

UNIT 1: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Complete the sentences with the correct words.

existed	growing	share	stop	text
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- I _____ my clothes with my sister. She's the same size as me.
- Do you want me to email or _____ you?
- I love chocolate! I eat a lot of chocolate every day. I can't _____!
- Before the internet _____, I used my phone to call people every day.
- There were only eight people in the company last year, but we are _____ fast.

Complete each sentence with the correct word.

- I can see from your _____ that you aren't happy.
 - job
 - news
 - face
- I want a _____ in a restaurant or hotel.
 - job
 - face
 - country
- They live in a very _____ apartment in the city center. It has five bedrooms!
 - available
 - around
 - large

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9. How many shoes do you have? You wear _____ ones every day!
 - a. popular
 - b. different
 - c. available
10. I love movies. I watch _____ four movies every week.
 - a. many
 - b. around
 - c. different

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the superlative form of the word in bold.

11. All the other restaurants in the city are cheaper than this one.
expensive

This is _____ restaurant in the city.

12. There aren't many people who can run fast like she can.
fast

She is one of _____ runners in the world.

13. He is enjoying his day more than ever before!
happy

He is _____ he has been in his life!

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

14. Is that you in the photo? You look much younger. You really need to _____ it.
 - a. follow
 - b. profile
 - c. update

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15. Everyone is talking about the new movie. It is _____ on social media.
 - a. trending
 - b. updating
 - c. following
16. She shares all her family photos on Facebook. I see them on my _____ almost every day.
 - a. feed
 - b. profile
 - c. hashtags

Read the passage.

A Connected World

- A** Snapchat, Instagram, TikTok. Not too long ago, those words didn't exist. Today, social media is a part of many people's everyday lives. In fact, around 4.9 billion people use social media regularly—at least once a day. That's over 60 percent of the world's population. But how much time do we really spend on social media? And what do we spend that time doing?
- B** We use social media a lot. The average person spends two hours and 24 minutes on social media each day. People from Nigeria are the most active. They spend almost four hours a day on social media. People in Japan, however, only spend 50 minutes a day on social media.
- C** What do most people do on social media? Many people use it to get the latest news and to watch videos. We also use it to keep in touch with friends and family. We comment on their posts and text them. People also use social media for work. They talk to customers or find new jobs.
- D** Some people use social media to make money. Companies pay them to share photos and videos. Soccer player Cristiano Ronaldo earned over \$85 million on Instagram in 2021.
- E** In 2023, the most popular social media platform was Facebook. It had almost three billion users. In second place was video sharing site YouTube. Instagram and WhatsApp were third. They had two billion users each. China's WeChat was close behind. It had over 1.3 billion users—many more than Telegram and Snapchat.
- F** Social media is growing and probably won't stop any time soon. The internet is becoming available to even more people around the world. In just a few years, there could be more than six billion people on social media.

Complete each statement with one or two words from the passage.

17. More than half of the world's _____ uses social media.

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18. Most people spend around two hours on social media _____.
19. We use social media for personal reasons and for _____.
20. YouTube has more _____ than WeChat.
21. Social media use will increase because more people can get on the _____.

Read the passage.

The Fall of MySpace

- A** People love social media. The biggest sites, like Facebook, Weibo, Tumblr, Instagram, and TikTok are very popular. They have billions of users.¹ But at the beginning of the 21st century, MySpace was also a big site. How big? Here is an example: In 2006, more people in the U.S. visited MySpace than Google.
- B** MySpace started in 2003. Young people loved it, and by 2005, it was the most popular social media site on the internet. In fact, in that year, MySpace was so successful² that it tried to buy Facebook. In the end, however, the people at MySpace decided the \$75 million price was too much. Later, in 2005, a large company called News Corporation paid \$580 million to buy MySpace. At first, it continued to grow, and in 2006, it had 100 million users. In 2007, MySpace had a value of \$12 billion.
- C** News Corp wanted to make money, so it showed lots of advertisements to MySpace users. Unfortunately, that isn't what the users wanted. Also, MySpace was slow and hard to use, and it didn't add cool new things for its users to do. Other sites like Facebook were better and added new features³ that users liked. Over time, fewer people visited MySpace, and in 2011, News Corp sold it for just \$35 million.
- D** The story of MySpace is interesting. It was the most popular social media site, but now few people use it. In the future, what will happen to other big social media sites like Facebook and Weibo? Will they make the same mistakes as MySpace, or will they listen to their users and continue to grow?

¹If you are a **user** of a site, you go on it and use it.

²If something is **successful**, it gets the results it wanted, e.g., making money.

³The **features** of a site are the important parts of it.

Choose the correct answers.

22. Which company owned MySpace first?
 - a. Google
 - b. Facebook
 - c. News Corp

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23. Why didn't MySpace buy Facebook in 2005?
 - a. They thought it was too expensive.
 - b. Facebook decided not to sell their company.
 - c. Young people did not like Facebook.
24. When did MySpace stop growing?
 - a. In 2006
 - b. Before 2006
 - c. After 2006
25. Which of these is a reason MySpace stopped being popular?
 - a. Users had to pay for an account.
 - b. Users did not like the increase in advertisements.
 - c. Its newly added features were difficult to use.
26. Why is the MySpace story interesting, according to the passage?
 - a. It became a very expensive company very fast.
 - b. Other sites copied its features and became more successful.
 - c. It shows what can happen when companies don't listen to users.

Write the correct number.

27. When did people begin using MySpace?

In _____.

28. What was the price of Facebook in 2005?

\$_____ million

Read each sentence. Decide whether it is complete, has a missing verb, or has a missing subject. Choose the correct answer.

29. The population of the world now more than eight billion people.
 - a. complete
 - b. missing verb
 - c. missing subject

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30. Should only use Facebook for about an hour every day.
- a. complete
 - b. missing verb
 - c. missing subject
31. My cousin goes to college in Jakarta.
- a. complete
 - b. missing verb
 - c. missing subject
32. Instagram and Weibo popular social media sites.
- a. complete
 - b. missing verb
 - c. missing subject
33. I play sports on the weekend.
- a. complete
 - b. missing verb
 - c. missing subject
34. Lives in a city.
- a. complete
 - b. missing verb
 - c. missing subject

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

35. My surname _____ Banerjee.
- a. am
 - b. is
 - c. are
36. I _____ not on social media very often.
- a. am
 - b. is
 - c. are

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37. My favorite hobbies _____ walking in the countryside and camping.
a. am
b. is
c. are
38. My mother and father _____ doctors.
a. am
b. is
c. are
39. My brother _____ a student in the U.S.
a. am
b. is
c. are

Complete the paragraph with a verb in the correct form.

go	like	prefer	study	walk
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40. Katy and Sheela are good friends. They _____ at the same school. Katy
_____ mornings. Sheela doesn't like mornings. She _____
afternoons because she is always tired in the mornings. Katy _____ to school,
but Sheela _____ to school by bus.

UNIT 2: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Complete the sentences with the correct words.

build	earn	practice	return	save
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1. Do you want to play the piano better? Then you need to _____ every day.
2. She likes her job, but she doesn't _____ a lot of money.
3. He wants to start an online business. He needs someone to _____ a website for him.
4. I fly to Paris on the 5th of September. I _____ home on the 10th.
5. I need to _____ for a new apartment. I don't make much money, so it will take a long time.

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

6. She is _____ a job in the police. She wants to help people.
 - a. smart
 - b. possible
 - c. interested in
7. I need to finish the project _____. I'm going to do it tomorrow.
 - a. soon
 - b. possible
 - c. together
8. They _____ to stay here for two days.
 - a. return
 - b. begin
 - c. plan

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9. What time does the show _____? Do we need to go now?
 - a. build
 - b. begin
 - c. practice

10. Is it _____ to be a vlogger now when there are already so many vloggers?
 - a. plan
 - b. expensive
 - c. possible

Match the synonyms.

- | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|----------|
| 11. large | ● | ● | a. start |
| 12. begin | ● | ● | b. hard |
| 13. difficult | ● | ● | c. big |

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

14. What are you doing _____ today? Do you want to meet for a coffee?
 - a. soon
 - b. later
 - c. next year

15. The movie is coming out very _____, but I'm not sure which day.
 - a. soon
 - b. someday
 - c. next year

16. I can't play tennis with you on Sunday. We are going to Chumphon _____.
 - a. someday
 - b. in two weeks
 - c. this weekend

Read the passage.**Life in the Ring**

- A** As a child, Emily Ainsworth loved the colorful world of circuses. She was also interested in other cultures and really wanted to travel. So, she did a lot of different jobs to earn money. “I saved for years . . . so that I could afford to travel abroad,” she says.
- B** When she was 16, she had enough money to go to Mexico. The experience changed her life. She fell in love with the country and wanted to return one day.
- C** Six years later, Ainsworth got her chance. She entered a radio competition to think of an interesting travel idea. The winner would travel to that country and make a documentary. Ainsworth’s idea was to go to Mexico to learn about the lives of circus workers. To her surprise, she won the competition.
- D** Soon after arriving in Mexico, Ainsworth met ringmaster, Don Humberto. He asked her to visit his circus called Circo Padilla. On her first day, one of the dancers could not do the show. Humberto asked Ainsworth if she wanted to be a dancer. Five minutes later, Ainsworth was wearing dancer’s clothes. It was, she says, “a childhood dream come true.”
- E** As a circus dancer, Ainsworth and the other circus workers performed and lived together. Ainsworth also learned about the circus and took photos of circus life. The days were quiet, but at night the circus world came alive.
- F** Ainsworth now has a career as a photographer and travels around the world to take photos of different cultures. Her advice to people is to follow their childhood dreams. “When you’re eight years old,” she says, “you know that anything is possible.”

