

GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT BASIC, SEVENTH EDITION

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1 WELCOME TO THE UNITED STATES

BE

Singular and Plural Nouns Adjectives

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 4

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 4

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 5

1. False
2. False
3. False
4. False
5. True
6. True
7. False
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 6

1. We
2. She
3. I
4. He
5. We
6. It
7. They
8. You

EXERCISE 2 page 7

1. is
2. am
3. are
4. are
5. are
6. is
7. are
8. is

EXERCISE 3 page 8

1. am
2. are
3. am
4. am
5. am
6. is
7. is
8. are
9. am
10. are
11. is
12. are

ABOUT YOU page 8

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 8

Answers will vary.

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 9

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 9

1. F
2. T
3. T

LISTEN page 10

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. False

EXERCISE 4 page 11

1. I'm
2. a. Simon's, b. He's
3. a. Dorota's, b. She's
4. They're
5. The laundromat's
6. It's
7. a. You're, b. I'm, c. We're

EXERCISE 5 page 12

1. 'm
2. 're
3. 'm
4. 's
5. 'm
6. 'm
7. 're
8. 's
9. are
10. 's
11. 's
12. 'm
13. are
14. 're
15. 's
16. 's
17. 's
18. 's
19. 're
20. 're

EXERCISE 6 page 12

1. sheets
2. quarters
3. dimes
4. dryers
5. nickels
6. machines
7. towels
8. items
9. blankets
10. coins
11. dollars
12. citizens

EXERCISE 7 page 13

1. This is
2. That's
3. These are
4. Those are/These are
5. This is/That's
6. Those are

EXERCISE 8 page 14

1. sheets
2. are
3. These
4. They're
5. Quarters
6. Those

7. are
8. A dollar
9. are
10. This

Reading 3**BEFORE YOU READ** page 15

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 16

1. F
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 16

1. False
2. True
3. False
4. False
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 9 pages 17–18

1. isn't/'s not
2. isn't/'s not
3. aren't/'re not
4. aren't/'re not
5. 'm not
6. isn't/'s not
7. aren't/'re not
8. aren't/'re not
9. aren't
10. isn't/'s not

EXERCISE 10 page 18

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 11 page 19Conversation A

1. new
2. different
3. helpful
4. easy
5. crowded
6. early
7. big
8. good

Conversation B

9. hot
10. open
11. big
12. different

EXERCISE 12 page 20

1. a. early, b. 7 a.m.
2. hot
3. cold
4. late
5. sunny

EXERCISE 13 page 20

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 20

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. am
2. a. is/isn't/is not/'s not, b. is/isn't/is not/'s not
3. are/aren't/are not
4. is/isn't/is not/'s not
5. is/isn't/is not/'s not
6. are/aren't/are not
7. am/'m/am not/'m not

EXERCISE 14 page 21

1. cars
2. a. prices, b. shelves
3. matches
4. families
5. dishes
6. a. crackers, b. boxes
7. babies
8. languages

REVIEW page 23

A.

1. I'm
2. This
3. You're
4. We aren't
5. We're
6. I'm
7. are
8. I'm
9. This is
10. big
11. early
12. Those

13. they're not
14. These
15. They're
16. good
17. that
18. are
19. cold
20. It's

B

1. 's
2. aren't
3. They're
4. She's
5. 's
6. it's not/it isn't
7. are
8. are
9. aren't
10. It's
11. it's
12. are

EDITING PRACTICE pages 24–25

1. We're
2. C
3. it's/it is
4. You're
5. isn't
6. These
7. They're
8. are
9. big
10. These
11. C
12. Ø
13. You're
14. I'm
15. he's/he is
16. He's

WRITE page 25

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

These are green apples. They're on sale. They're very big. They're only \$1.75 a pound. Those are red apples. They're not on sale. They're not very big. They're \$2.39 a pound. These are free samples of the green apples. They're not very fresh. Those are free samples of the red apples. They're fresh. These red apples are good. Those green apples aren't good today.

UNIT 2 TIME AND MONEY

Possessive Nouns and Adjectives

Be—Questions

Articles A and An

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 28

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 29

1. F
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 29

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 30

1. Dorota's
2. Simon's
3. Marta's
4. Simon's
5. Dorota's
6. Simon's

EXERCISE 2 page 30

1. Simon's kids
2. Victor's daughter
3. Simon's children
4. Marta's father
5. Dorota's car
6. Victor's watch

EXERCISE 3 pages 30–31

1. your
2. her
3. their
4. my
5. his
6. our

ABOUT YOU page 31

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 4 page 31

1. Her
2. Our
3. Their
4. my
5. Your

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 32

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 32

1. T
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 33

1. Yes, it is.
2. Yes, he is.
3. Yes, they are.
4. Yes, they are.
5. No, it isn't.
6. No, they aren't.

EXERCISE 5 page 34

1. Are Simon and Victor
2. Are they
3. Is the supermarket
4. Am I
5. Is it
6. Are you
7. Are we
8. Is Dorota

EXERCISE 6 page 35

1. Yes, it is.
2. No, he isn't./No, he's not.
3. Yes, they are.
4. No, he isn't./No, he's not.
5. No, they aren't./No, they're not.
6. No, it isn't./No, it's not.
7. Yes, it is.
8. No, they aren't./No, they're not.

ABOUT YOU page 35

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 7 page 36

Conversation A

1. Am I
2. are

3. Are we
4. are
5. Is it
6. isn't

Conversation B

7. Are you
8. 'm not
9. Is it
10. is
11. Are you
12. 'm not
13. Are they
14. are
15. Is it
16. 's not

EXERCISE 8 page 37

1. men
2. a. person, b. people
3. a. woman, b. children
4. a. child, b. children
5. man
6. women
7. men
8. people

EXERCISE 9 page 37

1. are
2. is
3. are
4. is
5. is
6. are
7. is
8. are

Reading 3

BEFORE YOU READ page 38

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 39

1. F
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 39

1. at the bank
2. at the supermarket
3. Dorota's
4. It's 7:30.
5. She's a security guard.

6. Monday through Saturday
7. Twenty-four hours a day
8. It's a machine for cash.
9. to get cash
10. It's a secret.

EXERCISE 10 page 41

1. How
2. Where
3. What
4. Why
5. Who
6. When
7. What time
8. What

EXERCISE 11 page 41

1. is it
2. are we late
3. is it (OR is the ATM)
4. is she (OR is that woman)
5. money is
6. old is

ABOUT YOU pages 41–42

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 12 page 42

1. a
2. an
3. an
4. a
5. a
6. a
7. a
8. an
9. a
10. a

EXERCISE 13 page 43

1. First Community is an old bank.
2. That's a new ATM.
3. Thanksgiving is an American holiday.
4. This is an identification number.
5. This is an easy test.
6. That's a big envelope.

EXERCISE 14 page 43

1. 's an
2. 's a

3. are
4. 's a
5. is a
6. 's a
7. are
8. are
9. are
10. 're
11. 's an
12. 's

REVIEW page 45

A

1. How
2. are
3. Are you
4. is
5. an
6. what
7. my
8. Is
9. it is
10. Are
11. they aren't
12. a
13. His
14. people
15. Who
16. a

B

1. Am I
2. Where
3. Why
4. Whose
5. Is
6. When
7. What time
8. Who

EDITING PRACTICE pages 46–47

1. C
2. is it
3. are we
4. an
5. a machine
6. C
7. isn't she
8. Her
9. C
10. Is her son small
11. C

12. a
13. Dorota's son
14. C
15. C
16. C
17. are
18. people
19. Ø
20. You're

UNIT 3 SENDING INFORMATION

Imperatives

Let's

Subject and Object Pronouns

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 50

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 50

1. F
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 51

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. False
6. False
7. False
8. False

EXERCISE 1 page 52

1. b
2. g
3. d
4. c
5. e
6. a
7. h
8. f

EXERCISE 2 page 52

1. Don't forget your papers at home.
2. Don't be late for your meeting.
3. Don't use a red pen.
4. Don't print your name.

5. Don't leave item 17 empty.
6. Don't write the day first.
7. Don't write with a pencil.
8. Don't go to the Social Security office on Sunday.

