few years ago, a dramatic photo went viral on Twitter. It showed a great white shark jumping out of the water. The person who posted the photo called himself Bob Burton. He said he was a National Geographic photographer and that the picture was National Geographic’s photo of the year. Thousands of people liked the tweet and congratulated Burton.  **C**It didn’t take long, however, for people to realize that the photo was fake. There is no photographer called Bob Burton at National Geographic. There wasn’t a National Geographic prize for photo of the year at that time. And the photo was made on a computer by joining together several other photos. So, how can you not get fooled by a fake photo?  **D**There are several ways you can tell if a photo is fake. First, look for a source—where the photo comes from. Is there a photographer’s name? Can you find any information about them on the internet? Second, look for details that make the picture look strange. For example, maybe there are no shadows. Or maybe the shadows are in the wrong places. Perhaps something in the photo looks too big or too small. Perhaps there is something missing, such as a building or a person.  **E**So, which of the photos here is fake? The fake photo is the one at the top of the page. When you look carefully at it, you can see that something is not quite right. The sea looks too small and the shark too big. The water around the shark looks strange and the sky is too blue. The photo below it, however, is real. This amazing photo was taken by Chris Fallows. Fallows has spent much of his career taking photos of sharks. For this photo, he waited in his boat all day to get the photo he wanted.  **F**We see more photos today than ever before. But don’t believe everything you see! |

**Choose the correct answers.**

17. What is paragraph D mainly about?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | ways to avoid fake photos |
| b. | ways to identify fake photo |
| c. | missing things in a fake photo |
| d. | advice about sharing photos online |

18. What is true about the person who called himself Bob Burton?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | He won a prize for one of his photographs. |
| b. | He took many photos of great white sharks. |
| c. | He used to work at National Geographic. |
| d. | He posted a photograph online. |

19. What is NOT true about the fake photo?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The image was seen by a lot of people online. |
| b. | It was created using a computer. |
| c. | A photographer used a special camera to take it. |
| d. | It was made from more than one image. |

[SubmitCheck Answers](https://learn.eltngl.com/cdn_proxy/2a5ecf40-21a3-4347-9e77-cae41b71d8a7/index?a5_lo_profile=MjU%3D&a5_restore=true&a5_start_task=0&a5_store=false&a5_stt_audio_lang=en-US&activityID=http%3A%2F%2Fweb-cen-unity-prod.avallain.net%2Fidentifiers%2Fcontents%2F2a5ecf40-21a3-4347-9e77-cae41b71d8a7&agents=%7B%22user%22%3A%7B%22account%22%3A%7B%22homePage%22%3A%22http%3A%2F%2Fweb-cen-unity-prod.avallain.net%2Fidentifiers%2Fusers%2F731b3c00-1fa8-472b-98ad-c2aabbec8c5f%22%2C%22name%22%3A%22731b3c00-1fa8-472b-98ad-c2aabbec8c5f%22%7D%7D%7D&auth=&index_file=index.html&overview=false&reg=&registration=&statements=started%2Cterminated%2Cscored%2Cattempted%2Canswered&stores=%5B%7B%22endpoint%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Flearn.eltngl.com%2Flrs%2FxAPI%22%7D%5D)

20. Why was it difficult for Chris Fallows to take his shark photo?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The shark was too big. |
| b. | He had to spend a long time on a boat. |
| c. | He didn’t have the right type of camera. |
| d. | It was his first time taking photos of sharks. |

21. What message does the author have about new technology?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | People should be careful about fake images. |
| b. | Sharing photos is important for photographers. |
| c. | Camera technology is too easy to use now. |
| d. | Fake photos are always bad. |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Taking Selfies**  **A**     Look around you when you are outside, such as in a park or in front of an important building. You will probably see people taking selfies—photos of themselves—to share with their friends. To many people, taking selfies is a hobby. Selfies aren’t a new thing. There are many examples of people using cameras to photograph themselves from the first days of the technology. Robert Cornelius, a photographer from the U.S., took the first self-photograph in 1839. More than 100 years ago, people used mirrors to take selfies. Sometimes they held the camera like we do today, but the cameras were very big and heavy! The word “selfie” is new, however. The first time somebody used this word was probably around the year 2000.  **B**     Taking selfies is a fun activity, but it can sometimes be a problem. More and more people take selfies with animals and post them online. On Instagram, the number of selfies with animals has gone up around 300% in recent years. People post selfies with tigers, snakes, monkeys, and even with sea animals, like turtles or dolphins. This might sound cute or fun, but it is often not good for the animals.  **C**     One problem is that people might hurt an animal when they take their selfies. Also, the animal may feel anxious1 and attack them. Another problem is that some tourists pay to take selfies with animals. As a result, people steal the animals from the wild2 to make money. These people don’t always care for the animals. The animals live in terrible conditions and die young. They are given food which is bad for them. For example, in the wild, sloths3 can live for 30 years, but baby sloths, popular with tourists in the Amazon, often only live for about 6 months because of stress4 and poor health.  **D**     What can you do to help? First, tell people to stop this practice when you see it. And say *no* if someone offers you a wild animal for a selfie. If we know that people are hurting wild animals, we should tell the police.  1 If an animal feels **anxious**, it is worried that something bad is going to happen.  2 The **wild** is anywhere in natural conditions, away from people.  3 A **sloth** is an animal that moves slowly and lives in trees.  4 **Stress** is the feeling of a lot of worry when you are in a difficult situation. |

**Complete each sentence with one word from the passage.**

22. A “selfie” is any photo in which people take pictures of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

23. One way of taking a selfie is to stand in front of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

24. According to the passage, one problem with taking selfies is when people choose to take selfies

with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

25. One reason this is a problem is that people sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the animals.

26. If you see someone hurting wild animals, tell the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Choose all the correct answers.**

27. According to the passage, which of these are examples of ways people took selfies in the old days?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | holding the camera |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | using a remote control |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | using a mirror |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | using a selfie stick |

28. According to the passage, which animal dies young when people don’t look after it?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | dog |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | monkey |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | sloth |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | sea snake |

**Complete the sentences with the correct infinitives of purpose to say why.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ask | buy | learn | share | show | watch |

29. He created an Instagram account \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his friend’s videos.

30. I contacted him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his opinion about the presentation.

31. I took a photo of the Wi-Fi password \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it with my friend.

32. She joined a photography class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how to print black and white pictures.