Complete each statement with one word from the passage.

17. Emily Ainsworth used the money she earned to _____.
18. The word _____ in paragraph **C** means a time when you can do something you want.
19. Ainsworth’s childhood dream was to become a _____.
20. When she worked in the circus, the busiest time of day for Ainsworth was at _____.
21. Ainsworth thinks that it is _____ to achieve your childhood dreams.

Read the passage.**I'll Do That for You!**

- A** In the past, people spent years working for the same company. They didn't change jobs very often. It wasn't unusual to start a job after school or college and stay there until you retired.¹ These days, it is more difficult to find this permanent² kind of work. In fact, a lot of young people often have to change their jobs and even their careers.
- B** As it is harder to find jobs, people are thinking of smart, new ways to make money. One unusual, new job is waiting in lines for other people. Most people don't want to spend time waiting, for example, at an office to get a new driver's license. So now, you don't need to wait. A company in New York, called SOLD Inc., charges³ \$25 per hour to have someone wait in line for you. It is an expensive service, but lots of busy people are happy to pay for a *line-stander*. SOLD Inc. is doing very well, and the man who started the business earns around \$1,000 every week.
- C** "Line standing" isn't the only new service people offer. What about if you want to get married, but you have no friends? You can pay for wedding guests! You can pay for people to be at the wedding to make you look more popular. "Professional passenger" is another new service that people pay for. In Indonesia, the traffic is very bad. There is a law⁴ in some places that you can only drive if there are three or more people in the car. So, solo drivers pay for people to get into their cars and travel with them.
- D** One thing is for sure: better machines and new technologies mean fewer people are working in the jobs our parents did. At the same time, we will always have to pay for things for ourselves and our families. What does this all mean? It is possible that we will see lots of new and unusual jobs like "line-standers" and professional wedding guests in the future.

¹ If you **retire**, you stop working because you are old.

² A **permanent** job continues for a long time, or all your life.

³ When you **charge** someone money, you ask them to pay for something.

⁴ A **law** is a rule that a government makes.

Choose *True* or *False*.

22. This passage is mainly about how jobs are changing.
- True
 - False
23. According to the passage, it is easy to find permanent work these days.
- True
 - False

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24. Line-standers must have a driver's license.
a. True
b. False
25. There is a law about the number of people in a car to improve the traffic problem in Indonesia.
a. True
b. False
26. Technology is making fewer traditional jobs available.
a. True
b. False

Choose all the correct answers.

27. Which sentence summarizes paragraph **B**?
- ☐ There are lots of new ways to make money.
- ☐ Line-standers can help you get tickets for concerts.
- ☐ You can pay people to stand in line for you.
28. Which sentences summarize paragraph **D**?
- ☐ People will find ways to make money when machines do our jobs for us.
- ☐ Many people will lose their jobs because of technology.
- ☐ Many new jobs will exist in the future so that we have money.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb pairs.

need/find	need/learn	plan/begin	plan/make	want/find	want/visit
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29. I _____ my phone. It was in my bedroom, but it isn't there now.
30. Is this your last movie or do you _____ more?

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31. They _____ the museum tomorrow. Do you know what time it opens?
32. He _____ Chinese because he is going to study at Beijing University next year.
33. We _____ somewhere that sells ice cream.
34. The house is going to take six months to build. They _____ next month.

Match the sentence halves.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 35. I want to go to | ● | ● a. a good university in my city. |
| 36. After I finish | ● | ● b. an idea that will help. |
| 37. We think we have | ● | ● c. before my math exam tomorrow. |
| 38. There are many reasons to learn | ● | ● d. college, I want to travel the world. |
| 39. I'm not sure that I want to start | ● | ● e. a second language. |
| 40. I'm trying to study | ● | ● f. a family yet. |

UNIT 3: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

anywhere	map	market	reason	trip
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1. Fruit and vegetables are much cheaper at the _____ than in the big stores.
2. Do you know the way to the station, or do you need a _____?
3. The _____ that we decided to take our vacation in the country is because I'm scared of flying.
4. They are taking a _____ to Peru because they have never been there before.
5. I'm happy to travel _____, but I want to go with you!

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

6. The Taj Mahal looks _____ as it does in the photos. It's beautiful!
 - a. every
 - b. always
 - c. exactly
7. It is only a five-minute walk to the store, but she _____ takes the car.
 - a. every
 - b. always
 - c. anywhere
8. You should go to Lisbon. The food there isn't expensive, and it tastes _____!
 - a. amazing
 - b. low-cost
 - c. important

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9. Do you think it is more _____ to visit lots of countries or to know one place well?
 - a. complete
 - b. low-cost
 - c. important
10. I don't have much money now, so I'm looking for a(n) _____ vacation for a week.
 - a. amazing
 - b. low-cost
 - c. anywhere

Complete the sentences with the correct words.

across	fishing	road
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11. Mr. Banerjee took his family on a _____ trip to Lake Como.
12. I took a _____ trip on the famous "Route-66" highway in the U.S.
13. The road is busy, so you can't go _____ it here. You need to use the bridge.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

14. The town is halfway _____ Shenzhen and Dongguan.
 - a. through
 - b. opposite
 - c. between
15. Sorry, but the train is about to go _____ a tunnel. I will call you back in a minute.
 - a. near
 - b. through
 - c. across
16. There is a store where you can buy cameras. It is _____ the zoo, on the other side of the road.
 - a. opposite
 - b. between
 - c. over

Read the passage.**1 Woman, 195 Countries**

- A** It all began in Bali. Jessica Nabongo was on a two-week vacation there in 2017, feeling unhappy in her job. Then she read an article about another traveler who visited every country in the world. Nabongo wanted to be the first Black woman to do this.
- B** On October 6, 2019, Nabongo landed in the Seychelles, her 195th country—completing her goal! Along the way she became a writer and photographer. Here she answers questions about her travels.
- C Q: What inspires your adventures?**
Nabongo: Curiosity. I want to see how people live everywhere in the world.
- D Q: Do you have any travel heroes?**
Nabongo: Barbara Hillary. She was the first Black woman to visit the North and South Poles. And she did it aged 75 and 79—isn't that amazing? The other is Cory Lee. He's in a wheelchair and has visited 37 countries. I love that he doesn't let being in a wheelchair stop him from exploring the world.
- E Q: What is something you always take with you when you travel?**
Nabongo: I like small, lightweight cameras. I also travel with my drone.
- F Q: Did you ever have any failures?**
Nabongo: I don't believe in failure. I believe that every failure in your life is an opportunity to learn.
- G Q: What's the best advice you've received?**
Nabongo: My mother has always said "be humble." When you are humble, you know that everyone is equal. You can connect with all types of people, from a man sitting on the floor at the market to a manager at a big hotel. You can see people exactly as they are—human beings. Being humble is so important.
- H Q: Do you have any advice for someone thinking of traveling the world?**
Nabongo: Travel without fear. I've learned (in) my travels that most people are good. Because of that, there's no reason to fear strangers. Most people really want to help you. A lot of the time people are really happy that you're in their country.

Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences.

17. Jessica Nabongo wanted to _____.
- find a new job in Bali
 - live in all the cities in her country
 - travel to all 195 countries

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18. While she travelled, Nabongo _____.
 - a. became a writer and photographer
 - b. started feeling unhappy about her job
 - c. met her travel heroes

19. Barbara Hillary went to the South Pole when she was _____ years old.
 - a. 37
 - b. 75
 - c. 79

20. Nabongo is interested in Barbara Hillary and Cory Lee because _____.
 - a. they both went to the North and South Poles
 - b. they both went on amazing adventures
 - c. they have both visited many countries

21. The main idea of paragraph **G** is that _____.
 - a. we should accept who we are
 - b. we should try to meet all kinds of people
 - c. we should treat everyone equally

Read the passage.

Animal Adventurers

- A** Some birds find their way home from thousands of kilometers away, but they aren't the only animals that do that. Every year, there are amazing stories of lost animals traveling a long way to get home. One of the most famous of these was an American dog named Bobbie.

- B** In 1923, the Brazier family visited some family in Indiana. They took their dog Bobbie with them, who was two years old at the time. While they were there, Bobbie got into a fight with three other dogs and ran away. The Braziers looked everywhere, but they couldn't find him. Finally they decided to go home without Bobbie. They were very sad. Then, six months later, a thin, dirty dog arrived at their home in the town of Silverton. It was Bobbie! He was back home after traveling more than 4,000 kilometers across the country.

