

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Grammar in Context 3, Seventh Edition, Unit 9

Matching

INSTRUCTIONS: Match the underlined clause with the correct explanation.

It shows:

- a. time
- b. reason
- c. purpose
- d. contrast
- e. condition

- _____ 1. She studied a lot because she had a math test the next day.
- _____ 2. She was worried even though she always does well on tests.
- _____ 3. She had a cup of coffee before she came to class.
- _____ 4. If she keeps working hard, she will get an A in the class.
- _____ 5. She got a good night's sleep so that she would feel rested and relaxed.

INSTRUCTIONS: Match the underlined word with the correct explanation.

- a. introduces a clause of reason
- b. shows result
- c. shows time
- d. shows purpose

- _____ 6. I bought a used car because it was cheaper than a new one.
- _____ 7. I have lived here since 2001.
- _____ 8. Because she was over 18, she could get married without her parents' permission.
- _____ 9. I work two jobs so that we can have a better life.
- _____ 10. I live far from my family, so I miss them.

INSTRUCTIONS: Match the sentence halves that go together.

- a. you can live more cheaply there.
- b. since 1998.
- c. so that we can retire when we're 60.
- d. because they don't want to leave their friends.
- e. ...because winter is warm there.

- _____ 11. People who don't like cold weather retire to Florida . . .
- _____ 12. Let's save a lot of money . . .
- _____ 13. I've been working at the same place. . . .
- _____ 14. Since food is less expensive in Florida, . . .

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_____ 15. Some people want to retire right where they are . . .

INSTRUCTIONS: Match the underlined time expression with the correct meaning or explanation.

- a. “at the time”
- b. “any time” or “every time”
- c. “up to that time”
- d. from that time in the past up to the present
- e. introduces an amount of time
- f. introduces a named period of time

_____ 16. We have been waiting for an hour._____ 17. When the bus arrived, no one got off._____ 18. Whenever I take a bus, I can never get a seat._____ 19. The buses are especially crowded during the summer._____ 20. I won’t take a bus again until September._____ 21. Ever since I was ten years old I have loved taking buses.**INSTRUCTIONS:** Match the sentence halves that go together.

- a. the children will forget that language.
- b. they can find work and stay.
- c. they will have a lot of political power.
- d. immigrants will continue to come to the U.S.
- e. Hispanics will be 29 percent of the population in 2050.
- f. their numbers will probably increase.

_____ 22. If conditions in their native countries don’t improve, . . .

_____ 23. Even if immigrants enter the U.S. illegally, . . .

_____ 24. Unless immigrants encourage their children to speak their native language, . . .

_____ 25. If current patterns of immigration continue, . . .

_____ 26. Even if the immigration of Hispanics slows down, . . .

_____ 27. If Hispanics vote together, . . .

Short Answer**INSTRUCTIONS:** Look at the underlined clause. Write *Main* if it is the main clause and *Dependent* if it is the dependent clause.**Ex:** She won’t be late if she leaves now. Dependent28. I bought a car so that I could drive to work.

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29. Even though it was late, we decided to go out for dinner.
30. I will go away this weekend if I can find someone to watch the dog.
31. I went to bed early because I was tired.
32. I called the office before I left the house.

INSTRUCTIONS: Rewrite the sentences. Change the time clause to a phrase with the *-ing* form.

Ex: I took a nap after I ate dinner.
I took a nap after eating dinner.

33. Hilmi got a job as a chemist after he finished college.
34. Karen met her future husband while she was studying in Paris.
35. They got in the car and left after they found the keys.
36. Tina turned off all the lights before she left the house.
37. While I was working as a waiter, I went to night school and studied English.

INSTRUCTIONS: Rewrite the sentences. Change the phrase with the *-ing* form to a time clause.

Ex: While crossing a river, some of the boys drowned.
While they were crossing a river, some of the boys drowned.

38. They learned basic English while staying at a refugee camp.
39. After arriving in the U.S., they had to learn a new way of life.
40. Before going to American supermarkets, they didn't know so much food existed.
41. They enrolled in ESL classes and college while working at new jobs.

INSTRUCTIONS: Rewrite the sentences. Use an *unless* clause instead of the *if* clause.

Ex: We'll go swimming tomorrow if it isn't cold.
We'll go swimming tomorrow unless it's cold.

42. You won't be a good tennis player if you don't practice.

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43. If the weather isn't bad, we'll have a picnic.
44. You don't have to come with us if you don't want to.
45. If you want to, we can eat at home.

INSTRUCTIONS: Rewrite the second sentence. Add the connector in parentheses and punctuation as necessary.

Ex: We decided to walk instead of taking the bus. We were late. (as a result)
As a result, we were late.

46. They were late to class. They didn't hurry. (nevertheless)
47. Svetlana sings beautifully. She is a marvelous dancer. (moreover)
48. I can run a mile in eight minutes. I can't swim at all. (however)
49. Japanese TVs last longer than American TVs. Many people buy Japanese TVs. (therefore)

Completion

Complete each statement.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Use *for*, *because of*, *since*, or *in order to*.