33. They found out about his hobby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him a nice gift for his birthday.

34. We posted our vacation photos online \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to our family.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

35. Last year, I visited New York, Chicago, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Los Angeles.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | and |
| b. | but |
| c. | or |

36. Do you prefer to take photos of people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ places?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | and |
| b. | but |
| c. | or |

37. Last night, I watched TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then played some video games.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | and |
| b. | but |
| c. | or |

38. I call my sister every week, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I don't talk to my brother very often.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | and |
| b. | but |
| c. | or |

39. What should we watch: an action movie, a comedy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a drama?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | and |
| b. | but |
| c. | or |

40. The movie is good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not the best—I've seen better movies.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | and |
| b. | but |
| c. | or |

UNITS 1–4: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

1. Lee doesn’t live in the city. He lives in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | hobby |
| b. | childhood |
| c. | countryside |

2. My dream job is to have my own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on TV. I’ll invite famous singers and actors and ask them questions.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | map |
| b. | show |
| c. | reason |

3. You don’t have to travel very far to have an adventure. You can find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ places in your own city!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | wrong |
| b. | missing |
| c. | amazing |

4. My grandma has only one picture on her social media \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It’s of her cat, Fluffy!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | account |
| b. | success |
| c. | restaurant |

5. Gina and her friends like to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different neighborhoods in the city every weekend. They try new restaurants and visit interesting stores.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | believe |
| b. | explore |
| c. | practice |

6. Hector uses his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to text his friends every day.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | car |
| b. | phone |

7. I know medical school costs a lot, so I’m working hard to save all my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | money |
| b. | trees |

8. We plan to climb to the top of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | kitchen |
| b. | mountain |

9. The man won a prize of two hundred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his photo of a bird.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | dollars |
| b. | kilometers |

10. Look! Someone posted this funny photo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | on the phone |
| b. | online |

**Complete the sentences with the correct word.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| feed | hashtag | trending | update |

11. I’m going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my LinkedIn profile because I’ve started a new job.

12. Kayla always puts the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the end of her posts. She types #beautiful every time.

13. This video is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on social media right now, so all my friends have seen it.

14. There is always something to read online. There are new posts on my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every few minutes.

**Read the two sentences. Choose the sentence that uses more specific time words.**

15. a. Later today, I plan to go online and read about business trends.

b. In twenty minutes, I plan to go online and read about business trends.

16. a. I would like to become a famous singer in five years.

b. I would like to become a famous singer someday.

**Look at the bold word in the sentence. Is it a noun or a verb? Choose the correct answer.**

17. I would love to be a travel writer. That is my **dream**!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Noun |
| b. | Verb |

18. Kyle **dreams** of starting his own company someday.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Noun |
| b. | Verb |

19. We **plan** to travel to Belize next spring.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Noun |
| b. | Verb |

20. Sorry, I don’t want to go hiking in winter. I don’t like that **plan**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Noun |
| b. | Verb |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Real Photos, Fake News**  **A**     Everybody likes happy stories, especially about cute animals. You can find thousands of them online! In 2020, there were several posts about animals in Venice, Italy that became very popular. People shared them on social media again and again. But there was a problem with these posts—they weren’t real.  **B**One post showed a photo of swans floating in water. The post said that the beautiful white birds were returning to Venice’s canals because there were fewer people in the city during the COVID-191 pandemic. This was a nice idea, but it wasn’t true. The swans were not “returning” to the city because they never left! Swans regularly swim in Venice’s canals.  **C**Another post showed a video of dolphins swimming near a city center. The post said, “Venice hasn’t seen clear canal water in a very long time. Dolphins showing up2 too.” But the video was not from Venice. It was from the island of Sardinia, which is over a hundred miles away from Venice. It was true that the water in Venice’s canals became clearer during the pandemic, but dolphins never swam through them.  **D**So why did people post false stories like these? The person who made the post about the swans did not know that she was wrong. When she learned that swans always swim in Venice’s canals, she did not delete her post. It was the most popular post that she ever made! The people who posted these stories probably didn’t want to cause any problems. They just wanted to share something happy with the world.  1 **COVID-19:** coronavirus disease 2019  2 **to show up:** to come or to arrive |

**Choose *True* or *False*.**

21. The author of the passage says that everybody likes stories about cute animals.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

22. The author of the passage believes the posts were real.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

23. The posts in the passage were about people who like to swim.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

24. Paragraph **D** is about the reasons people post fake news.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

25. This passage is about how to create a profile on social media.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

**Look at the items. Select the fragment.**

26. a. A cave scientist finds new rocks in Greenland.

b. Flying around the world.

c. How do you get your dream job?

27. a. Many people use social media.

b. A traveler walks across Europe.

c. Sharing photos with an app.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

28. I like Snapchat. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my favorite app.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | is |
| b. | are |
| c. | am |

29. Amy really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pinterest. She uses it to get ideas.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | like |
| b. | likes |

30. Theo wants to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mount Kilimanjaro someday.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | climb |
| b. | climbs |

31. Did you see Maria’s post on Facebook? She and her husband are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a family.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | going |
| b. | starting |

**Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.**

32. Ok, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a plan. Let’s travel to Florida during our summer vacation!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | take |
| b. | have |

33. Oh, your brother is traveling to Paris? He should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Eiffel Tower!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | visit |
| b. | visits |

**Put the words in the correct order to make a sentence.**

34. a taxi / take / Don’t / .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. of the hill / Hike / to the top / .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

UNIT 5: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| activity | brain | business | goal | trouble |

1. The test was created to make students use their\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in different ways!

2. The hotel is in the mountains. One outdoor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that it offers is rock climbing.

3. I got into\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the sea because the water was pulling me out. I couldn’t swim back to the beach.