- C** What do we know of his adventure? Well, Bobbie never talked about it, but we know that he traveled about 23 kilometers every day. The claws¹ on his feet were much smaller because he had walked all the way home. To cross the U.S.A., he had to climb mountains and deserts and swim across rivers. It was a dangerous journey.

- D** A newspaper wrote a story about Bobbie's adventure. Soon everybody in the country was talking about it and Bobbie became the most famous dog in America. Because of his amazing journey, people called him

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"Bobbie the Wonder Dog." In 1924, Bobbie was even in a movie about his trip, called *The Call of the West*. Bobbie was so famous that people sent him letters from all over the world.

- E** Bobbie died in 1927. In 1932, the town of Silverton decided to have a special pet parade² to remember him. People put colorful clothes on their animals and took them through the town. The pet at the front of the parade was Bobbie's son, Pal. The Pet Parade in Silverton still happens every year in May to remember loyal³ animals like Bobbie.

¹The **claws** are the hard nails at the end of the toes of some animals.

²A **parade** is a celebration where people walk in the same direction.

³If an animal is **loyal**, it is always your friend.

Complete each statement with one word from the passage.

22. The Brazier family were in _____ when their dog ran away.
23. They next saw Bobbie _____ months later at home.
24. Bobbie traveled 4,000 km, which is about _____ kilometers each day.
25. They made a _____ in 1924 about Bobbie's adventure.
26. These days, people still celebrate Bobbie in Silverton by parading with their _____.

Choose the correct answers.

27. What is the main idea of paragraph **A**?
- Some animals can find their way home if they are lost.
 - Families often travel long distances with their animals.
 - It is surprising that some animals almost never get lost.
28. What is the main idea of paragraph **B**?
- The Brazier family was sad when they lost their dog.
 - The Brazier family visited relatives with their dog.
 - The Brazier family's dog had an amazing adventure.

Complete each sentence with *should* or *shouldn't*.

29. When traveling, you _____ forget to take your credit card.
30. Before you go out in this country, you _____ check the weather for rain.
31. You _____ take lots of things with you—only take what you need.
32. If you are going to a new city, you _____ learn which areas are dangerous.
33. You _____ learn to say "please" and "thank you" in the local language when traveling to another country.
34. If you are going somewhere near the sea, you _____ forget to take sunscreen.

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

35. _____ buy new clothes too often. You can save some money.
a. Buy
b. Don't buy
36. _____ nice clothes because you may go to an expensive restaurant or club.
a. Pack
b. Don't pack
37. _____ your bags and other things on their own in the airport.
a. Leave
b. Don't leave
38. _____ to tell someone where you are going. If you have a problem, they can help.
a. Forget
b. Don't forget
39. Always look for new experiences. For example, _____ the local food.
a. try
b. don't try
40. _____ to see as many famous places as possible—slow down and take time to enjoy each place.
a. Try
b. Don't try

UNIT 4: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**Complete the conversations with the correct words.**

account	missing	prize	real	wrong
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1. A: Wow! Is that a(n) _____ picture of you with the President?
B: Yes, it is. She visited my university last year.
2. A: You look happy!
B: I am! I entered an essay competition, and I won first _____.
3. A: Have you completed the jigsaw puzzle you got last week?
B: No, there is one piece _____, I have no idea where it is.
4. A: That's the _____ answer.
B: Well, what's the right one, then?
5. A: Do you have a(n) _____ for the website?
B: I do. But I've lost the password, and I can't get in.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

6. I'm not having any _____ in finding my phone. Do you know where it is?
 - a. prize
 - b. success
 - c. amount
7. The children were so excited that they _____ up and down.
 - a. jumped
 - b. posted
 - c. guessed

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8. I don't want to see that movie again. I have already seen it _____ times.
 - a. real
 - b. strange
 - c. several

9. That photo looks _____. Is it fake?
 - a. strange
 - b. missing
 - c. prize

10. Every morning, I have to _____ to use the bathroom because my brothers get there first.
 - a. join
 - b. wait
 - c. missing

Read each sentence. Decide if the missing word is a noun or verb. Choose the correct word.

11. I think you are 23 years old. That is a complete _____!
 - a. guess (n)
 - b. guess (v)
 - c. plan (n)
 - d. plan (v)

12. I had a strange _____ last night. You were in it.
 - a. contact (n)
 - b. contact (v)
 - c. dream (n)
 - d. dream (v)

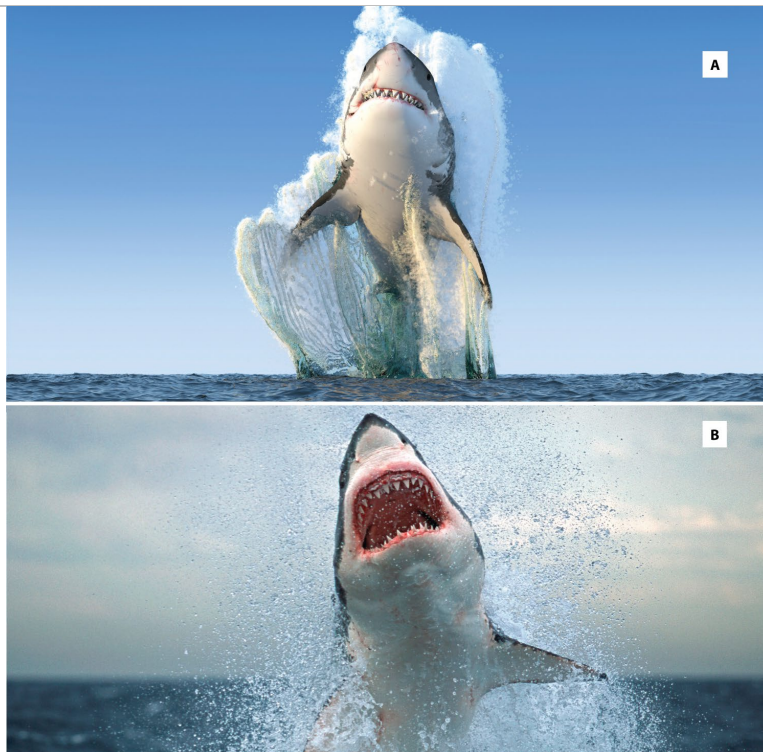
13. The only way to _____ him is to write him an email.
 - a. contact(n)
 - b. contact (v)
 - c. phone (n)
 - d. phone (v)

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Match the sentences.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 14. I need to print this photo. | ● | ● a. The problem is my camera isn't very good. |
| 15. Can I edit this photo? | ● | ● b. I want to make it brighter. |
| 16. I love taking photos. | ● | ● c. But I don't have any paper. |

Read the passage.



Is It Real?

- A** Look at the two photos here. One is real, but the other is fake. Can you guess which is which?
- B** A few years ago, a dramatic photo went viral on Twitter. It showed a great white shark jumping out of the water. The person who posted the photo called himself Bob Burton. He said he was a National Geographic photographer and that the picture was National Geographic's photo of the year. Thousands of people liked the tweet and congratulated Burton.
- C** It didn't take long, however, for people to realize that the photo was fake. There is no photographer called Bob Burton at National Geographic. There wasn't a National Geographic prize for photo of the year at that time. And the photo was made on a computer by joining together several other photos. So, how can you not get fooled by a fake photo?

- D** There are several ways you can tell if a photo is fake. First, look for a source—where the photo comes from. Is there a photographer’s name? Can you find any information about them on the internet? Second, look for details that make the picture look strange. For example, maybe there are no shadows. Or maybe the shadows are in the wrong places. Perhaps something in the photo looks too big or too small. Perhaps there is something missing, such as a building or a person.
- E** So, which of the photos here is fake? The fake photo is the one at the top of the page. When you look carefully at it, you can see that something is not quite right. The sea looks too small and the shark too big. The water around the shark looks strange and the sky is too blue. The photo below it, however, is real. This amazing photo was taken by Chris Fallows. Fallows has spent much of his career taking photos of sharks. For this photo, he waited in his boat all day to get the photo he wanted.
- F** We see more photos today than ever before. But don’t believe everything you see!

Choose the correct answers.

17. What is paragraph D mainly about?
- ways to avoid fake photos
 - ways to identify fake photo
 - missing things in a fake photo
 - advice about sharing photos online
18. What is true about the person who called himself Bob Burton?
- He won a prize for one of his photographs.
 - He took many photos of great white sharks.
 - He used to work at National Geographic.
 - He posted a photograph online.
19. What is NOT true about the fake photo?
- The image was seen by a lot of people online.
 - It was created using a computer.
 - A photographer used a special camera to take it.
 - It was made from more than one image.
20. Why was it difficult for Chris Fallows to take his shark photo?
- The shark was too big.
 - He had to spend a long time on a boat.
 - He didn’t have the right type of camera.
 - It was his first time taking photos of sharks.