EXERCISE 3 page 53

1. Don't get
2. Don't use
3. Don't forget
4. Take
5. Write OR Use
6. Don't put OR Don't write

EXERCISE 4 page 53

1. Get
2. Don't touch
3. don't ask
4. get
5. Be
6. let
7. tell
8. Make
9. Say
10. wash
11. Don't forget
12. come

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 54

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 54

1. F
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 55

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. False
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 5 pages 55–56

1. Let's go
2. Let's drive
3. Let's not walk

4. Let's get
5. Let's fill it out
6. Let's call
7. Let's not bother
8. Let's look up

EXERCISE 6 pages 56–57

1. me
2. her
3. me
4. us
5. him
6. him
7. them
8. it
9. it
10. you

EXERCISE 7 page 57

1. a. We, b. them
2. a. You, b. me
3. a. We OR They, b. her
4. a. He, b. him
5. a. them, b. me
6. a. us, b. We

EXERCISE 8 page 57

1. It
2. us
3. them
4. us
5. it
6. It
7. she
8. her
9. He
10. him
11. them
12. we
13. it
14. we

ABOUT YOU page 57

Answers will vary.

REVIEW page 59

1. Please help
2. me
3. Let's look
4. write

5. use
6. Don't use
7. put
8. Use
9. fill out
10. I
11. Let's see
12. Write
13. it
14. Don't forget
15. make
16. me
17. you
18. let's go

EDITING PRACTICE page 60

1. Ø
2. C
3. C
4. him
5. not
6. C
7. C
8. Don't
9. C
10. Ø
11. them
12. Let's
13. it
14. C
15. C
16. me

WRITE page 61

This is a financial aid application. Read it carefully. Write your name and Social Security number on it. Dashes are always in a Social Security number. Don't write them on the application. Some questions are hard. Ask about them. Dorota is helpful. Ask her for help. The man at the financial aid office is helpful, too. Ask him for help. He helps people.

Learner's Log, page 61

1. Get an application online or from the Social Security office.
2. Fill out all the necessary information.
3. Print the information.
4. Don't forget to sign the form.
5. Find your original birth certificate.
6. Find another identity document.
7. Take or send all your documents to the Social Security office.

UNIT 4 LIFESTYLES

The Simple Present

Frequency Words

Time Expressions

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 64

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 64

1. F
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 65

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 66

1. enjoys
2. like
3. has
4. invites
5. spend
6. call
7. visit
8. play

EXERCISE 2 page 67

1. plays
2. tries
3. watches
4. likes
5. goes
6. worries
7. cleans
8. spends
9. a. loves, b. washes
10. does

EXERCISE 3 pages 67–68

Answers may vary. Possible answers include:

1. Americans like outdoor concerts.
2. American museums have many learning activities.

3. A city park has a lot of fun activities.
4. People sometimes invite their friends to their homes.
5. A movie theater sells popcorn.
6. American families enjoy movies on weekends.

ABOUT YOU pages 68–69

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 4 page 69

1. New immigrants always ask
2. Americans often invite
3. Usually an American invites OR An American usually invites
4. A dinner guest always arrives
5. Usually guests bring OR Guests usually bring
6. Sometimes they bring OR They sometimes bring
7. guests often say
8. Sometimes guests ask OR Guests sometimes ask

EXERCISE 5 page 70

1. has
2. enjoy
3. pays
4. plays
5. have
6. sells
7. likes
8. enjoy
9. need
10. have

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 71

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 71

1. T
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 72

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 6 page 73

1. doesn't have
2. don't keep
3. doesn't complain
4. don't make
5. don't have
6. doesn't talk
7. doesn't mean
8. don't relax

EXERCISE 7 pages 73–74

1. Simon (OR He) doesn't work on Wednesday.
2. Many Americans don't work on Sunday.
3. Simon (OR He) doesn't get paid every week.
4. *Salary* (OR It) doesn't mean money for an hour of work.
5. Dorota and Simon don't complain about long work hours.
6. I don't get weekends off.
7. Halina (OR She) doesn't work forty hours a week.
8. You and I (OR We) don't work overtime.

ABOUT YOU page 75

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 8 page 76

1. don't like to talk
2. expect to get
3. like to complain
4. doesn't want to leave
5. need to take
6. don't expect to work
7. doesn't like to work
8. tries to do
9. needs to find
10. don't try to work

EXERCISE 9 page 76

1. Victor wants to take a day off on Sunday.
2. He doesn't want to take a day off on Friday.
3. Many Americans try to get a second job.
4. The workers don't expect to work on Sundays.
5. Sometimes I try to take Friday nights off.
6. Simon doesn't need to work overtime.

EXERCISE 10 page 77

1. don't have
2. don't like
3. don't work
4. doesn't pay
5. doesn't like
6. don't think

7. don't want to work
8. don't find

ABOUT YOU page 77

Answers will vary.

1. works OR doesn't work
2. gets OR doesn't get
3. spend OR don't spend
4. pays OR doesn't pay
5. like to work OR don't like to work
6. get OR don't get
7. pay OR don't pay
8. takes OR doesn't take
9. expect to get OR don't expect to get
10. go OR don't go
11. changes OR doesn't change
12. keeps OR doesn't keep
13. make OR don't make
14. work OR don't work

Reading 3

BEFORE YOU READ page 78

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 79

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 79

1. True
2. True
3. True
4. True
5. True
6. False
7. False
8. False

EXERCISE 11 page 80

1. a. Does, b. Yes, he does.
2. a. Does, b. Yes, it does.
3. a. Does, b. No, he doesn't.
4. a. Do, b. Yes, they do.
5. a. Do, b. No, they don't.
6. a. Do, b. Yes, they do.
7. a. Does, b. Yes, it does.
8. a. Do, b. Yes, they do.

EXERCISE 12 page 80

1. Do you deliver the pizzas?
2. Do you work Monday through Friday?
3. Do you use your car?
4. Does the job pay well?
5. Does Joe's Pizza have vegetarian pizza?
6. Do you like your new job?

EXERCISE 13 page 81

1. Do they eat lunch in restaurants?
2. Does Victor (OR he) like salads?
3. Does Ali (OR he/she) buy prepared food?
4. Does that restaurant (OR it) have vegetarian food?
5. Do you go to lunch before noon?
6. Do Halina and Peter (OR they) want to order sandwiches?
7. Does this restaurant (OR it) deliver sandwiches?
8. Do Americans (OR they) eat prepared food (OR it) in the supermarket?

ABOUT YOU pages 81–82

1. Do you like to eat in restaurants?
2. Do you like pizza?
3. Do you like to cook?
4. Do you eat dinner with your family?
5. Do you eat lunch at home?
6. Do you and your friends sometimes order takeout food?
7. Does someone cook for you?
8. Do restaurants in your country deliver?
9. Do supermarkets in your country have deli sections?
10. Do most people in your country eat meat?

EXERCISE 14 page 82

1. Do you and Peter cook
2. Do you have
3. Does the food taste
4. Does it have
5. Do they have
6. Do you like to cook
7. Does the supermarket prepare
8. Do you and Halina eat

Reading 4

BEFORE YOU READ page 83

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 83

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 84

1. False
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. True
7. False
8. False

EXERCISE 15 pages 85–86

1. How often
2. What
3. Why
4. How many
5. What kind of
6. How much
7. How
8. Where
9. When
10. Who

EXERCISE 16 pages 86–87

1. What does Halina ask Dorota? She asks Dorota about exercise in the United States.
2. What kind of exercise does Dorota do? She walks.
3. Where does Dorota exercise? She exercises in a park (near her house).
4. When does Louisa exercise? She exercises during her lunch hour.
5. How often does Dorota exercise? She exercises (OR tries to exercise) five days a week.
6. Why do people need to exercise? Because they want to stay healthy. OR Because they sit all day. OR Because they have desk jobs.
7. What do bike messengers do? They take mail from one office to another.

EXERCISE 17 page 87

1. does she walk?
2. does she wear sneakers to work?
3. does she have a day off (each week)?
4. (new) shoes do you have?
5. does she go to the gym in the winter?
6. bikes does Peter (OR he) see (in the street)?
7. do bike messengers (OR they) ride fast?
8. do Shafia and Ali (OR they) like to run?