4. Our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today is to get to the top of the mountain before lunchtime.

5. She wants to start a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taking visitors to the islands in her boat.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

6. You climb up first, and then I will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | enjoy |
| b. | follow |
| c. | succeed |

7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ running in the countryside. It’s nice to see trees and animals around.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | enjoy |
| b. | help |
| c. | succeed |

8. You must be very good at sport. You have the body of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | strong |
| b. | activity |
| c. | athlete |

9. I didn’t win this time, but I’m going to try harder to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | goal |
| b. | follow |
| c. | succeed |

10. I want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them, but they have to do it on their own now.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | help |
| b. | ready |
| c. | succeed |

**Complete the sentences with an adjective in the correct form. Add –*ous*. Two items are extra.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| adventure | danger | fame | mountain | mystery |

11. The Karakoram range is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ region of Pakistan. The highest point is K2 at more than 8,000 meters high.

12. She has a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life as an explorer. She's always visiting new places and learning about different cultures.

13. His parents won't let him learn boxing because they think it is too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

14. It is very easy to buy the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size of clothes when you shop online. You can’t try them on before you buy them.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | right |
| b. | wrong |
| c. | different |

15. In my country, the average \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size in schools is 28 students.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | class |
| b. | room |
| c. | small |

16. Are you sure that is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size? It looks small to me.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | class |
| b. | right |
| c. | shoe |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Risky Jobs**  **A**For some people, taking risks is part of their jobs. Here are two examples.  **Professional Rock Climber**  **B     Alex Honnold** is a professional rock climber. Rock climbers are strong but they usually need ropes or someone to help them. But not Honnold. Honnold “free solos.” Free soloing means climbing a rock alone and without ropes. In fact, Honnold is one of the best free solo climbers in the world.  **C**Honnold dreamed of being the first person to free solo El Capitan in Yosemite National Park, U.S.A. El Capitan is a one-kilometer-high rock. It looks like a very big wall—“it’s like walking up glass,” Honnold said. In November 2016, Honnold started climbing El Capitan. Honnold gripped the rock with his fingers. But he stopped because he wasn’t ready. Seven months later, Honnold tried again. This time he did it—he climbed to the top of El Capitan. His dream came true.  **D** Today Honnold still free solos, but on less difficult rocks. He is so good at free soloing that he doesn’t think that it is risky. Climbing these rocks, he says, “is just like going for a jog.”  **Underwater Photographer**  **E     Brian Skerry** is an underwater photojournalist. As part of his job, Skerry goes diving with different sea animals. To get the best photos of these animals, Skerry takes a lot of time to get close—even though some people think it’s risky.  **F**While diving in New Zealand, Skerry suddenly saw a right whale swimming beside him. It was the size of a bus. “Nobody is going to believe this,” thought Skerry. “I’ve got to get this picture!” He swam fast so he didn’t lose the whale, but he quickly became tired and had to stop. Surprisingly, the whale also stopped. It waited for Skerry and then began to follow him. “It was like swimming around with a friend,” Skerry says.  **G** Why does Skerry take these risks? He hopes his photographs will make people think about life in the world’s oceans. “The oceans are in real trouble from many environmental threats,” he says. “As a journalist, the most important thing I can do is to bring awareness.” |

**Choose *True* or *False*.**

17. Free soloing is risky because you must climb mountains in very cold weather.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

18. Honnold’s goal was to be the first person to climb El Capitan on his own without a rope.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

19. Honnold hopes to do more difficult climbs in the future.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

20. Skerry thinks the whale was happy to be close to him.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

21. Skerry works to help people understand the problems of ocean life.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Psy**  **A** Do you enjoy stories about people who follow their dreams? People who take risks to achieve their goals? The famous singer Psy is a good example of this.  **B**Psy’s real name is Park Jae-sang. He grew up in a rich neighborhood in South Korea. His father was the boss of a company that made electronics,1 and his mother had many restaurants. Jae-sang’s father wanted him to run the family company after he retired. He sent Jae-sang to Boston University in the U.S. to study business. You might think that was good for Jae-sang, but it wasn’t what he wanted to do.  **C**When Jae-sang was in the U.S., he decided that he wasn’t interested in working with his father. What he wanted to do was to become a singer. His parents weren’t happy with this, but he quit school and bought some music equipment. He started music college to improve his skills, but he quit again and went back to South Korea to be a singer. He chose “Psy” as his stage name.  **D** Even as a singer, Psy took risks. He didn’t look like other singers, and he had a new way of dancing. The words to his songs and his music style were unique,2 and he wasn’t afraid to make some people unhappy with his words and ideas. Even so, Koreans found something exciting about this strange, new singer. During the 2002 Seoul Soccer World Cup, his song “Champion” was a big success in the country.  **E**In 2012, an even bigger moment arrived. His song “Gangnam Style” was a massive success all over the world. That year, the song became the first music video to get more than one billion—that is 1,000,000,000!—views on YouTube. Today, it has over 4.7 billion views and is one of the most viewed videos on the website. For Jae-sang, giving up the chance of a good job in his father’s company to follow a dream was the right decision.  1 **Electronics** are machines that use electricity, like phones and computers.  2 If something is **unique**, there is nothing similar to it. |

**Choose the correct answers.**

22. What is Psy a good example of?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | a person who follows their dreams |
| b. | a person who takes risks and who follows their dreams |
| c. | a person who takes risks in life |

23. What do we learn about Psy’s family?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | They were rich. |
| b. | They hardly ever listened to music at home. |
| c. | His father’s business was very successful. |

24. Why did Psy stop studying business?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | His goals were different from his father’s plan. |
| b. | He didn’t enjoy the U.S. and wanted to return to Korea. |
| c. | He didn’t have enough money. |

25. What did many Koreans think was interesting about Psy?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The words to his songs were very pleasant. |
| b. | He sang in English. |
| c. | He didn’t look like normal singers. |

26. How does the passage show that “Gangnam Style” was popular?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | It gives the number of views of the video. |
| b. | It compares it to Psy’s other big hit, “Champion.” |
| c. | It gives the amount of money that Psy earned. |

**Guess the meaning of the word in bold. Choose the correct answer.**

27. Jae-sang’s father wanted him to run the family company after he **retired**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | traveled the world |
| b. | finished his studies |
| c. | became the boss |
| d. | stopped working |