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

21. What message does the author have about new technology?
- a. People should be careful about fake images.
 - b. Sharing photos is important for photographers.
 - c. Camera technology is too easy to use now.
 - d. Fake photos are always bad.

Read the passage.**Taking Selfies**

- A** Look around you when you are outside, such as in a park or in front of an important building. You will probably see people taking selfies—photos of themselves—to share with their friends. To many people, taking selfies is a hobby. Selfies aren't a new thing. There are many examples of people using cameras to photograph themselves from the first days of the technology. Robert Cornelius, a photographer from the U.S., took the first self-photograph in 1839. More than 100 years ago, people used mirrors to take selfies. Sometimes they held the camera like we do today, but the cameras were very big and heavy! The word "selfie" is new, however. The first time somebody used this word was probably around the year 2000.
- B** Taking selfies is a fun activity, but it can sometimes be a problem. More and more people take selfies with animals and post them online. On Instagram, the number of selfies with animals has gone up around 300% in recent years. People post selfies with tigers, snakes, monkeys, and even with sea animals, like turtles or dolphins. This might sound cute or fun, but it is often not good for the animals.
- C** One problem is that people might hurt an animal when they take their selfies. Also, the animal may feel anxious¹ and attack them. Another problem is that some tourists pay to take selfies with animals. As a result, people steal the animals from the wild² to make money. These people don't always care for the animals. The animals live in terrible conditions and die young. They are given food which is bad for them. For example, in the wild, sloths³ can live for 30 years, but baby sloths, popular with tourists in the Amazon, often only live for about 6 months because of stress⁴ and poor health.
- D** What can you do to help? First, tell people to stop this practice when you see it. And say *no* if someone offers you a wild animal for a selfie. If we know that people are hurting wild animals, we should tell the police.

¹If an animal feels **anxious**, it is worried that something bad is going to happen.

²The **wild** is anywhere in natural conditions, away from people.

³A **sloth** is an animal that moves slowly and lives in trees.

⁴**Stress** is the feeling of a lot of worry when you are in a difficult situation.

Complete each sentence with one word from the passage.

22. A “selfie” is any photo in which people take pictures of _____.
23. One way of taking a selfie is to stand in front of a _____.
24. According to the passage, one problem with taking selfies is when people choose to take selfies with _____.
25. One reason this is a problem is that people sometimes _____ the animals.
26. If you see someone hurting wild animals, tell the _____.

Choose all the correct answers.

27. According to the passage, which of these are examples of ways people took selfies in the old days?

- ☐ holding the camera
- ☐ using a remote control
- ☐ using a mirror
- ☐ using a selfie stick

28. According to the passage, which animal dies young when people don’t look after it?

- ☐ dog
- ☐ monkey
- ☐ sloth
- ☐ sea snake

Complete the sentences with the correct infinitives of purpose to say why.

ask	buy	learn	share	show	watch
-----	-----	-------	-------	------	-------

29. He created an Instagram account _____ his friend's videos.
30. I contacted him _____ for his opinion about the presentation.
31. I took a photo of the Wi-Fi password _____ it with my friend.
32. She joined a photography class _____ how to print black and white pictures.
33. They found out about his hobby _____ him a nice gift for his birthday.
34. We posted our vacation photos online _____ them to our family.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

35. Last year, I visited New York, Chicago, _____ Los Angeles.
 - a. and
 - b. but
 - c. or
36. Do you prefer to take photos of people _____ places?
 - a. and
 - b. but
 - c. or
37. Last night, I watched TV _____ then played some video games.
 - a. and
 - b. but
 - c. or
38. I call my sister every week, _____ I don't talk to my brother very often.
 - a. and
 - b. but
 - c. or

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

39. What should we watch: an action movie, a comedy, _____ a drama?
- a. and
 - b. but
 - c. or
40. The movie is good _____ not the best—I've seen better movies.
- a. and
 - b. but
 - c. or

UNITS 1–4: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. Lee doesn't live in the city. He lives in the _____.
 - a. hobby
 - b. childhood
 - c. countryside
2. My dream job is to have my own _____ on TV. I'll invite famous singers and actors and ask them questions.
 - a. map
 - b. show
 - c. reason
3. You don't have to travel very far to have an adventure. You can find _____ places in your own city!
 - a. wrong
 - b. missing
 - c. amazing
4. My grandma has only one picture on her social media _____. It's of her cat, Fluffy!
 - a. account
 - b. success
 - c. restaurant
5. Gina and her friends like to _____ different neighborhoods in the city every weekend. They try new restaurants and visit interesting stores.
 - a. believe
 - b. explore
 - c. practice
6. Hector uses his _____ to text his friends every day.
 - a. car
 - b. phone

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

7. I know medical school costs a lot, so I'm working hard to save all my _____.
a. money
b. trees
8. We plan to climb to the top of the _____ tomorrow.
a. kitchen
b. mountain
9. The man won a prize of two hundred _____ for his photo of a bird.
a. dollars
b. kilometers
10. Look! Someone posted this funny photo _____.
a. on the phone
b. online

Complete the sentences with the correct word.

feed	hashtag	trending	update
------	---------	----------	--------

11. I'm going to _____ my LinkedIn profile because I've started a new job.
12. Kayla always puts the same _____ at the end of her posts. She types #beautiful every time.
13. This video is _____ on social media right now, so all my friends have seen it.
14. There is always something to read online. There are new posts on my _____ every few minutes.

Read the two sentences. Choose the sentence that uses more specific time words.

15. a. Later today, I plan to go online and read about business trends.
b. In twenty minutes, I plan to go online and read about business trends.
16. a. I would like to become a famous singer in five years.
b. I would like to become a famous singer someday.

Look at the bold word in the sentence. Is it a noun or a verb? Choose the correct answer.

17. I would love to be a travel writer. That is my **dream**!
- a. Noun
 - b. Verb
18. Kyle **dreams** of starting his own company someday.
- a. Noun
 - b. Verb
19. We **plan** to travel to Belize next spring.
- a. Noun
 - b. Verb
20. Sorry, I don't want to go hiking in winter. I don't like that **plan**.
- a. Noun
 - b. Verb

Read the passage.

Real Photos, Fake News

- A** Everybody likes happy stories, especially about cute animals. You can find thousands of them online! In 2020, there were several posts about animals in Venice, Italy that became very popular. People shared them on social media again and again. But there was a problem with these posts—they weren't real.
- B** One post showed a photo of swans floating in water. The post said that the beautiful white birds were returning to Venice's canals because there were fewer people in the city during the COVID-19¹ pandemic. This was a nice idea, but it wasn't true. The swans were not "returning" to the city because they never left! Swans regularly swim in Venice's canals.
- C** Another post showed a video of dolphins swimming near a city center. The post said, "Venice hasn't seen clear canal water in a very long time. Dolphins showing up² too." But the video was not from Venice. It was from the island of Sardinia, which is over a hundred miles away from Venice. It was true that the water in Venice's canals became clearer during the pandemic, but dolphins never swam through them.
- D** So why did people post false stories like these? The person who made the post about the swans did not know that she was wrong. When she learned that swans always swim in Venice's canals, she did not delete her post. It was the most popular post that she ever made! The people who posted these stories probably didn't want to cause any problems. They just wanted to share something happy with the world.

¹ **COVID-19:** coronavirus disease 2019

² **to show up:** to come or to arrive

Choose *True* or *False*.

21. The author of the passage says that everybody likes stories about cute animals.
 - a. True
 - b. False
22. The author of the passage believes the posts were real.
 - a. True
 - b. False
23. The posts in the passage were about people who like to swim.
 - a. True
 - b. False
24. Paragraph **D** is about the reasons people post fake news.
 - a. True
 - b. False
25. This passage is about how to create a profile on social media.
 - a. True
 - b. False

Look at the items. Select the fragment.

26.
 - a. A cave scientist finds new rocks in Greenland.
 - b. Flying around the world.
 - c. How do you get your dream job?
27.
 - a. Many people use social media.
 - b. A traveler walks across Europe.
 - c. Sharing photos with an app.

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

28. I like Snapchat. It _____ my favorite app.
 a. is
 b. are
 c. am
29. Amy really _____ Pinterest. She uses it to get ideas.
 a. like
 b. likes
30. Theo wants to _____ Mount Kilimanjaro someday.
 a. climb
 b. climbs
31. Did you see Maria's post on Facebook? She and her husband are _____ a family.
 a. going
 b. starting

Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.

32. Ok, I _____ a plan. Let's travel to Florida during our summer vacation!
 a. take
 b. have
33. Oh, your brother is traveling to Paris? He should _____ the Eiffel Tower!
 a. visit
 b. visits

Put the words in the correct order to make a sentence.

34. a taxi / take / Don't / .

35. of the hill / Hike / to the top / .