EXERCISE 18 pages 88–89

1. Who needs a job?
2. Who wants to exercise?
3. What kinds of jobs pay well?

4. How many people ride their bicycles to work?
5. Which workers exercise during their lunch hour?
6. How many people in your company exercise before work?
7. Whose company has a gym for the workers?
8. What happens after lunch?

EXERCISE 19 page 89

1. What kind of clothes do people wear at the gym?
2. Why do people (OR Americans) exercise?
3. Whose friend exercises during her lunch hour? OR Whose friend wears sneakers with a business suit?
4. When do some office workers exercise?
5. What does a bike messenger do?
6. How much does that bike cost?
7. How often does Louisa exercise?
8. Who works on a bicycle?

REVIEW page 91

1. Do you work
2. I don't
3. have
4. work
5. Do you like
6. I do
7. go
8. come
9. don't work
10. spend
11. Does she go
12. She doesn't go
13. What do you and your daughter do
14. to walk
15. How often do you go
16. We try
17. we go
18. What kind of food does your daughter eat
19. She likes
20. doesn't like
21. Who doesn't like
22. loves
23. He takes
24. Where does your son go
25. He goes
26. Does he enjoy
27. he does
28. He has
29. He doesn't like
30. How much does the school cost
31. How many children go
32. go

EDITING PRACTICE pages 92–93

1. What does *bike messenger* mean?
2. C
3. does a bike messenger deliver
4. delivers
5. Who works
6. C
7. happens
8. They sometimes open OR Sometimes they open
9. C
10. always ride
11. C
12. C
13. they often ride
14. means
15. C
16. C
17. They never need
18. to go

WRITE page 93

Nina/She lives in Chicago. Nina/She likes the city. Why does Nina/she like it? Because it's wonderful in the summer! Nina/She often goes to a big park downtown. It has concerts every Thursday evening. Nina/She doesn't pay for these concerts. They're free. Nina/She likes to visit Lake Michigan. It has many free beaches. But the water is often cold. Nina/She doesn't swim in June or July. Nina/She swims only in August. Nina/She also visits a beautiful park on the lake. Sometimes Nina/she has dinner at a restaurant near the lake. Nina/She doesn't do that often. It's expensive. Nina/She sometimes invites friends to visit Chicago.

UNIT 5 DRIVING

Modals: *Can*, *Should*, and *Have To*

Reading 1**BEFORE YOU READ** page 96

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 96

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 97

1. False
2. True
3. True
4. True
5. True
6. False

7. True
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 98

1. can't
2. can
3. can't
4. can
5. can
6. can't
7. can't
8. can't
9. can
10. can

EXERCISE 2 page 99

1. You should read
2. You should wash
3. He shouldn't be
4. He should practice
5. You shouldn't drive
6. He should learn
7. New drivers shouldn't drive
8. You should look

EXERCISE 3 page 100

1. has to take
2. does not have to get/doesn't have to get
3. have to pass
4. has to practice
5. do not have to take / don't have to take
6. do not have to be / don't have to be
7. have to have
8. doesn't have to teach

ABOUT YOU page 101

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 4 pages 101–102

Possible answers:

1. Drivers can't go over 65 miles per hour. Drivers have to go at least 45 miles per hour.
2. Riders can't ride a bicycle here. Riders have to walk with their bicycles or use another street.
3. Drivers can't turn right. Drivers have to go straight or turn left.
4. Drivers have to stop. All drivers at the intersection have to stop.
5. Drivers should watch for pedestrians. Pedestrians can cross here.
6. Drivers can't enter. Drivers have to go another way.

7. Drivers can only go one way. Drivers have to go in the direction of the arrow.
8. Drivers can't go this way. Drivers shouldn't enter this road.
9. Drivers should be careful in a school zone. Drivers shouldn't drive fast in a school zone.

ABOUT YOU page 102

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 5 page 103

Possible answers:

1. can use
2. can take
3. shouldn't leave
4. a. have to study, b. don't have to do
5. a. should wash, b. can't wash
6. have to be
7. a. has to take, b. doesn't have to pay, c. can take
8. a. shouldn't wait, b. can't learn
9. should watch
10. should wait

EXERCISE 6 page 104

Conversation A

1. can use
2. can drive
3. has to get
4. doesn't have to get
5. should study
6. has to take

Conversation B

7. can't see
8. shouldn't worry
9. can take
10. have to wear

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 105

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 105

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 106

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. False

7. False
8. False

EXERCISE 7 page 107

1. Yes, she does.
2. No, she can't.
3. No, she shouldn't.
4. Yes, they can.
5. No, she doesn't.
6. Yes, they can.
7. No, they don't.
8. Yes, they should.

EXERCISE 8 page 107

1. c
2. a
3. f
4. b
5. d
6. e
7. h
8. g

EXERCISE 9 page 108

1. Can we go
2. Do we have to get
3. Should we try
4. Can I wash
5. Does he have to sit
6. Do I have to use

ABOUT YOU page 108

1. Can people buy food and drinks at a gas station?
2. Do young children have to sit in a car seat?
3. Can children sit in the front seat?
4. Do people have to pump their own gas?
5. Do adults have to wear seat belts?
6. Do most people have to drive to work?

EXERCISE 10 pages 109–110

Possible answers:

1. They can pay with a credit card or cash.
2. A child can sit in the front passenger seat when he or she is twelve years old.
3. A small child has to sit in the back seat because air bags can hurt children.
4. They can pay for gas right at the pump.
5. She has to get a new car seat because Anna is too big for her old infant seat.
6. She can buy water in the store.
7. She should buy a car seat for toddlers.
8. She has to stop at a gas station because she needs to buy gas.

9. Children can ride safely in a car by using a seat belt.
10. She should buy a car seat at the outlet mall because things aren't as expensive there.

EXERCISE 11 page 110

1. does Anna have to sit in the back seat?
2. do they have to stop for gas on their trip?
3. should everyone (OR they) drive carefully?
4. can an air bag (OR it) hurt small children (OR them)?
5. (things) does Halina (OR she) have to buy for Anna (OR her)?
6. can Anna (OR she) sit?
7. should I get a new car seat for my daughter (OR her)?
8. do I have to pay for this car seat (OR it)?

EXERCISE 12 page 110–111

1. Where should we sit?
2. Which website should I check?
3. Where can she buy a good one?
4. What kind of car seat does Halina have to buy for her?
5. How much should I spend?
6. Why do they have to sit in car seats?
7. When should I buy a new one?
8. Why do they have to drive with an adult?

EXERCISE 13 pages 112–113

1. Who has to buy a car seat?
2. What should Amy use?
3. Which gas station can give us the best price for gas?
4. Which children should sit in the back seat?/Who should sit in the back seat?
5. How many people have to travel today?
6. What can hurt children in a car?
7. Which drivers have to drive with an adult at night?/Who has to drive with an adult at night?
8. Who should buy some water?
9. Which car seat is very popular?
10. Who has to wear a seat belt?

EXERCISE 14 page 113

1. Do you have to use
2. Can you put
3. I have to take
4. We can stop
5. Ed should learn
6. When does he have to take
7. He should practice
8. he can learn a lot

REVIEW page 115

- A.
1. have to
 2. Why do you have to

3. should I
 4. you can
 5. you should
 6. should I
 7. Do I have to
 8. You can't
 9. can it
 10. can
- B.
1. What should I know
 2. You have to have
 3. Where can I get
 4. Should I go
 5. You can't/cannot get
 6. Why do I have to take
 7. you have to practice
 8. I can help
 9. Can we start
 10. you have to take
 11. you have to get / you can get

EDITING PRACTICE pages 116–117

1. do we have to study
2. C
3. can I drive
4. can have
5. have to have
6. do we have to practice
7. you should practice
8. can we do
9. C
10. has to go
11. Does the adult have to
12. C
13. C

WRITE page 117

Possible answers:

- A. The baby can't sit on the mother's lap.
The baby has to be in an infant seat.
The adults should fasten their seat belts.
- B. The child has to sit in the back.
The child can't sit in the front.
- C. The young driver can't drive alone at night without an adult.
The young drivers have to have an adult in the car at night.
The young adults should go home.
- D. She should not drive and talk on her cell phone.
She should put both hands on the steering wheel.