28. His song “Gangnam Style” was a **massive** success all over the world.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | strange |
| b. | very big |
| c. | international |
| d. | creating a lot of trouble |

**Choose the correct negative version of each sentence.**

29. The school cafeteria is a popular meeting place.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The school cafeteria isn't be a popular meeting place. |
| b. | The school cafeteria doesn't a popular meeting place. |
| c. | The school cafeteria is not a popular meeting place. |

30. Neusha studies history at university.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Neusha does not study history at university. |
| b. | Neusha does not studies history at university. |
| c. | Neusha is not study history at university. |

31. I guess I'm a financial risk-taker.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | I guess I'm not be a financial risk-taker. |
| b. | I guess I aren’t a financial risk-taker. |
| c. | I guess I’m not a financial risk-taker. |

32. Most people feel confident about public speaking.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Most people doesn't feel confident about public speaking. |
| b. | Most people don't feel confident about public speaking. |
| c. | Most people aren't feel confident about public speaking. |

33. My friends are all interested in extreme sports.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | My friends do not all interested in extreme sports. |
| b. | My friends is not all interested in extreme sports. |
| c. | My friends aren’t all interested in extreme sports. |

34. You follow me on social media.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | You don’t follow me on social media. |
| b. | You not follow me on social media. |
| c. | You aren’t follow me on social media. |

**Complete each sentence with the correct form of the verb and adverb of frequency in parentheses.**

35. Our boss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**be/never**) late for work.

36. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**clean/hardly ever**) his bedroom.

37. You and Disha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**play/never**) computer games with me.

38. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**be/usually**) at the restaurant on Friday evenings.

39. The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**arrive/always**) at exactly 8:30.

40. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**watch/occasionally**) movies at the movie theater.

UNIT 6: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the paragraph with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| care | disappearing | effect | falling | over |

1. The global *Red List* for birds tells us which birds are most in danger. It shows that the populations of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 40% of all bird species are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Sadly, about 20% of bird species are in danger of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forever. But the *Red List* also shows what happens when people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about endangered animals. In many places, conservationists are protecting the habitats of birds. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of

their good work is that many species are growing in number.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

2. Get ready for winter because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are going down in the next few days.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | stories |
| b. | effects |
| c. | temperatures |

3. Why are you crying? Did someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | fall |
| b. | hold |
| c. | hurt |

4. Can you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my bag while I look for my key?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | rise |
| b. | hold |
| c. | disappear |

5. The price of food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by more than 6%. Everything is more expensive.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | held |
| b. | fell |
| c. | rose |

6. People like listening to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they are a good way to share ideas with people.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | effects |
| b. | stories |
| c. | temperature |

**Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the correct adjectives.**

**Two items are extra.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| big | cool | modern | noisy | safe |

7. It is hot here. I'll open the window to make it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go hiking during the day when there is light.

9. Our new apartment is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than the old place—you control the lights with your voice.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

10. That's an interesting suggestion. Let me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about it for the next few days.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | care |
| b. | think |
| c. | write |

11. She's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the test tomorrow. It's an important test and she afraid she can't get a good grade.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | caring |
| b. | thinking |
| c. | worrying |

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about money with friends can be difficult for some people.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Writing |
| b. | Talking |
| c. | Caring |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Animals in the Frame**  **A**     Photographer Joel Sartore uses his camera to bring attention to endangered animals. His project is called Photo Ark. The goal is to take photographs of as many animals as possible before they disappear. Sartore wants to inspire people to save these animals. “For many of Earth’s creatures, time is running out.”  **B**     **Q: How did you become interested in saving endangered animals?** **Sartore:** When I was a child, I read about Martha, the last passenger pigeon. Martha died in 1914. I was shocked. In the past, there were five billion passenger pigeons—probably more than any other bird. But here was the last one, and there was no way to save it. How did we let this happen? I couldn’t understand it. I still feel the same way. I want to stop this from ever happening again.  **C**     **Q: How does photography help to save endangered animals?** **Sartore:** Photography is the best way to show problems. It gets people to care about the problems. It’s not enough to show pretty animals in beautiful places. Now we must show the dangers as well. The good news is there are many ways to publish stories and photographs on environmental issues. Even non-professional photographers can help to let people know about these problems.  **D**     Here, Sartore talks about three endangered animals he has photographed.  **E**     **Malayan tiger, Omaha Zoo, U.S.A.** Malayan tigers are critically endangered—the latest data show that there are under 4,000 of them in the wild. “We tried photographing him on a big black background,” Sartore says, “but he just destroyed it.” Fortunately for Sartore, the tiger didn’t have a problem with white paper.  **F**     **Spoon-billed sandpiper, Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust, U.K.** In 2022, Sartore photographed his 13,000th species—the spoon-billed sandpiper. “Spoonie” is tiny—the size of a mouse—and critically endangered. “I hope people see into the eyes of this bird, and … take action to help save our planet’s unique species before it’s too late.”  **G**     **Chimpanzee, Lowry Park Zoo, U.S.A.** This three-month-old baby chimpanzee is called Ruben. “Ruben’s mother left him so people at the zoo are raising him. Baby primates are much like human children,” says Sartore. “They need a mother to hold on to, even if it’s human.” |

**Choose the correct answers.**

13. What is the goal of the Photo Ark project?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | To take photos of animals before they go extinct. |
| b. | To raise money to bring back extinct animals, like the passenger pigeon. |
| c. | To get people to care about endangered animals. |

14. How many passenger pigeons were there in 1915?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | 0 |
| b. | 1 |
| c. | 5 billion |

15. What is it important to show in nature photography these days?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the dangers to animals |
| b. | photos by non-professionals |
| c. | animals in beautiful places |

16. How many species has Sartore taken pictures of?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | exactly 2,022 |
| b. | over 13,000 |
| c. | around 4,000 |