Ex: Since their country had many economic problems, my father's parents decided to leave for the U.S.

50. It wasn't an easy decision _____ they had to leave part of their family behind.
51. My mother's parents came to the U.S. _____ escape communism.
52. My grandparents came to the U.S. _____ a better life.
53. _____ they didn't speak English, it was very difficult at first, but they made it in the end and became proud Americans.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Use *when* or *while*.

Ex: We were listening to the news when they announced the end of the war.

54. Lino got lost _____ he was visiting the zoo with his class.
55. _____ they found him, he was watching the elephants take a bath.

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56. _____ he was talking, she interrupted him to ask questions.
57. _____ dinner was finished, he called his friends to tell them about the trip.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Use *even though*, *in spite of*, or *still*.

Ex: Even though most immigrants came to the U.S willingly, one group didn't: African slaves.

58. _____ the fact that Jefferson wrote about equality, he owned 200 slaves.
59. _____ the U.S. constitution guaranteed freedom, many African Americans weren't free.
60. _____ the fact that Americans stopped importing slaves, the slave population continued to grow.
61. Even though slavery was banned in most Northern states, it was _____ permitted in a few of them.
62. _____ the fact that African Americans were freed in 1865, it took another 100 years for Congress to pass a law against racial discrimination.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Use *if*, *even if*, or *unless*.

Ex: Even if you take the medicine, you still might not get well right away.

63. _____ you get a good night's sleep, you will be tired all day.
64. _____ she shops for days, she may not find the shoes she really wants.
65. _____ we leave now, we may be able to get home by 4:00.
66. You won't win the lottery _____ you're very, very lucky.
67. Mara should apply for other jobs _____ she doesn't get this one.
68. You may not get 100 on the test _____ you study very hard.

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INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Use *furthermore*, *however*, *as a result*, or *in fact*.**Ex:** Many American couples want to adopt children. However, there are very few babies available in the U.S.

69. It can take years to adopt an American baby. _____, many Americans adopt foreign babies.
70. Many Chinese prefer sons. _____, the majority of adoptions from China are girls.
71. Foreign adoption is not cheap. _____, the average cost was \$44,000 in 2009.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Use *so*, *so many*, *so much*, or *such*.**Ex:** The necklace was so expensive that I couldn't afford it.

72. There was _____ light in the room that I couldn't open my eyes.
73. There were _____ people in the museum that I decided to leave.
74. The souvenirs were _____ expensive that I didn't buy any.
75. We saw _____ paintings that I can't remember them all.
76. It was _____ a short visit that we didn't have time to see everything.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence. Unscramble the words in parentheses.**Ex:** There were so few chairs that (chairs / few / so / that) most of us had to stand.

77. There was _____ (noise / much / that / so) I covered my ears.
78. The trees were _____ (tall / that / so) you couldn't see the tops.
79. There were _____ (many / cars / so / in the street / that) none of them could move.
80. It was _____ (a sunny day / that / such) we decided to go for a walk.
81. It was _____ (that / an awful meal / such) we didn't touch our food.

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Multiple Choice*Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

INSTRUCTIONS: Read the four sentences. Three are correct. One is incorrect. Choose the letter of the incorrect sentence.

- _____ 82. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Even though the African slave trade ended, domestic slave trade continued.
 - b. Although the African slave trade ended, domestic slave trade continued.
 - c. In spite of the African slave trade ended, domestic slave trade continued.
 - d. While the African slave trade ended, domestic slave trade continued.
- _____ 83. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Although the immigrants were happy in the U.S., they still missed their country.
 - b. In spite of the immigrants were happy in the U.S., they still missed their country.
 - c. While the immigrants were happy in the U.S., they still missed their country.
 - d. Even though the immigrants were happy in the U.S., they still missed their country.
- _____ 84. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Even though it's hard to start life in a new country, many immigrants anyway do it.
 - b. Although it's hard to start life in a new country, many immigrants do it anyway.
 - c. While it's hard to start life in a new country, many immigrants do it anyway.
 - d. In spite of the fact that it's hard to start life in a new country, many immigrants do it anyway.
- _____ 85. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. In spite of the fact that Jefferson wrote about equality, he owned slaves.
 - b. Jefferson wrote about equality, he owned slaves anyway.
 - c. Even though Jefferson wrote about equality, he owned slaves.
 - d. Although Jefferson wrote about equality, he owned slaves.
- _____ 86. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Although it was difficult, we adjusted to life in our new country.
 - b. Though it was difficult, we adjusted to life in our new country.
 - c. We adjusted to life in our new country. It was difficult, though.
 - d. We adjusted to life in our new country. It was difficult although.

INSTRUCTIONS: Read the four sentences. Three are correct. One is incorrect. Choose the letter of the **incorrect** sentence.

- _____ 87. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Many Americans want to adopt. However, there are few babies available in the U.S.
 - b. Many Americans want to adopt, but there are few babies available in the U.S.
 - c. Many Americans want to adopt. In addition, there are few babies available in the U.S.
 - d. Many Americans want to adopt. Nevertheless, there are few babies available in the U.S.