UNIT 6 SCHOOL

Must and Have To

Count and Noncount Nouns

Quantity Expressions

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 120

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 120

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 121

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. True
7. False
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 122

1. pay
2. serve
3. fill out
4. sign
5. tell
6. be

EXERCISE 2 pages 122–123

1. You must print your answers.
2. You must not use a pencil.
3. You must fill out the application.
4. You must sign your name.
5. You must not print your name in Part 3.
6. You must not write in the last box.
7. You must write your monthly income.
8. You must not use a red pen.
9. You must not give false information.
10. You must write your Social Security number.

EXERCISE 3 page 124

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. must apply
2. must follow
3. must sign OR must provide OR must state?
4. must provide OR must include OR must state

5. must include
6. must give OR must serve

ABOUT YOU page 124

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 4 page 125

1. must not
2. don't have to / do not have to
3. don't have to / do not have to
4. doesn't have to / does not have to
5. must not
6. don't have to / do not have to
7. doesn't have to / does not have to
8. must not
9. must not
10. must not

ABOUT YOU page 125

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 125

Answers will vary.

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 126

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 126

1. F
2. T
3. T

LISTEN page 127

1. False
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. True
8. False

ABOUT YOU page 128

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 128

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 5 page 129

1. candy
2. fruit
3. jar
4. can
5. milk

EXERCISE 6 page 130

1. loaf
2. slices
3. can
4. jar
5. tablespoons
6. slice
7. can
8. glass
9. piece
10. bunch

ABOUT YOU page 130

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 131

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 7 page 131

1. a little oil
2. a. a little milk, b. a little sugar/a. a little sugar, b. a little milk
3. a little meat
4. a little butter
5. a little salt
6. a little popcorn

EXERCISE 8 page 132

1. some
2. any
3. any
4. some OR any
5. some
6. some
7. any OR some
8. any
9. any
10. some

Reading 3**BEFORE YOU READ** page 133

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 134

1. F
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 134

1. True
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 9 page 135

1. some
2. any/some
3. some
4. any
5. some
6. any
7. any/some
8. some
9. some
10. any/some

ABOUT YOU pages 135–136

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 10 page 136

1. a. a lot of, b. many/a lot of
2. a. a lot of, b. much
3. a. a lot of, b. many
4. Many
5. a lot of
6. a lot of
7. a. a lot of, b. much
8. Many/A lot of

EXERCISE 11 page 137

1. a little
2. a little
3. a few
4. a few
5. a little
6. a few
7. a little
8. a few

ABOUT YOU page 137

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 138

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 138

a. Answers given. b. Answers will vary.

1. How many
2. How many
3. How much
4. How much
5. How many
6. How many
7. How much
8. How much
9. How much
10. How many

EXERCISE 12 page 139

1. a few
2. a little
3. any
4. a little
5. much
6. a lot of
7. many
8. How much
9. much
10. a lot of
11. a lot of
12. How many

REVIEW page 141

A.

1. a lot of
2. have to
3. some
4. a little
5. don't have to
6. some
7. How many
8. some
9. a few
10. a lot of
11. have to
12. must
13. must not
14. How much
15. much

B.

1. a carton of
2. a jar of
3. a lot of
4. some
5. cans of
6. a loaf of
7. any
8. a bottle of

EDITING PRACTICE pages 142–143

1. a few
2. C
3. any
4. a glass of water
5. Ø
6. C
7. C
8. a lot of
9. a lot of
10. C
11. C
12. Ø
13. must OR have to
14. C
15. advice

WRITE page 143

1. Answers will vary.
2. Sample answer:

I buy **a lot of** healthy food for my family. And I try to be a good example for my family. Here are **a few** examples. I drink **a glass of** water before each meal. Then I'm not so hungry. I don't drink **any** soda. Sometimes I drink **a cup of** tea after a meal. I have **some** cereal or eggs for breakfast. I have salad with **a bowl of** soup for lunch. I eat **a piece of** fruit every day, too. I don't eat **much** red meat. I try to eat **a little** fish or chicken every week. I also try to eat **a can of** beans for protein. I always eat **a lot of** vegetables with dinner. **A few** friends ask me about food for their kids. I always give them **a piece of** advice: "A parent has to be a good example."

UNIT 7 SHOPPING**Prepositions*****There Is and There Are***
Quantity Words**Reading 1****BEFORE YOU READ** page 146

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 146

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 147

1. True
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. True
7. False
8. False
9. True

EXERCISE 1 page 148

1. at
2. on
3. in
4. on
5. in
6. at
7. at
8. after
9. in
10. before

ABOUT YOU page 148

Answer will vary. Questions are:

1. When do you watch TV?
2. When do you drink coffee?
3. When do you relax?
4. When do you go to sleep?
5. When do you wake up?
6. When do you go shopping?
7. When do you listen to the news? OR When do you watch the news?
8. When do you wash your clothes?
9. When do you eat lunch?
10. When do you read blogs?
11. When do you see your friends?
12. When do you do your homework?
13. When do you take an aspirin?
14. When do you work?

ABOUT YOU page 149

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 149

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 149

Answers will vary. Questions are:

1. How many days a week do you work?
2. How many hours a day do you talk on the phone?
3. How many hours a day do you spend online?
4. How many times a month do you go to the library?
5. How many hours a night do you sleep?
6. How many times a day do you cook?
7. How many days a week do you shop for food?
8. How many minutes a day do you exercise?

EXERCISE 2 page 150

1. at
2. at
3. in
4. in
5. in
6. to
7. at
8. near
9. on
10. next to/near
11. at
12. to

EXERCISE 3 page 151

1. after
2. for
3. on
4. for
5. out of
6. next to

EXERCISE 4 page 152

1. on
2. in
3. at
4. After
5. in
6. to
7. at
8. after
9. on
10. at

Reading 2**BEFORE YOU READ** page 153

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 154

1. F
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 154

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. False
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 5 page 155

1. There are
2. There's
3. There are
4. There are
5. There are
6. There's
7. There's
8. There's

EXERCISE 6 page 156

1. There's
2. There are
3. there's
4. There's
5. there's
6. There's
7. there are
8. There are

EXERCISE 7 page 157

1. There aren't any OR There are no
2. There aren't any OR There are no
3. There aren't any OR There are no
4. There's no
5. There's no
6. There isn't any OR There's no

ABOUT YOU page 158

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 158

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 8 page 159

1. some
2. any
3. some
4. one
5. enough OR any
6. no
7. any
8. a lot of

EXERCISE 9 page 160

1. There's
2. They're
3. There's
4. They're
5. There isn't
6. It's
7. isn't
8. isn't
9. It's
10. They're

Reading 3**BEFORE YOU READ** page 161

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 161

1. F
2. T
3. T

LISTEN page 162

1. True
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. False
7. True
8. True

EXERCISE 10 page 163

1. there are
2. there isn't
3. there are
4. there isn't
5. there are
6. there is
7. there aren't

EXERCISE 11 page 163

1. Is there
2. Are there
3. Is there
4. Is there
5. Are there
6. Is there
7. Are there

EXERCISE 12 page 163

Answer will vary. Questions are:

1. Is there an elevator in this building?
2. Are there any Mexican students in this class?
3. Are there any new words in this lesson?
4. Are there any photos on this page?
5. Is there a verb chart in your dictionary?
6. Are there any hard exercises in this lesson?
7. Is there a computer lab at this school?
8. Are there any restrooms on this floor?
9. Is there a gym at this school?
10. Is there a library in your town?

EXERCISE 13 page 164

1. kinds of shampoo are there?
2. are there a lot people in this line?
3. ounces are there in a pound?
4. items are there on the list?
5. are there many brands of dog food?
6. sugar is there in this bag?
7. is there a pharmacy in the store?
8. time is there?

EXERCISE 14 page 165

Answers will vary. Questions are:

1. How many desks are there in this room?
2. How many students are there in this class?
3. How many windows are there in this room?
4. How much paper is there on the floor?
5. How many phones are there in this room?
6. How many men's restrooms are there on this floor?
7. How many floors are there in this building?
8. How many pages are there in this book?
9. How much new vocabulary is there on this page?
10. How many photos are there in this unit?

EXERCISE 15 pages 165–166

Answers will vary. Possible answers include:

1.
 - a. How many feet are there in a yard? There are 3 feet in a yard.