17. What do baby chimpanzees need?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | another chimpanzee to hold on to |
| b. | other children, even if they are human |
| c. | a mother to hold on to |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Caring for Ugly Animals**  **A**     Many animals are in danger and could disappear from the Earth. There are many reasons, but most of them are because of humans, and what we do.  **B**     Every year, people give money to help animals in danger. But often, people only know about the bigger and more popular animals like tigers or whales. They see these animals on the websites of animal organizations. They read about these animals in magazines and books. These animals are mostly attractive and get a lot of help—and money.  **C**     But what about animals that are not big or popular? Would you give money to help save a kind of rat or a strange fish? These animals may not look attractive, but they are important for the environment too.  **D**     Bats,1 snakes, and spiders are examples of such animals. They may seem scary—we often see them in horror movies. They may also seem disgusting2 because of how they move and what they eat. So, it’s hard to convince3 people to give money to help them. Unfortunately, these animals are also in danger because of human activity. If they disappear, it will be bad for the natural world. It will also be bad for us because they protect the food we grow from insects.  **E**     The EDGE program helps to save less popular animals like these. Like other groups, EDGE receives money from people to protect animals in danger. But, on their website, they show animals like bats and rats at the top of the page. People can learn more about these animals and understand why they are important. That way, people are more likely to give money to help save the animals.  1 A **bat** is a small animal like a mouse that flies at night.  2 If something is **disgusting**, it is not pleasant and you do not want to go near it.  3 If you **convince** someone to do something, you make them believe it is a good idea to do it. |

**Choose *True*, *False*, or *Not Given*.**

18. Endangered animals that are bigger and more attractive get more help.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |
| c. | Not Given |

19. The passage suggests that less attractive animals are less important for the environment.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |
| c. | Not Given |

20. Bats and snakes are examples of less attractive animals that are in danger.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |
| c. | Not Given |

21. Spiders are important for the natural world, but not for humans.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |
| c. | Not Given |

22. The aim of the EDGE program is to teach people about how dangerous animals are.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |
| c. | Not Given |

**Read the extract. Decide which part of the extract contains the reason. Choose the correct number.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 23. | (1) They may seem scary—we often see them in horror movies. They may also seem disgusting because of how they move and what they eat. (2) So, it’s hard to convince people to give money to help them. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | 1 |
| b. | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 24. | (1) It will also be bad for us (2) because they protect the food we grow from insects. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | 1 |
| b. | 2 |

**Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.**

25. Some students were upset \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the teacher gave them too much homework.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because |
| b. | , so |

26. Ellen missed her bus to work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she took a taxi.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because |
| b. | , so |

27. We need to understand why animals are in danger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we can protect them.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because |
| b. | , so |

28. Greg wants to work in an animal organization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he loves animals.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because |
| b. | , so |

29. I have a meeting at twelve o’clock \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I can’t meet you for lunch.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because |
| b. | , so |

30. I don’t use plastic straws \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they are bad for sea animals.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because |
| b. | , so |

**Complete each sentence with the present continuous form of the verb in parentheses.**

31. Some people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**try**) to protect endangered animals that aren't big or beautiful.

32. The group must make a decision, so they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**talk**) about it now.

33. Gerardo can’t take his bag into the store, so I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**hold**) it for him.

34. Naomi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**learn**) about sea turtles because she wants to work with them.

35. My sister Juana \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**hope**) to get a job before she graduates.

36. The number of black rhinos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**rise**) because of conservation programs in Kenya.

UNIT 7: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| century | facts | goods | result | shapes |

1. The house was built in the 12th \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Her gold medal is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of many years of hard work.

3. In the past, there weren’t many roads. So, it was much faster to carry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by boat.

4. The only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we know about the city are that it existed and was built in about 2,000 BCE.

5. The stones were cut into different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and then put together to build the temple.

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

6. Walk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here because the road is very icy.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | carefully |
| b. | perfect |
| c. | high |

7. The guide told us a lot of interesting things about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the city.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | facts |
| b. | century |
| c. | history |

**Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.**

8. Take your coat because it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is going to rain.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | fits |
| b. | is made of |
| c. | looks like |

9. We got the piano in the room, but it only just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the door.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | look like |
| b. | fit |
| c. | cut |

**Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.**

10. You can’t see the farm because there is a circle of trees about 20 meters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all around it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | high |
| b. | soft |
| c. | straight |

**Complete the second sentence with the correct form of the word in bold.**

11. You **draw** very well.

Your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are very good.

12. When projects **begin**, I enjoy them, but I get bored quickly.

I enjoy projects at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but I quickly get bored.

13. When are you going to **record** the video?

When are you going to do the video \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Choose the correct spelling of the word to complete each sentence.**

14. She travels around the country as a wildlife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | photographer |
| b. | photographor |

15. Do you think that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make enough money?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | teachers |
| b. | teachors |

16. Who is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? He is very good!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | acter |
| b. | actor |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **The First Road**  **A**There’s a saying, “All roads lead to Rome.” Today, it means that all ways of doing something will give you the same result. But in the ancient past, it was a fact. The Romans built some of the world’s first roads. Each road began in Rome and then went to some part of the Roman Empire. The most famous is the Appian Way.  **B**Romans started building the Appian Way in 312 B.C. When they finished, it was almost 580 kilometers (360 miles) long. The road goes from Rome to the city of Brindisi in the south of Italy. Like all Roman roads, it is very straight. In fact, one piece of the road is straight for 90 kilometers (56 miles)! Parts of the road go over mountains and across rivers.  **C** The Appian Way was important for the Romans. It was built so that soldiers could move around the country. Later, the roads helped the Roman Empire spread from Western Europe to the Middle East, and even parts of North Africa. But soldiers were not the only ones to use the roads. They allowed goods to travel easily across the Empire as well.  **D** Building the Appian Way was a massive job. First, workers put down sand and small stones. Then they cut large, heavy stones into different shapes and carefully put them next to each other. The stones fitted together so well that they often looked like one smooth piece of rock. The road was also very strong. Even about 900 years after it was built, it was described as looking perfect.  **E**Today, much of the Appian Way is buried under farms and highways. However, thanks to the Romans’ amazing work, many kilometers of Roman roads still exist. You can still walk along some of them—and feel history under your feet. |

