

Index of Exam Skills and Tasks

The activities in *Pathways Reading, Writing, and Critical Thinking* develop key reading skills needed for success on standardized tests such as TOEFL® and IELTS. In addition, many of the activities provide useful exam practice because they are similar to common question types in these tests.

Key Reading Skills	IELTS	TOEFL®	Page(s)
Recognizing vocabulary from context	✓	✓	4, 9, 12, 17, 28, 36, 52, 60, 64, 76, 81, 84, 91, 102, 110, 115, 126, 130, 134, 139, 150, 158, 163, 174, 179, 182, 200, 205, 208, 212, 224, 229, 232, 236
Identifying main ideas	✓	✓	8, 10, 16, 32, 40, 80, 114, 138, 154, 162, 178, 204, 212, 228, 236
Identifying supporting ideas	✓	✓	9, 10, 16, 17, 56, 91, 106, 138, 204
Scanning for details	✓	✓	8, 16, 32, 40, 64, 80, 81, 106, 114, 130, 154, 162, 178, 186, 204, 212, 236
Making inferences	✓	✓	33, 65, 81, 90, 139, 155, 178, 179, 205, 213, 229
Recognizing pronoun references	✓	✓	82, 187
Understanding charts and infographics	✓		58, 65, 90, 155, 163, 205

Common Question Types	IELTS	TOEFL®	Page(s)
Multiple choice	✓	✓	9, 16, 40, 58, 81, 90, 106, 130, 131, 138, 139, 154, 155, 178, 179, 186, 205, 213, 228, 236
Completion (notes, diagram, chart)	✓		8, 16, 34, 41, 65, 80, 91, 107, 115, 138, 178, 213, 228, 236, 237
Completion (summary)	✓		8, 40, 80, 186, 228
Short answer	✓		9, 17, 33, 41, 56, 57, 58, 80, 90, 91, 107, 115, 131, 139, 155, 163, 204, 205, 213, 229, 236
Matching headings / information	✓	✓	8, 32, 56, 64, 106, 138, 156, 162, 178, 180, 186, 204, 212, 229, 236
Categorizing (matching features)	✓		8, 9, 32, 33, 41, 106, 115, 132, 155, 213, 237
True / False / Not given	✓		16, 32, 80, 81, 106, 130, 154, 204, 212
Prose summary		✓	56
Rhetorical purpose		✓	139, 205, 213