- b. How many inches are there in a foot? There are 12 inches in a foot.
2.
 - a. How many ounces are there in a pound? There are 16 ounces in a pound.
 - b. How many cups are there in a quart? There are 4 cups in a quart.
3.
 - a. How many quarts are there in a gallon? There are 4 quarts in a gallon.
 - b. How many pints are there in a quart? There are 2 pints in a quart.

EXERCISE 16 page 166

1. are there
2. There are
3. There's
4. How many
5. are there
6. Is there
7. there is
8. How many
9. are there
10. Is there

EXERCISE 17 page 167

1. There's
2. Is there
3. there is
4. There are
5. There's
6. is there
7. There are
8. Are there
9. There's
10. Is there

REVIEW page 169

1. at
2. in
3. to
4. on
5. out of
6. there are
7. some
8. in
9. on
10. on
11. at
12. There's
13. next to

14. to
15. at
16. are there
17. There are
18. on
19. for
20. There aren't
21. There are
22. There are
23. There's
24. next to
25. Is there
26. there isn't
27. There's
28. near
29. a lot of
30. enough

EDITING PRACTICE pages 170–171

1. C
2. aren't
3. to
4. at
5. at
6. near OR next to
7. C
8. on
9. C
10. C
11. Ø OR any OR some
12. There are
13. aren't any OR are no
14. C
15. in
16. C
17. C
18. next to OR near
19. C
20. Ø
21. C
22. C
23. a
24. C

UNIT 8 ERRANDS

The Present Continuous

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 174

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 174

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 175

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. True
7. True
8. False
9. False
10. True

EXERCISE 1 page 176

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. 's buying
2. 's standing
3. are waiting
4. 's giving
5. 's picking
6. are helping
7. 's weighing
8. are doing
9. are paying
10. 's holding

EXERCISE 2 page 177

1. 's picking
2. are getting
3. 's waiting
4. 's taking
5. are standing
6. 're looking
7. are using
8. 's putting
9. 's weighing
10. 's planning
11. 's giving
12. 's writing

EXERCISE 3 pages 178–179

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. This man is going into the post office. He's holding some envelopes.
2. The woman is holding a baby. The girl is holding the baby's hand./The girl is playing with the baby.

3. The clerk is giving stamps to the customer. The customer is buying stamps.
4. People are waiting in line. The woman is writing.
5. The woman is mailing a letter. The man is waiting for her.
6. A woman is buying mailing supplies. The clerk is giving the woman supplies.

EXERCISE 4 page 179

1. She's not talking to Amy now./She isn't talking to Amy now.
2. He's not using his credit card./He isn't using his credit card.
3. They aren't complaining about the service./They're not complaining about the service.
4. They're not using self-service./They aren't using self-service.
5. She's not mailing a package./She isn't mailing a package.
6. She's not shopping with Peter./She isn't shopping with Peter.

ABOUT YOU page 180

Answers will vary. Possible answers are:

1. I'm doing errands now./I'm not doing errands now. I'm doing homework.
2. We're using pencils now./We're not (OR We aren't) using pencils now. We're using pens.
3. I'm writing an email./I'm not writing an email. I'm doing my homework.
4. The teacher's wearing sneakers./The teacher's not (OR The teacher isn't) wearing sneakers. She's wearing shoes.
5. We're using a dictionary./We're not (OR We aren't) using a dictionary. We're using a computer.
6. The teacher's looking at my ID./The teacher's not (OR The teacher isn't) looking at my ID. She's teaching.
7. We're talking about the supermarket./We're not (OR We aren't) talking about the supermarket. We're talking about the post office.
8. The students are complaining about this exercise./The students aren't complaining about this exercise. They're enjoying it.
9. I'm trying to learn all the new words./I'm not trying to learn all the new words. I'm trying to learn five new words.
10. The teacher's helping me now./The teacher's not (OR The teacher isn't) helping me now. She's helping another student.
11. My classmates are having fun now./My classmates aren't having fun now. They're bored.
12. I'm feeling tired now./I'm not feeling tired now. I'm feeling excited.

EXERCISE 5 page 181

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 6 page 182

1. 'm using
2. a. 'm staying, b. 'm not going

3. 's visiting
4. 's not (OR isn't) working
5. 'm planning
6. 's not (OR isn't) working
7. are waiting
8. 's using
9. a. 'm following, b. 's not (OR isn't) printing
10. a. 'm not doing, b. 'm studying

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 183

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 183

1. F
2. T
3. T

LISTEN page 184

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 7 pages 184–185

1. Is Amy talking to her mother? Yes, she is.
2. Are Marta and Amy using the drive-through? Yes, they are.
3. Is Marta cashing a check? No, she isn't. (OR No, she's not.)
4. Are Marta and Amy waiting in the car? Yes, they are.
5. Is Marta answering Amy's questions? Yes, she is.
6. Is the teller helping Marta now? No, he/she isn't. (OR No, he/she's not.)
7. Is the man holding a bank card? Yes, he is.
8. Is the man getting cash? No, he isn't. (OR No, he's not.)

ABOUT YOU pages 185–186

Answers will vary. Questions are:

1. Are you speaking English now?
2. Are you asking for help (now)?
3. Is someone helping you now?
4. Is your teacher grading your work now?
5. Are you writing in your book now?
6. Is your teacher standing in front of the class now?
7. Are you learning a lot of new words today?
8. Are you waiting for something now?
9. Are you sitting at a desk now?
10. Are your classmates complaining about something now?

EXERCISE 8 pages 187–188

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. What is Amy asking Marta about?
2. Where are two customers waiting in line?
3. What is Marta waiting for (at the bank)?
4. How many \$20 bills is Marta expecting to get?/What is Marta expecting to get?
5. Where is the customer putting a deposit?
6. What are Halina and Peter learning (to do)?
7. Why are we/you studying?
8. How many customers is the teller helping (at the moment)?
9. Who are Simon and Victor talking about?
10. Why is Marta/are we/you/they using the drive-through?/Why are people (OR customers) using the drive-through?

EXERCISE 9 page 188

1. How is it doing
2. He's asking
3. What are you ordering
4. are waiting
5. Why are we going
6. is putting

EXERCISE 10 page 189

1. Which customer is using the ATM?/Who is using the ATM?
2. Who is counting the money?
3. How many customers are making a deposit?
4. Which customers are getting help now?/Who is getting help now?
5. What is happening at the bank?
6. How many customers are using the drive-through?

REVIEW page 191

1. What are you doing
2. 'm waiting
3. 'm eating
4. 'm mailing
5. are taking
6. 're relaxing
7. 're not relaxing OR aren't relaxing
8. 're not getting OR aren't getting
9. Are people complaining
10. they're not / they aren't
11. 's using
12. 's paying
13. are waiting
14. How many clerks are working
15. What's happening
16. are playing
17. 'm watching

18. 's cooking
19. are listening
20. 're having
21. 'm not going
22. 'm walking
23. Where are you sitting
24. 'm sitting
25. Are you wearing
26. 'm waving

EDITING PRACTICE pages 192–193

1. are you
2. C
3. you use
4. are we going
5. C
6. She's talking
7. C
8. C
9. he's asking
10. giving
11. C
12. I'm eating

UNIT 9 CHANGES

The Future (*Be Going To Form*)

Time Expressions

Reading 1**BEFORE YOU READ** page 196

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 196

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 197

1. False
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. False
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 198

1. 's going to get
2. are going to see
3. 's going to help

4. 's going to arrive
5. are going to bring
6. are going to take
7. 's going to need
8. are going to be
9. 's going to be
10. 's going to visit

EXERCISE 2 pages 198–199

1. isn't going to buy
2. aren't going to get
3. isn't (OR 's not) going to stay
4. isn't (OR 's not) going to have
5. aren't going to shop
6. isn't (OR 's not) going to be
7. aren't going to give
8. isn't (OR 's not) going to be
9. aren't going to buy
10. isn't (OR 's not) going to take

EXERCISE 3 page 199

1. are going to be
2. aren't (OR are not) going to be
3. are going to be
4. 's going to arrive
5. 's going to take
6. isn't (OR 's not) going to be
7. 's going to come
8. 's going to cook and clean
9. are going to buy
10. aren't (OR are not) going to have
11. isn't (OR 's not) going to go
12. are going to take

EXERCISE 4 page 200

1. in
2. on
3. for
4. at
5. in
6. for
7. on
8. in

ABOUT YOU page 201

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 5 pages 202–203

Answers will vary. Possible answers include:

1. Ali's going to be out of town on Friday, September 26.
He isn't going to be out of town this week.

2. Shafia's going to take an exercise class in two weeks.
Shafia's going to take an exercise class on Wednesday, September 16.
3. Dorota's going to come to Shafia's house in three weeks.
She's not going to visit her this weekend.
4. Shafia's going to see the doctor on September 9 at 3 p.m.
She isn't going to see the doctor tomorrow.
5. Ali's going to get ready for his trip to New York at the end of this month.
He isn't going to get ready for his trip to New York this weekend.
6. Shafia, Halina, and Dorota are going to go to the resale shop this Thursday at 1 p.m.
They're not going to go to the resale shop next Thursday.
7. Shafia and Ali are going to have dinner with Halina and Peter on Friday the 19th at 7 p.m.
They're not going to have dinner with them in a month.
8. Shafia and Ali are going to visit Ali's parents next Friday.
They're not going to visit Ali's parents this Friday.
9. Shafia's going to have free time on Wednesday and Friday this week.
She's not going to have much free time the last week in September.
10. Shafia's going to run errands today at 10 a.m.
She's not going to run errands tonight.