UNIT 5: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

activity	brain	business	goal	trouble
----------	-------	----------	------	---------

1. The test was created to make students use their _____ in different ways!
2. The hotel is in the mountains. One outdoor _____ that it offers is rock climbing.
3. I got into _____ in the sea because the water was pulling me out. I couldn't swim back to the beach.
4. Our _____ today is to get to the top of the mountain before lunchtime.
5. She wants to start a(n) _____ taking visitors to the islands in her boat.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

6. You climb up first, and then I will _____ you.
 - a. enjoy
 - b. follow
 - c. succeed
7. I _____ running in the countryside. It's nice to see trees and animals around.
 - a. enjoy
 - b. help
 - c. succeed
8. You must be very good at sport. You have the body of a(n) _____.
 - a. strong
 - b. activity
 - c. athlete

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

9. I didn't win this time, but I'm going to try harder to _____.
 a. goal
 b. follow
 c. succeed
10. I want to _____ them, but they have to do it on their own now.
 a. help
 b. ready
 c. succeed

Complete the sentences with an adjective in the correct form. Add *-ous*. Two items are extra.

adventure	danger	fame	mountain	mystery
-----------	--------	------	----------	---------

11. The Karakoram range is a _____ region of Pakistan. The highest point is K2 at more than 8,000 meters high.
12. She has a(n) _____ life as an explorer. She's always visiting new places and learning about different cultures.
13. His parents won't let him learn boxing because they think it is too _____.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

14. It is very easy to buy the _____ size of clothes when you shop online. You can't try them on before you buy them.
 a. right
 b. wrong
 c. different
15. In my country, the average _____ size in schools is 28 students.
 a. class
 b. room
 c. small

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

16. Are you sure that is the _____ size? It looks small to me.
- a. class
 - b. right
 - c. shoe

Read the passage.**Risky Jobs**

A For some people, taking risks is part of their jobs. Here are two examples.

Professional Rock Climber

- B** **Alex Honnold** is a professional rock climber. Rock climbers are strong but they usually need ropes or someone to help them. But not Honnold. Honnold “free solos.” Free soloing means climbing a rock alone and without ropes. In fact, Honnold is one of the best free solo climbers in the world.
- C** Honnold dreamed of being the first person to free solo El Capitan in Yosemite National Park, U.S.A. El Capitan is a one-kilometer-high rock. It looks like a very big wall—“it’s like walking up glass,” Honnold said. In November 2016, Honnold started climbing El Capitan. Honnold gripped the rock with his fingers. But he stopped because he wasn’t ready. Seven months later, Honnold tried again. This time he did it—he climbed to the top of El Capitan. His dream came true.
- D** Today Honnold still free solos, but on less difficult rocks. He is so good at free soloing that he doesn’t think that it is risky. Climbing these rocks, he says, “is just like going for a jog.”

Underwater Photographer

- E** **Brian Skerry** is an underwater photojournalist. As part of his job, Skerry goes diving with different sea animals. To get the best photos of these animals, Skerry takes a lot of time to get close—even though some people think it’s risky.
- F** While diving in New Zealand, Skerry suddenly saw a right whale swimming beside him. It was the size of a bus. “Nobody is going to believe this,” thought Skerry. “I’ve got to get this picture!” He swam fast so he didn’t lose the whale, but he quickly became tired and had to stop. Surprisingly, the whale also stopped. It waited for Skerry and then began to follow him. “It was like swimming around with a friend,” Skerry says.
- G** Why does Skerry take these risks? He hopes his photographs will make people think about life in the world’s oceans. “The oceans are in real trouble from many environmental threats,” he says. “As a journalist, the most important thing I can do is to bring awareness.”

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

Choose *True* or *False*.

17. Free soloing is risky because you must climb mountains in very cold weather.
 - a. True
 - b. False
18. Honnold's goal was to be the first person to climb El Capitan on his own without a rope.
 - a. True
 - b. False
19. Honnold hopes to do more difficult climbs in the future.
 - a. True
 - b. False
20. Skerry thinks the whale was happy to be close to him.
 - a. True
 - b. False
21. Skerry works to help people understand the problems of ocean life.
 - a. True
 - b. False

Read the passage.

Psy

- A** Do you enjoy stories about people who follow their dreams? People who take risks to achieve their goals? The famous singer Psy is a good example of this.
- B** Psy's real name is Park Jae-sang. He grew up in a rich neighborhood in South Korea. His father was the boss of a company that made electronics,¹ and his mother had many restaurants. Jae-sang's father wanted him to run the family company after he retired. He sent Jae-sang to Boston University in the U.S. to study business. You might think that was good for Jae-sang, but it wasn't what he wanted to do.
- C** When Jae-sang was in the U.S., he decided that he wasn't interested in working with his father. What he wanted to do was to become a singer. His parents weren't happy with this, but he quit school and bought some music equipment. He started music college to improve his skills, but he quit again and went back to South Korea to be a singer. He chose "Psy" as his stage name.
- D** Even as a singer, Psy took risks. He didn't look like other singers, and he had a new way of dancing. The words to his songs and his music style were unique,² and he wasn't afraid to make some people unhappy with his words and ideas. Even so, Koreans found something exciting about this strange, new singer. During the 2002 Seoul Soccer World Cup, his song "Champion" was a big success in the country.

E In 2012, an even bigger moment arrived. His song “Gangnam Style” was a massive success all over the world. That year, the song became the first music video to get more than one billion—that is 1,000,000,000!—views on YouTube. Today, it has over 4.7 billion views and is one of the most viewed videos on the website. For Jae-sang, giving up the chance of a good job in his father’s company to follow a dream was the right decision.

¹**Electronics** are machines that use electricity, like phones and computers.

²If something is **unique**, there is nothing similar to it.

Choose the correct answers.

22. What is Psy a good example of?
- a. a person who follows their dreams
 - b. a person who takes risks and who follows their dreams
 - c. a person who takes risks in life
23. What do we learn about Psy’s family?
- a. They were rich.
 - b. They hardly ever listened to music at home.
 - c. His father’s business was very successful.
24. Why did Psy stop studying business?
- a. His goals were different from his father’s plan.
 - b. He didn’t enjoy the U.S. and wanted to return to Korea.
 - c. He didn’t have enough money.
25. What did many Koreans think was interesting about Psy?
- a. The words to his songs were very pleasant.
 - b. He sang in English.
 - c. He didn’t look like normal singers.
26. How does the passage show that “Gangnam Style” was popular?
- a. It gives the number of views of the video.
 - b. It compares it to Psy’s other big hit, “Champion.”
 - c. It gives the amount of money that Psy earned.

Guess the meaning of the word in bold. Choose the correct answer.

27. Jae-sang's father wanted him to run the family company after he **retired**.
- a. traveled the world
 - b. finished his studies
 - c. became the boss
 - d. stopped working
28. His song "Gangnam Style" was a **massive** success all over the world.
- a. strange
 - b. very big
 - c. international
 - d. creating a lot of trouble

Choose the correct negative version of each sentence.

29. The school cafeteria is a popular meeting place.
- a. The school cafeteria isn't be a popular meeting place.
 - b. The school cafeteria doesn't a popular meeting place.
 - c. The school cafeteria is not a popular meeting place.
30. Neusha studies history at university.
- a. Neusha does not study history at university.
 - b. Neusha does not studies history at university.
 - c. Neusha is not study history at university.
31. I guess I'm a financial risk-taker.
- a. I guess I'm not be a financial risk-taker.
 - b. I guess I aren't a financial risk-taker.
 - c. I guess I'm not a financial risk-taker.
32. Most people feel confident about public speaking.
- a. Most people doesn't feel confident about public speaking.
 - b. Most people don't feel confident about public speaking.
 - c. Most people aren't feel confident about public speaking.

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

33. My friends are all interested in extreme sports.
 - a. My friends do not all interested in extreme sports.
 - b. My friends is not all interested in extreme sports.
 - c. My friends aren't all interested in extreme sports.
34. You follow me on social media.
 - a. You don't follow me on social media.
 - b. You not follow me on social media.
 - c. You aren't follow me on social media.

Complete each sentence with the correct form of the verb and adverb of frequency in parentheses.

35. Our boss _____ (be/never) late for work.
36. He _____ (clean/hardly ever) his bedroom.
37. You and Disha _____ (play/never) computer games with me.
38. I _____ (be/usually) at the restaurant on Friday evenings.
39. The bus _____ (arrive/always) at exactly 8:30.
40. She _____ (watch/occasionally) movies at the movie theater.