**Complete each sentence with one word from the passage.**

17. Some of the world’s first roads were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Romans.

18. The most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Roman road is the Appian Way.

19. The Appian Way is not completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but long parts of it are.

20. The Appian Way was built to make it easier for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to travel.

21. The road builders did a very good job, and many years later, people still thought the road looked

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **The Lost Temple of Hercules … Discovered?**  **A** Ancient writing tells about a famous temple in the south of Spain: The Temple of Hercules Gaditanus. It was one of the most important temples in Europe. It was built around 900 B.C.E. by the Phoenicians, before the Romans. Many important Roman people visited it, such as Julius Caesar and Hannibal. The temple was made of stone and was around for centuries. However, at some time, many hundreds of years ago, it disappeared. Was it destroyed completely, or could it still be there, under the ground? And if it does exist, where is it?  **B**The temple has been a mystery for a long time. But now, experts think that they have found it. A technology called LiDAR was used to make maps in the Bay of Cádiz in southwestern Spain. And the maps show a large building underwater that could be the Temple of Hercules. It is very close to the beach and is about 300 meters long and 150 meters wide.  **C** However, if this is the temple, why is it underwater? It could have something to do with the old stories about the Temple of Hercules. They talk about a changing environment around the temple because of the sea nearby. So, maybe the line of the coast1 slowly changed over thousands of years. The sea covered the temple, and the people who lived there forgot about it.  **D** There is still a lot of work to do to be sure that this is the place where the temple stood. Not only did the experts find the temple, but they also found other buildings. The maps show that near the temple, there is also a place that could have been for ships to stop. Experts think that it is still too early to tell for sure that they’ve found the Temple of Hercules.  1 The **coast** is the land next to the sea. |

**Choose the correct answers.**

22. What is the main idea of the reading passage?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | famous Roman leaders |
| b. | underwater temples in Spain |
| c. | the Temple of Hercules Gaditanus |
| d. | LiDAR technology |

23. Why is the Temple of Hercules a mystery?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | It was made of huge pieces of stone. |
| b. | Many famous people visited the temple. |
| c. | It was built completely underground. |
| d. | It seems to have disappeared. |

24. What did the maps show about the Temple of Hercules?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The temple is bigger than they thought. |
| b. | The temple is now underwater. |
| c. | The temple was moved to another location. |
| d. | Most of the temple has been destroyed. |

25. What caused the changing environment around the temple?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | changes in the sea level |
| b. | earthquakes |
| c. | increasing temperatures |
| d. | strong winds |

26. Why is more work needed to confirm if the building is the Temple of Hercules?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | The building looks different in ancient pictures. |
| b. | The building’s materials are not the same. |
| c. | Some experts think it looks like a place for ships to stop. |
| d. | Experts are not sure if it’s the correct location. |

27. Which noun does the pronoun “It” in paragraph **B** refer to?

***It*** *is very close to the beach and is about 300 meters long and 150 meters wide.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the large building |
| b. | the beach |
| c. | the Bay of Cádiz |

28. Which noun does the pronoun “they” in paragraph **D** refer to?

*Not only did the experts find the temple, but* ***they*** *also found other buildings.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the temple |
| b. | LiDAR |
| c. | the experts |

**Complete each sentence with the simple past form of the verb in parentheses.**

29. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**take**) the Phoenicians over 200 years to build the city of Gadir.

30. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**make**) the structure out of wood, so it didn’t last as long as the stone wall.

31. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**stop**) for lunch at 12:30.

32. He is a good cook. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**create**) a beautiful meal for us.

33. The Egyptians \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**study**) math and the stars, which helped them build the pyramids.

34. Last night, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**watch**) an interesting show about the Aztecs.

**Choose the correct verb form to complete each sentence. The sentence might be in the active or passive voice.**

35. The mural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Diego Rivera in 1936.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | painted |
| b. | were paint |
| c. | was painted |

36. A neighbor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the men running away from the fire.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | saw |
| b. | was saw |
| c. | were seen |

37. This type of stone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in only one place, many kilometers outside the city.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | found |
| b. | is found |
| c. | were found |

38. First, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the vegetables into small pieces. Then, you add the salt.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | cut |
| b. | cutted |
| c. | are cut |

39. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the movie, so you can’t buy one like it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | creates |
| b. | are created |
| c. | was created |

40. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an extra 30 minutes to finish the exam.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | allow |
| b. | are allowed |
| c. | was allowed |

UNIT 8: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Complete the paragraph with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| adults | big | distance | group | half |

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Earth to the nearest star is huge. It will take a spaceship decades to get there. So, what will that journey be like for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of astronauts? First, about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the astronauts will be children. This is because the journey is so long. After a few decades, these children will become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and run the spaceship. The spaceship will not be very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so the astronauts

will not have much space for themselves. Would you choose to make that journey?

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

2. How long did it take you to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ level 10 in the game?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | reach |
| b. | change |
| c. | search |

3. That is a terrible photo! There is a tree in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Ling’s face.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | near |
| b. | half |
| c. | front |

4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a fantastic new restaurant last night. You should go!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | reached |
| b. | searched |
| c. | discovered |

5. I didn’t speak to the manager. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ showed me around the office, though.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | group |
| b. | assistant |
| c. | adult |

6. I don’t know what that song is. I will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for it on the internet.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | reach |
| b. | search |
| c. | discover |

**Complete the sentences with the correct adjective. Add *un*–. There are two extra words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| happy | likely | safe | suitable | surprising |

7. It might rain later, but it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I think we should still go to the beach.

8. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the terrible service at the hotel, so she spoke to the manager.

9. It is dangerous in this part of the city at night. Many people feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the streets.

**Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.**

10. They walked through the forest in total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | dark |
| b. | darkness |

11. Which is more important to you—money or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | happy |
| b. | happiness |

12. He is a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and helpful person.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | kind |
| b. | kindness |

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Finding Tatooine**  **A** Star Wars—a series of movies about “a galaxy far, far away”—begins on the planet Tatooine. Luke Skywalker, who lives there, looks at a beautiful double sunset. But does a planet with two suns really exist?  **B** Pairs of suns, like Tatooine’s, make up about half of all the stars that we can see from Earth. But scientists could not find a planet orbiting two suns—a circumbinary planet—for a long time. In fact, they were not certain if a planet with two suns could even exist.  **C** Inspired by Star Wars, scientists Matthew Muterspaugh and Maciej Konacki held the biggest ever hunt for circumbinary planets. They called the project TATOOINE. They used telescopes to look at light from stars. When a planet moves in front of a star, there is less light. Muterspaugh and Konacki used the changes in light to find planets. Unfortunately, they didn’t find a real Tatooine for several years.  **D** However, Konacki did not let that stop him. He continued searching for a real Tatooine, this time using a new group of telescopes called Solaris. He believed that the universe has many planets like the ones in Star Wars. He says, “There are things in the universe that are more surprising than what filmmakers can come up with.”  **E**Today, astronomers around the world have found several circumbinary planets, including Kepler-16b. In fact, they have even found a planet that orbits four suns.  **Inspired by Star Wars**  **F**Star Wars has encouraged many children to take up science. Some of those children, now adult scientists, are using the ideas from the movies in their work. Here are two examples:  **Creating Robotic Hands**  **G** Enzo Romero was born without a right hand. He watched Star Wars when he was seven and was amazed when Luke Skywalker got a robotic hand. He wanted one too. Now, his company LAT Bionics makes prosthetic hands using a 3D printer.  **Inventing Personal Robots**  **H** As a child, Cynthia Breazeal watched Star Wars and loved the robots R2-D2 and C-3PO. She knew robots like these didn’t exist, but she wanted to build one. In 2017, she built a personal assistant robot called Jibo. Jibo can talk, listen, and turn its head. |

**Complete each sentence with one word from the passage.**

13. The planet Tatooine in Star Wars inspired two scientists to search for real planets that have a

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sunset.

14. Around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all the stars that we can see are in pairs of stars.

15. Scientists discover planets by measuring the amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they see coming from them.

16. Enzo Romero’s company uses a 3D \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to build robotic hands.

17. Cynthia Breazeal wanted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of her own.

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **A Home Away from Home**  **A** Earth is our home, but could humans live on the moon one day? Humans visited the moon a few times between 1969 and 1972, but now scientists think we could also live there. Could we achieve that? Humans would need to deal with many difficulties on the moon first.  **B** First, we would need air. We need air to live. Air also protects us from radiation—a dangerous energy from the sun. Without air, radiation could kill us. The moon has no atmosphere,1 so we would need to make our own air there before we can make the moon a suitable home.  **C** We would also need food and water. The moon doesn’t have these things, and we wouldn’t be able to bring them from Earth because space travel is very expensive. For example, sending a one-liter bottle of water into space would cost over $20,000. People would need to recycle2 water and grow food on the moon.  **D** Another problem is where we would live. At first, homes and towns on the moon would be very small. People would have to live in small spaces, and it would be difficult for them to ever be alone. Most humans find it difficult to be near others all the time. Studies show that crowded places make people unhappy. There would also be a greater chance of people having illnesses on the moon.  **E**There are many problems, but there are also things we could probably find answers to quickly. We could learn from the experience, and who knows, perhaps our great-great-grandchildren might travel to other planets, or even live amazing lives around other stars.  **F**However, the idea of living far away on a moon, or planet, that is unsuitable for life seems wrong to some people. The only place to live a healthy and happy life is on Earth, so now the most important question we need to be asking is: how do we care for our own home planet, so that it is safe for us all?  1 The **atmosphere** is the air around the Earth, or any planet or moon. 2 When you **recycle** something, you use it again. |

**Choose *True* or *False*.**

18. Humans have visited the moon several times since 1972.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

19. People who live on the moon will need to produce their own food.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

20. There is a higher chance of people getting sick if they live close to each other for a long time.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

21. The author thinks we can solve the problems of living on the moon.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

22. According to the passage, some people think that caring for Earth is more important than going to the moon.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | True |
| b. | False |

**Decide which paragraph each note refers to. Write A–F.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 23. | *Expensive to take things to the moon ➜ must recycle water + grow food* |

This note refers to paragraph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 24. | *Some ppl believe living on the moon is wrong. ➜ Need to care for our Earth!* |

This note refers to paragraph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.**

25. I don’t want to spend the day at the pool. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | can swim |
| b. | can’t swim |
| c. | cannot to swim |

26. Go outside and look at the sky! You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Milky Way clearly.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | can see |
| b. | can’t see |
| c. | can’t seeing |

27. People who spend a long time in space \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of the bone in their bodies.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | can lose |
| b. | can to lose |
| c. | cannot lose |

28. You mustn’t look directly at the sun because you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your eyes.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | can hurts |
| b. | can hurt |
| c. | cannot hurt |

29. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Mars. It’s too cold, and there’s very little oxygen to breathe.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | can live |
| b. | can to live |
| c. | can’t live |

30. With the new James Webb space telescope, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ further into the universe than ever before.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | can see |
| b. | can’t see |
| c. | cannot see |

**Choose the correct answer to complete each opinion.**

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there is a ring around Jupiter. It is like Saturn’s, but smaller.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | I think |
| b. | I don’t believe |

32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any animal could live in space—it isn’t possible!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | In my opinion, |
| b. | I don’t think |

33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there are people in space right now. They are on the International Space Station.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | I don’t think |
| b. | I believe that |

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Earth is closer to the sun in the summer. That isn’t why it is hotter!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | In my opinion, |
| b. | I don’t believe |

35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we have bigger problems to solve on Earth, so don’t spend money on space.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | In my opinion, |
| b. | I don’t think |

36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aliens exist. Do you think they will come to Earth?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | I don’t believe |
| b. | I think |

UNITS 5–8: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

**Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.**

1. Rock climbers have very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hands. Sometimes they hold on to the side of a mountain with only the tips of their fingers!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | shocked |
| b. | latest |
| c. | strong |

2. Blue macaws like to live in places with warm weather—where the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stays around 65 to 85 degrees Fahrenheit (18–29 degrees Celsius).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | temperature |
| b. | history |
| c. | shape |