EXERCISE 6 pages 203–204

Conversation A

1. 's going to be
2. aren't going to leave
3. 's going to move
4. 's going to help
5. 're going to paint
6. 's not (OR isn't) going to be

Conversation B

7. aren't going to choose
8. 're going to ask
9. 's not (OR isn't) going to have
10. 're going to give
11. 're going to wait

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 205

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 206

1. F
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 206

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. True
7. False
8. True

EXERCISE 7 page 207

1. Is Victor's family going to move soon? Yes, they are.
2. Is Victor going to hire a mover? No, he's not. OR No, he isn't.
3. Is he going to buy some boxes? No, he isn't. OR No, he's not.
4. Is their new apartment going to be in the same neighborhood? Yes, it is.
5. Is he going to get Internet service? Yes, he is.
6. Is it going to take a long time to get Internet service? No, it isn't. OR No, it's not.
7. Is the post office going to send Victor and Lisa's mail to their new address? Yes, it is.
8. Is Victor going to have to pay for boxes? No, he isn't. OR No, he's not.
9. Are they going to move all their things to their new apartment? No, they aren't. OR No, they're not.
10. Is Simon going to help Victor? Yes, he is.

EXERCISE 8 pages 207–208

1. Are you going to move this week?
2. Are you going to change your phone number, too?
3. Is he going to pay more than \$50 (for that service)?
4. Are they going to move to a house?
5. Is Marta going to help, too?
6. Are they going to give some things to charity?
7. Are Victor and Lisa going to rent a new (OR an) apartment in a different city?
8. Is Victor going to get a change-of-address form (OR one/ it) online?

EXERCISE 9 page 209

1. Where's he going to get it?
2. When are you going to rent it (OR a/the truck)?
3. Why's he going to go to stores in his neighborhood (OR them)?
4. What kinds of problems are there going to be?
5. How are you going to move it (OR that furniture) (to your new apartment)?
6. How many boxes am I going to need?
7. How much money is it (OR the truck) going to cost?
8. Which items are you going to give (to charity)?
9. Where are we (OR you) going to get some boxes (OR them)?
10. How many movers are you (OR we) going to hire?

EXERCISE 10 pages 210–211

1. When's Victor going to move?
2. What are Victor and Lisa going to rent?
3. How much is the cost going to be for new Internet service?
4. Why are they going to move?
5. When's Simon going to help Victor?
6. Where's Victor going to get boxes?
7. What kind of apartment are Victor and Lisa going to rent?
8. How many boxes are Victor and Lisa going to pack?
9. What's Victor going to do with his old items?
10. When's the phone company going to change your service?
11. Why are you going to have the same phone number?
12. What are you going to give to charity?

ABOUT YOU pages 211–212

Answers will vary. Possible questions:

1. How long are you going to be in this class?
2. How long is our class going to work on this exercise?
3. How long are we going to use this book?
4. How long are you going to stay at school today?
5. How long is this school going to be open today?
6. How long are you going to be a student?

EXERCISE 11 pages 212–213

1. Who's going to visit you?
2. What's going to change?
3. How many people are going to move (this year)?
4. Which services are going to be expensive?
5. Who's going to give you some boxes?
6. What's going to happen on Thursday?
7. Which mover's going to help you?
8. How many apartments are going to be available?

EXERCISE 12 page 213

1. Are you going to return
2. What kind of truck are you going to need
3. how many rooms are you going to move
4. Is it going to have room for my sofa
5. When are you going to move
6. Are there going to be
7. Is one day going to be
8. What kind of card are you going to use

EXERCISE 13 page 214

1. are you going to pack
2. I'm going to get
3. aren't going to move
4. Are you going to be
5. are going to help

6. We're going to meet
7. I'm going to invite

EXERCISE 14 page 215

1. a. are going to be
b. Are you going to move
c. 's going to be
2. a. is it going to take
b. 's going to take
c. 're not (OR aren't) going to have
3. a. is it going to cost
b. 's going to cost
c. 's going to send
d. 're going to look
4. a. 're not (OR aren't) going to take
b. 're not (OR aren't) going to want

REVIEW page 217

1. are going to move
2. Where are you going to move
3. 're going to go
4. Why are you going to go
5. 's going to be
6. 's not (OR isn't) going to be
7. 's going to get
8. How long are you going to stay
9. 're going to live
10. 'm going to work
11. 're going to come
12. When are you going to move
13. 're going to pack
14. 're not (OR aren't) going to take
15. 're going to give
16. Are you going to rent
17. are you going to hire
18. 're going to pick up
19. What's going to happen
20. 's going to come
21. 's going to drive
22. 'm going to fly
23. 'm going to miss
24. 're going to come
25. Are you going to move
26. 'm going to have
27. When are you going to have
28. Are you going to have
29. 's (OR is)
30. 're going to be
31. Who's going to help
32. 's going to visit

EDITING PRACTICE pages 218–219

1. We're going to have
2. C
3. are you going to have
4. is (OR 's) it going to be
5. The party is (OR 's) going to be
6. C
7. Who's going to be
8. C
9. C
10. we're going
11. I'm going to order
12. is (OR 's) the party going to start
13. At
14. C

UNIT 10 CHOICES

Comparatives Superlatives

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 222

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 222

1. T
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 223

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. False
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 224

1. busier
2. more excited
3. friendlier OR more friendly
4. more convenient
5. bigger
6. finer
7. lazier
8. harder
9. funnier
10. more expensive

11. larger
12. more interesting
13. quieter OR more quiet
14. hotter
15. better
16. kinder
17. madder
18. later
19. worse
20. cheaper
21. simpler OR more simple
22. longer
23. more beautiful
24. colder
25. smaller
26. angrier
27. more boring
28. healthier OR more healthy

EXERCISE 2 page 225

1. more flexible than
2. more expensive than
3. smaller than
4. busier than
5. more convenient than
6. bigger than
7. older than
8. better

EXERCISE 3 pages 226–227

Conversation 1

1. cheaper than
2. closer
3. older
4. younger than

Conversation 2

5. more convenient
6. busier than

Conversation 3

7. more expensive than
8. better than
9. more convenient than
10. more important than

Conversation 4

11. harder than
12. worse than
13. more interesting than

ABOUT YOU pages 227–228

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU pages 228–229

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 4 page 229

1. more students than
2. less than
3. more night classes than
4. fewer books
5. more campuses than
6. fewer students
7. more students
8. fewer married students than

EXERCISE 5 page 230

1. less
2. more
3. more
4. fewer
5. more
6. more
7. more
8. more
9. more
10. less

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 231

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 232

1. T
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 232

1. False
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 6 page 234

1. the most interesting
2. the earliest
3. the most convenient
4. the biggest
5. the finest

6. the laziest
7. the funniest
8. the most expensive
9. the friendliest OR the most friendly
10. the quietest OR the most quiet
11. the hottest
12. the best
13. the kindest
14. the maddest
15. the latest
16. the most helpful
17. the busiest
18. the most beautiful
19. the healthiest OR the most healthy
20. the smallest

