

LEVEL 1 INDEX OF EXAM SKILLS AND TASKS

Pathways Listening, Speaking, and Critical Thinking is designed to provide practice for standardized exams, such as IELTS and TOEFL. This book has many activities that focus on and practice skills and question types that are needed for test success.

LISTENING • Key Skills	IELTS	TOEFL	PAGE(S)
Listen for a speaker's purpose		x	27, 67, 154
Listen for causes and effects	x	x	167
Listen for examples or definitions	x	x	67
Listen for gist or main ideas	x	x	7, 14, 26, 34, 47, 54, 67, 75, 87, 95, 106, 114, 126, 134, 146, 154, 166, 174, 186, 194
Listen for key details or information	x	x	7, 14, 27, 34, 47, 55, 67, 76, 87, 95, 107, 114, 126, 135, 146, 154, 167, 174, 187, 194
Listen for numbers, dates, times	x	x	74, 75, 91, 126, 167, 171, 191
Listen for opinions or reasons	x	x	87, 95, 147
Listen for repeated information	x	x	6
Match information to a category	x	x	11, 20, 47, 67, 106, 107, 126
Make inferences	x	x	7
Predict what you might hear	x	x	14, 26, 114, 134, 146, 174
Recognize a speaker's point of view		x	87, 100
Recognize the order of information		x	31, 34, 67, 74, 80, 87, 96, 111, 114, 151
Take notes	x	x	14, 15, 35, 75, 94, 114
Understand meaning from context	x	x	12, 52, 84, 107, 112, 132, 144, 164

LISTENING • Common Question Types	IELTS	TOEFL	PAGE(S)
Check all the information you hear		x	16, 100, 126, 134, 171
Complete sentences, notes, or a diagram	x		7, 12, 27, 35, 39, 40, 47, 51, 52, 55, 60, 75, 84, 91, 95, 107, 114, 120, 126, 131, 132, 135, 144, 146, 154, 160, 164, 167, 171, 174, 191, 194, 200
Match information to a category	x	x	11, 20, 47, 67, 106, 107, 126
Multiple choice	x	x	7, 39, 54, 60, 120, 140, 146, 174, 187
Multiple response	x	x	11, 14, 20, 51, 91, 100, 126, 134, 151, 154, 186
Put information in order		x	31, 34, 67, 74, 80, 87, 96, 111, 114, 151
Write short answers to questions	x		71, 180, 199

LEVEL 1 INDEX OF EXAM SKILLS AND TASKS

SPEAKING • Key Skills	IELTS	TOEFL	PAGE(S)
Ask for and give clarification	x		16, 48, 196
Compare and contrast ideas	x	x	51, 110, 113, 126, 129, 169, 170, 186
Describe past events or situations	x		96, 97
Discuss problems and solutions	x	x	74, 75, 106, 107, 182, 187
Discuss pros and cons	x	x	8, 110, 140
Discuss steps in a process	x	x	80
Evaluate ideas	x	x	127, 174
Express agreement or disagreement	x	x	129
Express and support opinions	x	x	17, 37, 90, 110, 116, 117
Express likes and dislikes	x	x	76, 77, 78
Express possibilities and predictions	x	x	129, 130, 136, 149
Give a short presentation	x		40, 60, 79, 80, 180, 200
Give advice or make suggestions	x		79, 157
Give reasons	x	x	36, 37, 38, 69, 77, 90, 100, 129, 157
Rank or categorize things	x	x	51, 110, 117, 175, 186
Say specific sounds correctly	x	x	8, 18, 29, 38, 56, 58, 90, 98
Say words naturally and correctly	x	x	188, 198
Use stress naturally and correctly	x	x	69, 78, 109

SPEAKING • Common Topics	IELTS	TOEFL	PAGE(S)
Advertising and marketing	x		41, 45, 46, 47, 50, 53, 54, 55, 60, 179
Animals and nature	x		161, 170, 171, 173, 179, 180
Art and design	x	x	101, 141, 142, 145, 147
Body and health	x	x	73, 87, 122, 133
Cities and towns	x		102, 113, 117, 120
Communication	x	x	181, 182, 190, 200
Earth, the environment, weather	x	x	61, 62, 65, 67, 75, 77, 78, 162, 173, 179
Feelings and emotions	x		21, 25, 135
Food and food production	x		81, 82, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100
Friends and family	x		10, 108, 193
Habits and activities	x		5, 10, 17, 89
Houses and other kinds of buildings	x		105, 107, 109, 110, 111, 119
Memories and the past	x		22, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 39, 40
Personality, skills, and abilities	x		5, 17
Plans and goals (for the future)	x	x	11, 70, 137, 139
Shopping	x		42, 51, 170
Sports and exercise	x		74, 75, 77, 79
Technology and the future	x	x	128, 130, 140, 181, 185, 187, 199
Travel and tourism	x		5, 165, 177, 195
Work and jobs	x		1, 2, 8, 13, 17, 19, 20