UNIT 6: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**Complete the paragraph with the correct words.**

care	disappearing	effect	falling	over
------	--------------	--------	---------	------

1. The global *Red List* for birds tells us which birds are most in danger. It shows that the populations of _____ 40% of all bird species are _____. Sadly, about 20% of bird species are in danger of _____ forever. But the *Red List* also shows what happens when people _____ about endangered animals. In many places, conservationists are protecting the habitats of birds. The _____ of their good work is that many species are growing in number.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

2. Get ready for winter because _____ are going down in the next few days.
a. stories
b. effects
c. temperatures
3. Why are you crying? Did someone _____ you?
a. fall
b. hold
c. hurt
4. Can you _____ my bag while I look for my key?
a. rise
b. hold
c. disappear

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

5. The price of food _____ by more than 6%. Everything is more expensive.
 - a. held
 - b. fell
 - c. rose
6. People like listening to _____, so they are a good way to share ideas with people.
 - a. effects
 - b. stories
 - c. temperature

**Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the correct adjectives.
Two items are extra.**

big	cool	modern	noisy	safe
-----	------	--------	-------	------

7. It is hot here. I'll open the window to make it _____.
8. It is _____ to go hiking during the day when there is light.
9. Our new apartment is _____ than the old place—you control the lights with your voice.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

10. That's an interesting suggestion. Let me _____ about it for the next few days.
 - a. care
 - b. think
 - c. write
11. She's _____ about the test tomorrow. It's an important test and she afraid she can't get a good grade.
 - a. caring
 - b. thinking
 - c. worrying

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

12. _____ about money with friends can be difficult for some people.
- a. Writing
 - b. Talking
 - c. Caring

Read the passage.

Animals in the Frame

A Photographer Joel Sartore uses his camera to bring attention to endangered animals. His project is called Photo Ark. The goal is to take photographs of as many animals as possible before they disappear. Sartore wants to inspire people to save these animals. “For many of Earth’s creatures, time is running out.”

B Q: How did you become interested in saving endangered animals?

Sartore: When I was a child, I read about Martha, the last passenger pigeon. Martha died in 1914. I was shocked. In the past, there were five billion passenger pigeons—probably more than any other bird. But here was the last one, and there was no way to save it. How did we let this happen? I couldn’t understand it. I still feel the same way. I want to stop this from ever happening again.

C Q: How does photography help to save endangered animals?

Sartore: Photography is the best way to show problems. It gets people to care about the problems. It’s not enough to show pretty animals in beautiful places. Now we must show the dangers as well. The good news is there are many ways to publish stories and photographs on environmental issues. Even non-professional photographers can help to let people know about these problems.

D Here, Sartore talks about three endangered animals he has photographed.

E Malayan tiger, Omaha Zoo, U.S.A.

Malayan tigers are critically endangered—the latest data show that there are under 4,000 of them in the wild. “We tried photographing him on a big black background,” Sartore says, “but he just destroyed it.” Fortunately for Sartore, the tiger didn’t have a problem with white paper.

F Spoon-billed sandpiper, Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust, U.K.

In 2022, Sartore photographed his 13,000th species—the spoon-billed sandpiper. “Spoonie” is tiny—the size of a mouse—and critically endangered. “I hope people see into the eyes of this bird, and ... take action to help save our planet’s unique species before it’s too late.”

G Chimpanzee, Lowry Park Zoo, U.S.A.

This three-month-old baby chimpanzee is called Ruben. “Ruben’s mother left him so people at the zoo are raising him. Baby primates are much like human children,” says Sartore. “They need a mother to hold on to, even if it’s human.”

Choose the correct answers.

13. What is the goal of the Photo Ark project?
- a. To take photos of animals before they go extinct.
 - b. To raise money to bring back extinct animals, like the passenger pigeon.
 - c. To get people to care about endangered animals.
14. How many passenger pigeons were there in 1915?
- a. 0
 - b. 1
 - c. 5 billion
15. What is it important to show in nature photography these days?
- a. the dangers to animals
 - b. photos by non-professionals
 - c. animals in beautiful places
16. How many species has Sartore taken pictures of?
- a. exactly 2,022
 - b. over 13,000
 - c. around 4,000
17. What do baby chimpanzees need?
- a. another chimpanzee to hold on to
 - b. other children, even if they are human
 - c. a mother to hold on to

Read the passage.**Caring for Ugly Animals**

- A** Many animals are in danger and could disappear from the Earth. There are many reasons, but most of them are because of humans, and what we do.
- B** Every year, people give money to help animals in danger. But often, people only know about the bigger and more popular animals like tigers or whales. They see these animals on the websites of animal organizations. They read about these animals in magazines and books. These animals are mostly attractive and get a lot of help—and money.
- C** But what about animals that are not big or popular? Would you give money to help save a kind of rat or a strange fish? These animals may not look attractive, but they are important for the environment too.

- D** Bats,¹ snakes, and spiders are examples of such animals. They may seem scary—we often see them in horror movies. They may also seem disgusting² because of how they move and what they eat. So, it's hard to convince³ people to give money to help them. Unfortunately, these animals are also in danger because of human activity. If they disappear, it will be bad for the natural world. It will also be bad for us because they protect the food we grow from insects.
- E** The EDGE program helps to save less popular animals like these. Like other groups, EDGE receives money from people to protect animals in danger. But, on their website, they show animals like bats and rats at the top of the page. People can learn more about these animals and understand why they are important. That way, people are more likely to give money to help save the animals.

¹A **bat** is a small animal like a mouse that flies at night.

²If something is **disgusting**, it is not pleasant and you do not want to go near it.

³If you **convince** someone to do something, you make them believe it is a good idea to do it.

Choose *True*, *False*, or *Not Given*.

18. Endangered animals that are bigger and more attractive get more help.
- True
 - False
 - Not Given
19. The passage suggests that less attractive animals are less important for the environment.
- True
 - False
 - Not Given
20. Bats and snakes are examples of less attractive animals that are in danger.
- True
 - False
 - Not Given
21. Spiders are important for the natural world, but not for humans.
- True
 - False
 - Not Given

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

22. The aim of the EDGE program is to teach people about how dangerous animals are.
- True
 - False
 - Not Given

Read the extract. Decide which part of the extract contains the reason. Choose the correct number.

23. (1) They may seem scary—we often see them in horror movies. They may also seem disgusting because of how they move and what they eat. (2) So, it's hard to convince people to give money to help them.

- 1
- 2

24. (1) It will also be bad for us (2) because they protect the food we grow from insects.

- 1
- 2

Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.

25. Some students were upset _____ the teacher gave them too much homework.
- because
 - , so
26. Ellen missed her bus to work _____ she took a taxi.
- because
 - , so
27. We need to understand why animals are in danger _____ we can protect them.
- because
 - , so
28. Greg wants to work in an animal organization _____ he loves animals.
- because
 - , so

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

29. I have a meeting at twelve o'clock _____ I can't meet you for lunch.
a. because
b. , so
30. I don't use plastic straws _____ they are bad for sea animals.
a. because
b. , so

Complete each sentence with the present continuous form of the verb in parentheses.

31. Some people _____ (**try**) to protect endangered animals that aren't big or beautiful.
32. The group must make a decision, so they _____ (**talk**) about it now.
33. Gerardo can't take his bag into the store, so I _____ (**hold**) it for him.
34. Naomi _____ (**learn**) about sea turtles because she wants to work with them.
35. My sister Juana _____ (**hope**) to get a job before she graduates.
36. The number of black rhinos _____ (**rise**) because of conservation programs in Kenya.

UNIT 7: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

century	facts	goods	result	shapes
---------	-------	-------	--------	--------

1. The house was built in the 12th _____.
2. Her gold medal is the _____ of many years of hard work.
3. In the past, there weren't many roads. So, it was much faster to carry _____ by boat.
4. The only _____ that we know about the city are that it existed and was built in about 2,000 BCE.
5. The stones were cut into different _____ and then put together to build the temple.

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

6. Walk _____ here because the road is very icy.
 - a. carefully
 - b. perfect
 - c. high
7. The guide told us a lot of interesting things about the _____ of the city.
 - a. facts
 - b. century
 - c. history

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

8. Take your coat because it _____ it is going to rain.
- a. fits
 - b. is made of
 - c. looks like
9. We got the piano in the room, but it only just _____ through the door.
- a. look like
 - b. fit
 - c. cut

Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.

10. You can't see the farm because there is a circle of trees about 20 meters _____ all around it.
- a. high
 - b. soft
 - c. straight

Complete the second sentence with the correct form of the word in bold.

11. You **draw** very well.

Your _____ are very good.

12. When projects **begin**, I enjoy them, but I get bored quickly.

I enjoy projects at the _____, but I quickly get bored.

13. When are you going to **record** the video?

When are you going to do the video _____?

Choose the correct spelling of the word to complete each sentence.

14. She travels around the country as a wildlife _____.
a. photographer
b. photogaphor
15. Do you think that _____ make enough money?
a. teachers
b. teachors
16. Who is that _____? He is very good!
a. acter
b. actor

Read the passage.**The First Road**

- A** There's a saying, "All roads lead to Rome." Today, it means that all ways of doing something will give you the same result. But in the ancient past, it was a fact. The Romans built some of the world's first roads. Each road began in Rome and then went to some part of the Roman Empire. The most famous is the Appian Way.
- B** Romans started building the Appian Way in 312 B.C. When they finished, it was almost 580 kilometers (360 miles) long. The road goes from Rome to the city of Brindisi in the south of Italy. Like all Roman roads, it is very straight. In fact, one piece of the road is straight for 90 kilometers (56 miles)! Parts of the road go over mountains and across rivers.
- C** The Appian Way was important for the Romans. It was built so that soldiers could move around the country. Later, the roads helped the Roman Empire spread from Western Europe to the Middle East, and even parts of North Africa. But soldiers were not the only ones to use the roads. They allowed goods to travel easily across the Empire as well.
- D** Building the Appian Way was a massive job. First, workers put down sand and small stones. Then they cut large, heavy stones into different shapes and carefully put them next to each other. The stones fitted together so well that they often looked like one smooth piece of rock. The road was also very strong. Even about 900 years after it was built, it was described as looking perfect.
- E** Today, much of the Appian Way is buried under farms and highways. However, thanks to the Romans' amazing work, many kilometers of Roman roads still exist. You can still walk along some of them—and feel history under your feet.