EXERCISE 7 page 234

1. the cheapest
2. the most expensive
3. the biggest
4. the oldest
5. the newest
6. the most economical
7. the best
8. the worst

EXERCISE 8 pages 235–236

Part A

1. the biggest
2. the best
3. the closest
4. the most convenient
5. the best
6. the hardest
7. the smartest

Part B

8. the earliest
9. the hardest
10. the latest
11. the fastest
12. the most expensive
13. the most economical
14. the slowest

ABOUT YOU page 236

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 9 page 237

1. the cheapest
2. The cheapest
3. the most expensive

4. the most repairs
5. the most economical
6. the best
7. the most extras
8. best

ABOUT YOU page 238

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 10 pages 238–239

1. more expensive than
2. the most expensive
3. more information than
4. the most economical
5. better than
6. cheaper than
7. the nicest; the best; the fewest
8. more beautiful than
9. better
10. less convenient than

EXERCISE 11 page 239

1. more popular
2. more economical OR the most economical
3. less convenient OR the least convenient
4. the quietest OR the most quiet
5. the noisiest OR the most noisy
6. quieter OR more quiet
7. noisier OR more noisy
8. cheaper
9. more expensive
10. the least expensive

REVIEW page 241

1. cheaper
2. fewer repairs
3. less expensive
4. easier
5. less gas
6. more extras
7. the most beautiful
8. the least expensive
9. worse
10. the best
11. the most economical
12. the quietest OR the most quiet
13. the loudest
14. better
15. the best
16. the most expensive
17. cheaper

18. simpler OR more simple
19. less
20. nicer
21. more beautiful

EDITING PRACTICE pages 242–243

1. the best
2. C
3. C
4. easiest
5. the most expensive
6. better
7. than
8. C
9. C
10. younger
11. cheaper than
12. C
13. easier
14. her youngest
15. the best

UNIT 11 CAREERS

The Past of *Be*

The Simple Past

Time Expressions in the Past

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 246

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 246

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 247

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. True
7. False
8. True

EXERCISE 1 page 248

1. was
2. were

3. was
4. were
5. was
6. were
7. were
8. was
9. were
10. was

EXERCISE 2 page 249

1. was
2. wasn't
3. weren't
4. was
5. wasn't; was
6. weren't
7. were
8. wasn't
9. were
10. weren't
11. wasn't
12. weren't

ABOUT YOU page 250

Answers will vary.

1. I wasn't in a department store two hours ago.
2. I was/wasn't late for work (OR class) last week.
3. I was/wasn't at a job interview yesterday.
4. I was/wasn't an employee at a store last year.
5. I was/wasn't an employer in my country.
6. I was/wasn't in my country last month.
7. I was/wasn't confused at the beginning of this class.
8. I was/wasn't with my family last weekend.
9. I was/wasn't at a different school a few months ago.
10. I was/wasn't in college in my country.

EXERCISE 3 page 251

1. Was she at a job interview? No, she wasn't.
2. Were many people (OR they) at BigMart to apply for jobs? Yes, they were.
3. Were there (any) questions about her family? No, there weren't.
4. Was the job application (OR it) easy to fill out? Yes, it was.
5. Was Halina (OR she) surprised by some of the questions? Yes, she was.
6. Were many people (OR they) in line for interviews? No, they weren't.
7. Was Halina (OR she) with Dorota (this morning)? No, she wasn't.
8. Was Halina (OR she) at BigMart (today) for the sales? No, she wasn't.

EXERCISE 4 page 252

1. Where were you?
2. Why was your employer (OR he OR she) surprised?
3. How were the questions (OR they)?
4. Where were they?
5. When were you there (OR at BigMart)?

EXERCISE 5 page 253

1. was there?
2. questions were on the application/they?
3. was (surprised)?
4. positions were available (last month)?
5. was wrong (with my application)?
6. questions were tricky?

EXERCISE 6 pages 253–254

1. Were you
2. What was
3. Were there
4. Was
5. were
6. wasn't
7. Were there
8. There were
9. weren't
10. was

Reading 2**BEFORE YOU READ** page 255

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 256

1. F
2. F
3. T

LISTEN page 256

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. True

EXERCISE 7 page 257

1. parked
2. filled out
3. called

4. interviewed
5. asked
6. complained
7. talked
8. needed
9. used
10. worked

EXERCISE 8 page 258

1. liked
2. applied
3. studied
4. stopped
5. planned
6. stayed
7. hired
8. completed

EXERCISE 9 pages 258–259

1. saw
2. had
3. sent
4. went
5. took
6. got
7. told
8. gave
9. ran
10. felt

EXERCISE 10 pages 259–260

1. she didn't say positive things about the company.
2. she didn't park close to the office.
3. she didn't have an interview at BigMart.
4. she didn't go with Halina (OR her) to her job interview.
5. they didn't work on the weekend.
6. she didn't use Simon (as a reference).

EXERCISE 11 page 260

1. called; didn't contact
2. didn't get
3. made
4. didn't have
5. didn't expect
6. sent; didn't see
7. told
8. got

ABOUT YOU page 261

Answers will vary. They will begin with:

1. I worked on weekends in my country OR I didn't work on weekends.
2. I applied OR I didn't apply to come to this school.
3. I applied OR I didn't apply online.
4. I went OR I didn't go to high school in my country.
5. I took OR I didn't take a test to enter this class.
6. I studied OR I didn't study English in my country.
7. I got OR I didn't get a job in my first month in the United States.
8. I took OR I didn't take classes at a different school last year.
9. I saw OR I didn't see my friends last night.
10. I needed OR I didn't need to buy a book for this class.
11. I went OR I didn't go to the library last week.
12. I went OR I didn't go to interesting places last year.

EXERCISE 12 page 262

1. didn't get
2. had
3. didn't make
4. knew
5. drove
6. found
7. knew
8. felt
9. was
10. learned
11. told
12. didn't complain
13. asked
14. didn't ask
15. didn't know
16. had
17. sent
18. got
19. told

Reading 3**BEFORE YOU READ** page 263

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 264

1. T
2. T
3. F

LISTEN page 264

1. False
2. True

3. True
4. True
5. True
6. False
7. True
8. False

EXERCISE 13 page 265

1. Did Matt need an education for his job? Yes, he did.
2. Did Matt get a bachelor's degree? No, he didn't.
3. Did Matt's employer offer on-the-job training? Yes, he (OR she) did.
4. Did Simon and Marta ask about Matt's family? No, they didn't.
5. Did Simon hear about health careers on TV? No, he didn't.
6. Did Matt help Simon's father in the hospital? No, he didn't.
7. Did Simon and Marta ask Matt a lot of questions? Yes, they did.
8. Did Matt work at the athletic club for many years? No, he didn't.

EXERCISE 14 page 266

1. spent
2. met
3. became
4. went OR came
5. chose OR had
6. thought
7. read
8. took
9. got OR took
10. gave
11. took OR had OR got
12. kept OR had; left
13. told
14. met OR saw
15. knew
16. felt OR got

EXERCISE 15 pages 267–268

1. How many jobs did he apply for?
2. Where did you take classes?
3. What did Simon read about?
4. How many physical therapy assistants did Matt meet (in that hospital)?
5. Who did they (OR the physical therapy assistants) help?
6. How long did Marta's father stay in the hospital?
7. What kind of part-time job did Matt get?
8. How long did he (OR Matt) keep that job?
9. Why did he (OR Matt) leave?
10. Where did Simon and Marta meet Matt?

EXERCISE 16 pages 268–269

1. Who took those people to the hospital?
2. What happened at work yesterday?
3. Who told you about that job?
4. How many people applied for the job as a fitness instructor?
5. Which patient spent two weeks at the hospital?
6. Which student chose a job in health services?
7. Who wrote about jobs of the future?
8. What kinds of patients needed help with their injuries?
9. How many physical therapists went to community colleges?
10. What came in the mail yesterday?

EXERCISE 17 pages 269–270

1. A. Where did the patient hurt her arm?, B. She hurt it at the gym.
2. A. How did she hurt her arm?, B. She fell and broke it.
3. A. Which arm did she break?, B. (She broke) her right arm.
4. A. Who drove her to the hospital?, B. Her husband (drove her) (to the hospital).
5. A. How long did the woman stay at the hospital?, B. (She stayed) only a few hours.
6. A. What kind of help did she get later?, B. (She got) physical therapy.
7. A. Who helped her in her house?, B. A home health care assistant (helped her).
8. A. How much did this service cost?, B. (It cost) \$20 an hour.
9. A. Where did she find this service?, B. (She found it) online.
10. A. How much time did she miss at work?, B. (She missed) a week.

