

Index of Exam Skills and Tasks

The activities in *Pathways Reading, Writing, and Critical Thinking* develop key reading skills needed for success on standardized tests such as TOEFL® and IELTS. In addition, many of the activities provide useful exam practice because they are similar to common question types in these tests.

Key Reading Skills	IELTS	TOEFL®	Page(s)
Recognizing vocabulary from context	✓	✓	4, 13, 19, 28, 37, 52, 63, 78, 87, 102, 109, 126, 132, 157, 163, 172, 181, 196, 204, 220, 229
Identifying main ideas	✓	✓	12, 36, 62, 86, 109, 132, 156, 180, 204, 228
Identifying supporting ideas	✓	✓	12, 36, 62, 110, 157, 181, 228
Scanning for details	✓	✓	12, 36, 62, 86, 110, 132, 157, 180, 204, 228
Making inferences	✓	✓	133, 158, 174, 182, 205, 230
Recognizing pronoun references	✓	✓	14, 17
Understanding charts and infographics	✓		64, 76, 110, 147, 170, 179, 194, 200, 234

Common Question Types	IELTS	TOEFL®	Page(s)
Multiple choice	✓	✓	12, 16, 36, 40, 62, 66, 87, 90, 114, 136, 160, 180, 182, 184, 204, 230
Completion (notes, diagram, chart)	✓		36, 64, 88, 110, 156, 181, 228, 229
Completion (summary)	✓		157, 204
Short answer	✓		12, 14, 37, 62, 86, 88, 90, 109, 111, 112, 114, 133, 134, 156, 157, 158, 180, 182, 184, 205, 208, 228, 230, 232
Matching headings / information	✓	✓	12, 86, 109, 132, 156
Categorizing (matching features)	✓		62, 66, 69, 160
True / False / Not given	✓		12, 16, 36, 40, 62, 132, 136, 232
Prose summary		✓	116, 117, 118, 210, 212
Rhetorical purpose		✓	103, 109, 230

Level 4 of *Pathways Reading, Writing, and Critical Thinking* also develops **key writing skills** needed for exam success.