Complete each sentence with one word from the passage.

17. Some of the world's first roads were _____ by the Romans.
18. The most _____ Roman road is the Appian Way.
19. The Appian Way is not completely _____, but long parts of it are.
20. The Appian Way was built to make it easier for _____ to travel.
21. The road builders did a very good job, and many years later, people still thought the road looked _____.

Read the passage.

The Lost Temple of Hercules ... Discovered?

- A** Ancient writing tells about a famous temple in the south of Spain: The Temple of Hercules Gaditanus. It was one of the most important temples in Europe. It was built around 900 B.C.E. by the Phoenicians, before the Romans. Many important Roman people visited it, such as Julius Caesar and Hannibal. The temple was made of stone and was around for centuries. However, at some time, many hundreds of years ago, it disappeared. Was it destroyed completely, or could it still be there, under the ground? And if it does exist, where is it?
- B** The temple has been a mystery for a long time. But now, experts think that they have found it. A technology called LiDAR was used to make maps in the Bay of Cádiz in southwestern Spain. And the maps show a large building underwater that could be the Temple of Hercules. It is very close to the beach and is about 300 meters long and 150 meters wide.
- C** However, if this is the temple, why is it underwater? It could have something to do with the old stories about the Temple of Hercules. They talk about a changing environment around the temple because of the sea nearby. So, maybe the line of the coast¹ slowly changed over thousands of years. The sea covered the temple, and the people who lived there forgot about it.
- D** There is still a lot of work to do to be sure that this is the place where the temple stood. Not only did the experts find the temple, but they also found other buildings. The maps show that near the temple, there is also a place that could have been for ships to stop. Experts think that it is still too early to tell for sure that they've found the Temple of Hercules.

¹The **coast** is the land next to the sea.

Choose the correct answers.

22. What is the main idea of the reading passage?
 - a. famous Roman leaders
 - b. underwater temples in Spain
 - c. the Temple of Hercules Gaditanus
 - d. LiDAR technology

23. Why is the Temple of Hercules a mystery?
 - a. It was made of huge pieces of stone.
 - b. Many famous people visited the temple.
 - c. It was built completely underground.
 - d. It seems to have disappeared.

24. What did the maps show about the Temple of Hercules?
 - a. The temple is bigger than they thought.
 - b. The temple is now underwater.
 - c. The temple was moved to another location.
 - d. Most of the temple has been destroyed.

25. What caused the changing environment around the temple?
 - a. changes in the sea level
 - b. earthquakes
 - c. increasing temperatures
 - d. strong winds

26. Why is more work needed to confirm if the building is the Temple of Hercules?
 - a. The building looks different in ancient pictures.
 - b. The building's materials are not the same.
 - c. Some experts think it looks like a place for ships to stop.
 - d. Experts are not sure if it's the correct location.

27. Which noun does the pronoun "It" in paragraph **B** refer to?

It is very close to the beach and is about 300 meters long and 150 meters wide.

 - a. the large building
 - b. the beach
 - c. the Bay of Cádiz

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

28. Which noun does the pronoun “they” in paragraph **D** refer to?

*Not only did the experts find the temple, but **they** also found other buildings.*

- a. the temple
- b. LiDAR
- c. the experts

Complete each sentence with the simple past form of the verb in parentheses.

29. It _____ (**take**) the Phoenicians over 200 years to build the city of Gadir.
30. They _____ (**make**) the structure out of wood, so it didn’t last as long as the stone wall.
31. I _____ (**stop**) for lunch at 12:30.
32. He is a good cook. He _____ (**create**) a beautiful meal for us.
33. The Egyptians _____ (**study**) math and the stars, which helped them build the pyramids.
34. Last night, we _____ (**watch**) an interesting show about the Aztecs.

Choose the correct verb form to complete each sentence. The sentence might be in the active or passive voice.

35. The mural _____ by Diego Rivera in 1936.
- a. painted
 - b. were paint
 - c. was painted
36. A neighbor _____ the men running away from the fire.
- a. saw
 - b. was saw
 - c. were seen

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

37. This type of stone _____ in only one place, many kilometers outside the city.
- a. found
 - b. is found
 - c. were found
38. First, you _____ the vegetables into small pieces. Then, you add the salt.
- a. cut
 - b. cutted
 - c. are cut
39. The car _____ for the movie, so you can't buy one like it.
- a. creates
 - b. are created
 - c. was created
40. She _____ an extra 30 minutes to finish the exam.
- a. allow
 - b. are allowed
 - c. was allowed

UNIT 8: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**Complete the paragraph with the correct words.**

adults	big	distance	group	half
--------	-----	----------	-------	------

1. The _____ from Earth to the nearest star is huge. It will take a spaceship decades to get there. So, what will that journey be like for a _____ of astronauts? First, about _____ of the astronauts will be children. This is because the journey is so long. After a few decades, these children will become _____ and run the spaceship. The spaceship will not be very _____, so the astronauts will not have much space for themselves. Would you choose to make that journey?

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

2. How long did it take you to _____ level 10 in the game?
a. reach
b. change
c. search
3. That is a terrible photo! There is a tree in _____ of Ling's face.
a. near
b. half
c. front
4. We _____ a fantastic new restaurant last night. You should go!
a. reached
b. searched
c. discovered

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

5. I didn't speak to the manager. Her _____ showed me around the office, though.
 - a. group
 - b. assistant
 - c. adult
6. I don't know what that song is. I will _____ for it on the internet.
 - a. reach
 - b. search
 - c. discover

Complete the sentences with the correct adjective. Add *un-*. There are two extra words.

happy	likely	safe	suitable	surprising
-------	--------	------	----------	------------

7. It might rain later, but it is _____. I think we should still go to the beach.
8. She was _____ with the terrible service at the hotel, so she spoke to the manager.
9. It is dangerous in this part of the city at night. Many people feel _____ in the streets.

Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

10. They walked through the forest in total _____.
 - a. dark
 - b. darkness
11. Which is more important to you—money or _____?
 - a. happy
 - b. happiness
12. He is a very _____ and helpful person.
 - a. kind
 - b. kindness

Read the passage.**Finding Tatooine**

- A** Star Wars—a series of movies about “a galaxy far, far away”—begins on the planet Tatooine. Luke Skywalker, who lives there, looks at a beautiful double sunset. But does a planet with two suns really exist?
- B** Pairs of suns, like Tatooine’s, make up about half of all the stars that we can see from Earth. But scientists could not find a planet orbiting two suns—a circumbinary planet—for a long time. In fact, they were not certain if a planet with two suns could even exist.
- C** Inspired by Star Wars, scientists Matthew Muterspaugh and Maciej Konacki held the biggest ever hunt for circumbinary planets. They called the project TATOOINE. They used telescopes to look at light from stars. When a planet moves in front of a star, there is less light. Muterspaugh and Konacki used the changes in light to find planets. Unfortunately, they didn’t find a real Tatooine for several years.
- D** However, Konacki did not let that stop him. He continued searching for a real Tatooine, this time using a new group of telescopes called Solaris. He believed that the universe has many planets like the ones in Star Wars. He says, “There are things in the universe that are more surprising than what filmmakers can come up with.”
- E** Today, astronomers around the world have found several circumbinary planets, including Kepler-16b. In fact, they have even found a planet that orbits four suns.

Inspired by Star Wars

- F** Star Wars has encouraged many children to take up science. Some of those children, now adult scientists, are using the ideas from the movies in their work. Here are two examples:

Creating Robotic Hands

- G** Enzo Romero was born without a right hand. He watched Star Wars when he was seven and was amazed when Luke Skywalker got a robotic hand. He wanted one too. Now, his company LAT Bionics makes prosthetic hands using a 3D printer.

Inventing Personal Robots

- H** As a child, Cynthia Breazeal watched Star Wars and loved the robots R2-D2 and C-3PO. She knew robots like these didn’t exist, but she wanted to build one. In 2017, she built a personal assistant robot called Jibo. Jibo can talk, listen, and turn its head.

Complete each sentence with one word from the passage.

13. The planet Tatooine in Star Wars inspired two scientists to search for real planets that have a _____ sunset.

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

14. Around _____ of all the stars that we can see are in pairs of stars.
15. Scientists discover planets by measuring the amount of _____ that they see coming from them.
16. Enzo Romero's company uses a 3D _____ to build robotic hands.
17. Cynthia Breazeal wanted a _____ of her own.

Read the passage.