ABOUT YOU page 270

1. What did you study last year?
2. Where did you live three years ago?
3. Who helped you learn English?
4. Did you work yesterday?
5. How many classes did you take last semester?
6. How did you get to school today?

EXERCISE 18 page 271

1. got
2. didn't call
3. asked
4. wanted to tell
5. had
6. had
7. didn't go
8. was
9. felt
10. wasn't
11. did you start
12. Did you send

13. did you apply
14. Did the company ask
15. did you need to give
16. Did the employer call
17. contacted
18. gave

REVIEW page 273

1. was
2. had
3. didn't go
4. What happened
5. arrived
6. Why were you
7. got
8. parked
9. Why did you park
10. didn't find
11. had
12. didn't see
13. made
14. How many people interviewed
15. were
16. asked
17. wrote
18. knew
19. was
20. Were you
21. was
22. went
23. didn't get
24. found
25. did the interviewers ask
26. asked
27. told
28. became
29. Did you send
30. did
31. called
32. got

EDITING PRACTICE pages 274–275

1. did your doctor give
2. C
3. What happened
4. did you hurt
5. fell
6. C
7. didn't see
8. Did you call
9. wanted to call

10. C
11. helped
12. helped
13. stopped
14. did the woman do
15. Did she take
16. called
17. C
18. came
19. took
20. felt
21. C
22. go
23. thank
24. C

WRITE page 275

Matt: Did you have a job last year, Teresa?

Teresa: Yes, I did. I worked in the employment services department at Adams Trucking Company.

Matt: What did you do there?

Teresa: I kept information about employees. I helped employees with their problems. And I wrote reports. I used the computer a lot.

Matt: How did you get a job like that?

Teresa: Well, it wasn't difficult. It took only two years to get a certificate in human resources.

Matt: Did you like your job?

Teresa: No, I didn't. I didn't want to work for a company anymore.

UNIT 12 VOLUNTEERING

Review of Verb Tenses, Infinitives, Modals, and Time Expressions

Reading 1

BEFORE YOU READ page 278

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 278

1. T
2. F
3. F

LISTEN page 279

1. False
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. False
6. False

7. True
8. True

EXERCISE 1 pages 280–281

1. is talking OR 's talking
2. are sitting
3. found
4. likes
5. are enjoying
6. gave
7. is going to buy OR's going to buy
8. were
9. has
10. helped
11. is going to help OR 's going to help
12. is going to be OR 's going to be

EXERCISE 2 page 281

1. They aren't having lunch.
2. They aren't (OR They're not) talking about their problems.
3. He didn't want to stay in his old apartment.
4. It wasn't big enough for his family.
5. She doesn't feel strange anymore.
6. He didn't give him advice about jobs.
7. They didn't have much free time then.
8. They don't need a new car.
9. She isn't (OR She's not) going to look for another job soon.
10. They aren't (OR They're not) going to move into a new apartment.

EXERCISE 3 page 282

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 283

1. have to OR don't have to
2. can OR can't
3. should OR shouldn't
4. have to OR don't have to
5. can OR can't
6. should OR shouldn't
7. can OR can't
8. have to OR don't have to

EXERCISE 4 pages 283–284

PART 1

1. need
2. don't get
3. don't know
4. aren't OR 're not
5. can help
6. are going to meet

7. has to drive
8. practiced
9. 'm going to be
10. want to help
11. don't have
12. bought
13. doesn't need to use

PART 2

14. 're going to prepare
15. 're looking for
16. to find
17. want to help
18. can cook
19. 'm going to tell
20. prepare
21. came
22. weren't
23. didn't have
24. volunteered to help
25. got
26. had

EXERCISE 5 page 285

1. yesterday, told
2. often, helps
3. hardly ever, have
4. usually, gives OR tries to get OR finds
5. always, teaches OR tells
6. Last year, moved
7. In just a month, gave OR found
8. later, tried to get OR found
9. now, are enjoying
10. later this year, 's going to invite
11. Last year, came
12. a week later, was
13. now, are helping OR help
14. now, 's teaching OR 's helping

EXERCISE 6 page 286

Answers will vary. Possible answers include:

Newcomers are going to have an American Thanksgiving dinner. Volunteers cooked a Thanksgiving meal. They're serving the food to the newcomers. There are a lot of newcomers. They're from many different countries. Some people are talking. Everyone's having a good time. People eat a lot on Thanksgiving. After dinner, the volunteers aren't going to go home right away. They're going to help clean up first.

Reading 2

BEFORE YOU READ page 287

Answers will vary.

COMPREHENSION page 287

1. F
2. T
3. T

LISTEN page 288

1. False
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. True
7. False
8. True
9. False

EXERCISE 7 pages 289–290

1. Does she have a job with an airline? Yes, she does.
2. Is Rhonda (OR she) talking about her job with the airline? No, she isn't.
3. Does Rhonda (OR she) bring wheelchairs to poor children? Yes, she does.
4. Did a little boy (OR he) need an operation last year? Yes, he did.
5. Was the sick boy (OR he) from the United States? No, he wasn't.
6. Did Rhonda (OR she) bring the boy (OR him) back to his parents? Yes, she did.
7. Are they (OR the volunteers) going to have a party in the United States? No, they aren't.
8. Are there any volunteers at Marta and Simon's (OR their) house today? Yes, there are.
9. Should they (OR people) save their toys, too? Yes, they should.
10. Can they (OR people) ask Rhonda (OR her) questions about other projects? Yes, they can.

EXERCISE 8 page 292

Answers may vary.

1. What kind of job does she have? She works for an airline.
2. What kind of volunteer work does Rhonda (OR she) do? She helps poor children in other countries.
3. Who does her organization (OR does it) help? It helps poor children.
4. Why did Rhonda (OR she) go to South America last year? She went there to bring a sick boy back to the United States for an operation.
5. Who pays for the flights to South America? The airline pays for the flights (OR The airline (does)).
6. When are the volunteers (OR they) going to have a party for children? (They're going to have a party for children) on a holiday.
7. Why did the (OR a) sick boy (OR he) have to come to the United States? Because he needed an operation.

8. How can people (OR they) help with the holiday project?
They can give clothing and toys.
9. What ((kinds of) things) should we collect? We should collect clothing and medical supplies.
10. What is Rhonda (OR she) explaining to the new volunteers? She's explaining the volunteer program.

ABOUT YOU page 292

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 9 page 293

1. do you volunteer
2. children are there
3. does each volunteer have to work
4. happened
5. did you do
6. did you learn
7. are the volunteers planning
8. are the children learning to do
9. is (OR 's) the show going to be
10. is (OR 's) the center going to do

EXERCISE 10 pages 294–295

1. Are you going to work
2. are you going to help
3. does this woman do
4. Does she have to take
5. Can she swim
6. did she start
7. did you find
8. wants to help
9. can I start
10. should I go

EXERCISE 11 page 295

1. a. does our organization do, b. work, c. help (to) match
2. a. do (OR can) volunteers help, b. do, c. can do, d. try to find
3. a. do you need volunteers, b. needs, c. gave, d. are going to have, e. want to volunteer, f. use

REVIEW page 297

1. are you going
2. don't know
3. 's
4. Do you know
5. are you going
6. volunteer
7. do you do
8. collect

9. teaches
10. do you volunteer
11. there was
12. needed
13. went
14. took
15. Do you help
16. Can I volunteer
17. to work
18. 're looking
19. There's going to be
20. should
21. are there going to be
22. 're going to like
23. are we going to do
24. should I bring
25. don't have to bring

EDITING PRACTICE pages 298–299

1. do you have
2. C
3. came
4. helped
5. had to write
6. didn't know
7. did you hear
8. found
9. C
10. does this site work
11. lists
12. to use
13. don't have to look
14. Is it
15. it isn't
16. I have
17. C
18. should put
19. C
20. are going to
21. passed
22. C
23. we're going to have
24. Are you going to stay
25. I am
26. C