3. When the ancient Egyptians built the pyramids, what tools did they use to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the giant rocks?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | follow |
| b. | cut |
| c. | succeed |

4. Would you like a robot as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that could help you clean the house?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | activity |
| b. | assistant |
| c. | effect |

5. Sailors can’t be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of water. They have to live on a ship at sea for months at a time.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | double |
| b. | heavy |
| c. | afraid |

**Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.**

6. Kayla is a professional athlete. She makes money by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | working at a bank |
| b. | baking bread |
| c. | playing sports |

7. Sea turtles are endangered animals, but fortunately, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | people are trying to take better care of them |
| b. | they don’t have enough food |
| c. | there will be no more sea turtles |

8. The building was built many centuries ago, so it is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | old |
| b. | new |
| c. | modern |

9. The distance between the Earth and the next closest planet is 48 million \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | liters |
| b. | miles |
| c. | degrees |

10. The pandas are safe at the zoo because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can hunt for them or hurt them there.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | no one |
| b. | everyone |
| c. | a lot of people |

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in parentheses. Use the correct prefix or suffix from the box.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -er | -ing | -ness | -ous | un- |

11. People are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**certain**) about life on other planets. We still don’t know if life really exists anywhere else.

12. Someday Hilda would like to be an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**explore**) and discover new places around the world.

13. At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**begin**) of the Star Wars movie, you see two suns in the sky.

14. Veronica is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**fit**) instructor. She shows people ways to exercise and be healthy.

15. In the past, people used animal hair or fur to make coats. Now people make fake fur coats. They look

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**luxury**), but they don’t hurt any animals.

**Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.**

16. I work at a shoe store. My job is to help customers find the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size of shoes for their feet.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | right |
| b. | wrong |

17. Rafael cares \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ endangered animals. He is in a club at his school that raises money to help protect them.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | about |
| b. | around |

**Complete the sentence with the comparative form of the adjective in parentheses and *than*.**

18. The monkeys were moved to a bigger space at the zoo. Now they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**happy**) they were before.

19. The summers in your country are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**hot**) the summers in mine.

20. My sister is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**adventurous**) me. She always wants to explore new places, but I prefer to stay home.

**Read the passage.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Traveling Along Tea Horse Road**  **A**    You are traveling down a small path. You see a long line of people in front of you and behind you. On your right side, you can see beautiful mountains. On your left, there is a rock wall. You’re walking carefully because you’re carrying a heavy bag of goods. You’re very tired, but you know that you’ll arrive at a village soon where you can stop and rest. Who are you? You’re a porter carrying tea down the ancient Tea Horse Road.  **B**     The Tea Horse Road was a group of roads that went through the mountains of southern China. Some roads were just made of dirt. Other roads were built with rocks. The road was used to trade tea for horses. It was also used to sell other goods like salt, jade, silk, and gold. Porters traveled these roads for centuries, starting around the time of the Tang Dynasty (618–907 A.D.). When highways were built across China in the 1970s, trade along these roads finally stopped.  **C**     A few older men still remember working as porters in the twentieth century. They say it was a risky business. The roads were dangerous, and the trips took a long time. Porters also had to be careful because of bandits—people who tried to steal from them. Porters had to walk long distances every day for months. But it was an adventure, and people in the villages were always excited to see the goods that the porters brought. |

**Choose the correct answers.**

21. What is this passage about?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | old villages in China that tourists can visit |
| b. | an old group of roads that people used to trade goods |
| c. | animals that live in high mountainous areas |

22. Porters were people who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | built roads that were made of rocks |
| b. | climbed mountains for fun |
| c. | carried goods from one place to another |

23. Which paragraph describes how a porter’s job was risky?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | paragraph **A** |
| b. | paragraph **B** |
| c. | paragraph **C** |

24. Which paragraph describes what the Tea Horse Road was?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | paragraph **A** |
| b. | paragraph **B** |
| c. | paragraph **C** |

25. In paragraph A, the author \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | describes what something looked like in the pasts |
| b. | tries to solve a problem for the reader |
| c. | how two places are similar or different |

**Put the words in the correct order to complete the sentences.**

26. burning buildings / walk into / Firefighters / sometimes / ,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but they always wear protective clothing.

27. never / Professional divers / alone / are

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they dive. They always bring a partner with them.

**Match the sentence parts.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 28. | Snow leopards are in danger | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | a. | because it was carefully built from stones. |
| 29. | Alicia wanted an exciting career, | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | b. | so they continue to explore space. |
| 30. | The ancient road still exists today | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | c. | so she became a travel photographer. |
| 31. | Scientists believe there may be life on other planets, | ⬤ |  | ⬤ | d. | because their habitats are being destroyed. |

**Complete the paragraph with the correct words.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| can go | go | going | went |

32. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a wildlife rescue center yesterday. I don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there

very often, but it is a really cool place. I told my friend about it, and he is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there

tomorrow with his family. At the rescue center, people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inside and see some of

the animals.

[Check Answers](https://learn.eltngl.com/cdn_proxy/c0f37f36-fff4-481e-bc38-d9d3e58330f4/index?a5_lo_profile=MjU%3D&a5_restore=true&a5_start_task=0&a5_store=false&a5_stt_audio_lang=en-US&activityID=http%3A%2F%2Fweb-cen-unity-prod.avallain.net%2Fidentifiers%2Fcontents%2Fc0f37f36-fff4-481e-bc38-d9d3e58330f4&agents=%7B%22user%22%3A%7B%22account%22%3A%7B%22homePage%22%3A%22http%3A%2F%2Fweb-cen-unity-prod.avallain.net%2Fidentifiers%2Fusers%2F731b3c00-1fa8-472b-98ad-c2aabbec8c5f%22%2C%22name%22%3A%22731b3c00-1fa8-472b-98ad-c2aabbec8c5f%22%7D%7D%7D&auth=&index_file=index.html&overview=false&reg=&registration=&statements=started%2Cterminated%2Cscored%2Cattempted%2Canswered&stores=%5B%7B%22endpoint%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Flearn.eltngl.com%2Flrs%2FxAPI%22%7D%5D" \o ")