A Home Away from Home

- A** Earth is our home, but could humans live on the moon one day? Humans visited the moon a few times between 1969 and 1972, but now scientists think we could also live there. Could we achieve that? Humans would need to deal with many difficulties on the moon first.
- B** First, we would need air. We need air to live. Air also protects us from radiation—a dangerous energy from the sun. Without air, radiation could kill us. The moon has no atmosphere,¹ so we would need to make our own air there before we can make the moon a suitable home.
- C** We would also need food and water. The moon doesn't have these things, and we wouldn't be able to bring them from Earth because space travel is very expensive. For example, sending a one-liter bottle of water into space would cost over \$20,000. People would need to recycle² water and grow food on the moon.
- D** Another problem is where we would live. At first, homes and towns on the moon would be very small. People would have to live in small spaces, and it would be difficult for them to ever be alone. Most humans find it difficult to be near others all the time. Studies show that crowded places make people unhappy. There would also be a greater chance of people having illnesses on the moon.
- E** There are many problems, but there are also things we could probably find answers to quickly. We could learn from the experience, and who knows, perhaps our great-great-grandchildren might travel to other planets, or even live amazing lives around other stars.
- F** However, the idea of living far away on a moon, or planet, that is unsuitable for life seems wrong to some people. The only place to live a healthy and happy life is on Earth, so now the most important question we need to be asking is: how do we care for our own home planet, so that it is safe for us all?

¹The **atmosphere** is the air around the Earth, or any planet or moon.

²When you **recycle** something, you use it again.

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

Choose *True* or *False*.

18. Humans have visited the moon several times since 1972.
 - a. True
 - b. False
19. People who live on the moon will need to produce their own food.
 - a. True
 - b. False
20. There is a higher chance of people getting sick if they live close to each other for a long time.
 - a. True
 - b. False
21. The author thinks we can solve the problems of living on the moon.
 - a. True
 - b. False
22. According to the passage, some people think that caring for Earth is more important than going to the moon.
 - a. True
 - b. False

Decide which paragraph each note refers to. Write A–F.

23. *Expensive to take things to the moon → must recycle water + grow food*

This note refers to paragraph _____.

24. *Some ppl believe living on the moon is wrong. → Need to care for our Earth!*

This note refers to paragraph _____.

Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.

25. I don't want to spend the day at the pool. I _____.
a. can swim
b. can't swim
c. cannot to swim
26. Go outside and look at the sky! You _____ the Milky Way clearly.
a. can see
b. can't see
c. can't seeing
27. People who spend a long time in space _____ a lot of the bone in their bodies.
a. can lose
b. can to lose
c. cannot lose
28. You mustn't look directly at the sun because you _____ your eyes.
a. can hurts
b. can hurt
c. cannot hurt
29. We _____ on Mars. It's too cold, and there's very little oxygen to breathe.
a. can live
b. can to live
c. can't live
30. With the new James Webb space telescope, we _____ further into the universe than ever before.
a. can see
b. can't see
c. cannot see

Choose the correct answer to complete each opinion.

31. _____ there is a ring around Jupiter. It is like Saturn's, but smaller.
a. I think
b. I don't believe

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

32. _____ any animal could live in space—it isn't possible!
- a. In my opinion,
 - b. I don't think
33. _____ there are people in space right now. They are on the International Space Station.
- a. I don't think
 - b. I believe that
34. _____ the Earth is closer to the sun in the summer. That isn't why it is hotter!
- a. In my opinion,
 - b. I don't believe
35. _____ we have bigger problems to solve on Earth, so don't spend money on space.
- a. In my opinion,
 - b. I don't think
36. _____ aliens exist. Do you think they will come to Earth?
- a. I don't believe
 - b. I think

UNITS 5–8: ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. Rock climbers have very _____ hands. Sometimes they hold on to the side of a mountain with only the tips of their fingers!
 - a. shocked
 - b. latest
 - c. strong
2. Blue macaws like to live in places with warm weather—where the _____ stays around 65 to 85 degrees Fahrenheit (18–29 degrees Celsius).
 - a. temperature
 - b. history
 - c. shape
3. When the ancient Egyptians built the pyramids, what tools did they use to _____ the giant rocks?
 - a. follow
 - b. cut
 - c. succeed
4. Would you like a robot as an _____ that could help you clean the house?
 - a. activity
 - b. assistant
 - c. effect
5. Sailors can't be _____ of water. They have to live on a ship at sea for months at a time.
 - a. double
 - b. heavy
 - c. afraid

Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.

6. Kayla is a professional athlete. She makes money by _____.
 - a. working at a bank
 - b. baking bread
 - c. playing sports
7. Sea turtles are endangered animals, but fortunately, _____.
 - a. people are trying to take better care of them
 - b. they don't have enough food
 - c. there will be no more sea turtles
8. The building was built many centuries ago, so it is very _____.
 - a. old
 - b. new
 - c. modern
9. The distance between the Earth and the next closest planet is 48 million _____.
 - a. liters
 - b. miles
 - c. degrees
10. The pandas are safe at the zoo because _____ can hunt for them or hurt them there.
 - a. no one
 - b. everyone
 - c. a lot of people

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in parentheses. Use the correct prefix or suffix from the box.

-er	-ing	-ness	-ous	un-
-----	------	-------	------	-----

11. People are _____ (**certain**) about life on other planets. We still don't know if life really exists anywhere else.
12. Someday Hilda would like to be an _____ (**explore**) and discover new places around the world.

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

13. At the _____ (**begin**) of the Star Wars movie, you see two suns in the sky.
14. Veronica is a _____ (**fit**) instructor. She shows people ways to exercise and be healthy.
15. In the past, people used animal hair or fur to make coats. Now people make fake fur coats. They look _____ (**luxury**), but they don't hurt any animals.

Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence.

16. I work at a shoe store. My job is to help customers find the _____ size of shoes for their feet.
 - a. right
 - b. wrong
17. Rafael cares _____ endangered animals. He is in a club at his school that raises money to help protect them.
 - a. about
 - b. around

Complete the sentence with the comparative form of the adjective in parentheses and *than*.

18. The monkeys were moved to a bigger space at the zoo. Now they are _____ (**happy**) they were before.
19. The summers in your country are _____ (**hot**) the summers in mine.
20. My sister is _____ (**adventurous**) me. She always wants to explore new places, but I prefer to stay home.

Read the passage.**Traveling Along Tea Horse Road**

- A** You are traveling down a small path. You see a long line of people in front of you and behind you. On your right side, you can see beautiful mountains. On your left, there is a rock wall. You're walking carefully because you're carrying a heavy bag of goods. You're very tired, but you know that you'll arrive at a village soon where you can stop and rest. Who are you? You're a porter carrying tea down the ancient Tea Horse Road.
- B** The Tea Horse Road was a group of roads that went through the mountains of southern China. Some roads were just made of dirt. Other roads were built with rocks. The road was used to trade tea for horses. It was also used to sell other goods like salt, jade, silk, and gold. Porters traveled these roads for centuries, starting around the time of the Tang Dynasty (618–907 A.D.). When highways were built across China in the 1970s, trade along these roads finally stopped.
- C** A few older men still remember working as porters in the twentieth century. They say it was a risky business. The roads were dangerous, and the trips took a long time. Porters also had to be careful because of bandits—people who tried to steal from them. Porters had to walk long distances every day for months. But it was an adventure, and people in the villages were always excited to see the goods that the porters brought.

Choose the correct answers.

21. What is this passage about?
- a. old villages in China that tourists can visit
 - b. an old group of roads that people used to trade goods
 - c. animals that live in high mountainous areas
22. Porters were people who _____.
- a. built roads that were made of rocks
 - b. climbed mountains for fun
 - c. carried goods from one place to another
23. Which paragraph describes how a porter's job was risky?
- a. paragraph A
 - b. paragraph B
 - c. paragraph C

LEVEL Foundations Assessment

24. Which paragraph describes what the Tea Horse Road was?
- a. paragraph **A**
 - b. paragraph **B**
 - c. paragraph **C**
25. In paragraph A, the author _____.
- a. describes what something looked like in the pasts
 - b. tries to solve a problem for the reader
 - c. how two places are similar or different

Put the words in the correct order to complete the sentences.

26. burning buildings / walk into / Firefighters / sometimes / ,
- _____ but they
always wear protective clothing.
27. never / Professional divers / alone / are
- _____ when they
dive. They always bring a partner with them.

Match the sentence parts.

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 28. Snow leopards are in danger | ● | ● a. because it was carefully built from stones. |
| 29. Alicia wanted an exciting career, | ● | ● b. so they continue to explore space. |
| 30. The ancient road still exists today | ● | ● c. so she became a travel photographer. |
| 31. Scientists believe there may be
life on other planets, | ● | ● d. because their habitats are being destroyed. |

Complete the paragraph with the correct words.

can go	go	going	went
--------	----	-------	------

32. I _____ to a wildlife rescue center yesterday. I don't _____ there very often, but it is a really cool place. I told my friend about it, and he is _____ there tomorrow with his family. At the rescue center, people _____ inside and see some of the animals.