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- _____ 88. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Some couples want to adopt a baby from abroad. However, the process isn't easy.
 - b. Some couples want to adopt a baby from abroad; however the process isn't easy.
 - c. Some couples want to adopt a baby from abroad. The process, however, isn't easy.
 - d. Some couples want to adopt a baby from abroad; however, the process isn't easy.
- _____ 89. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Foreign adoption can be expensive. In addition, it can take a long time.
 - b. Foreign adoption can be expensive. Furthermore, it can take a long time.
 - c. Foreign adoption can be expensive. Moreover, it can take a long time.
 - d. Foreign adoption can be expensive. In fact, it can take a long time.
- _____ 90. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Many couples in China prefer sons, therefore, most adoptions from China are girls.
 - b. Many couples in China prefer sons; therefore, most adoptions from China are girls.
 - c. Many couples in China prefer sons. Therefore, most adoptions from China are girls.
 - d. Many couples in China prefer sons. Most adoptions from China, therefore, are girls.

Grammar in Context 3, Seventh Edition, Unit 9

Answer Section

MATCHING

1. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
2. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
3. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
4. ANS: E PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
5. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction

6. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
7. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
8. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
9. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
10. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose

11. ANS: E PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
12. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
13. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
14. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose
15. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2
TOP: Reason and Purpose

16. ANS: E PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.3
TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases
17. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.3
TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases
18. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.3
TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases
19. ANS: F PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.3
TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases

20. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.3
TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases
21. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.3
TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases
22. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6
TOP: Condition
23. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6
TOP: Condition
24. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6
TOP: Condition
25. ANS: E PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6
TOP: Condition
26. ANS: F PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6
TOP: Condition
27. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6
TOP: Condition

SHORT ANSWER

28. ANS:
Main
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
29. ANS:
Dependent
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
30. ANS:
Dependent
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
31. ANS:
Main
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction
32. ANS:
Main
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.1
TOP: Adverbial Clauses and Phrases—Introduction

33. ANS:
Hilmi got a job as a chemist after finishing college.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
34. ANS:
Karen met her future husband while studying in Paris.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
35. ANS:
They got in the car and left after finding the keys.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
36. ANS:
Tina turned off all the lights before leaving the house.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
37. ANS:
While working as a waiter, I went to night school and studied English.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
38. ANS:
They learned basic English while they were staying at a refugee camp.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
39. ANS:
After they arrived in the U.S., they had to learn a new way of life.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
40. ANS:
Before they went to American supermarkets, they didn't know so much food existed.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words
41. ANS:
They enrolled in ESL classes and college while they were working at new jobs.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.4
TOP: Using the -ing Form after Time Words

42. ANS:
You won't be a good tennis player unless you practice.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6 TOP: Condition
43. ANS:
Unless the weather is bad, we'll have a picnic.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6 TOP: Condition
44. ANS:
You don't have to come with us unless you want to.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6 TOP: Condition
45. ANS:
Unless you don't want to, we can eat at home.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.6 TOP: Condition
46. ANS:
Nevertheless, they didn't hurry.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7 TOP: Sentence Connectors
47. ANS:
Moreover, she is a marvelous dancer.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7 TOP: Sentence Connectors
48. ANS:
However, I can't swim at all.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7 TOP: Sentence Connectors
49. ANS:
Therefore, many people buy Japanese TVs.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7 TOP: Sentence Connectors

COMPLETION

50. ANS: since
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2 TOP: Reason and Purpose
51. ANS: in order to
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2 TOP: Reason and Purpose
52. ANS: for
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2 TOP: Reason and Purpose
53. ANS: Since
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.2 TOP: Reason and Purpose

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 54. ANS: while | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.3 | TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases | |
| 55. ANS: When | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.3 | TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases | |
| 56. ANS: While | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.3 | TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases | |
| 57. ANS: When | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.3 | TOP: Time Clauses and Phrases | |
| 58. ANS: In spite of | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.5 | TOP: Contrast | |
| 59. ANS: Even though | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.5 | TOP: Contrast | |
| 60. ANS: In spite of | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.5 | TOP: Contrast | |
| 61. ANS: still | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.5 | TOP: Contrast | |
| 62. ANS: In spite of | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.5 | TOP: Contrast | |
| 63. ANS: Unless | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.6 | TOP: Condition | |
| 64. ANS: Even if | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.6 | TOP: Condition | |
| 65. ANS: Even if | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.6 | TOP: Condition | |
| 66. ANS: unless | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.6 | TOP: Condition | |
| 67. ANS: if | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.6 | TOP: Condition | |
| 68. ANS: even if | | | |
| PTS: 1 | REF: Unit 9 Chart 9.6 | TOP: Condition | |

69. ANS: As a result

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7

TOP: Sentence Connectors

70. ANS: As a result

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7

TOP: Sentence Connectors

71. ANS: In fact

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7

TOP: Sentence Connectors

72. ANS: so much

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

73. ANS: so many

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

74. ANS: so

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

75. ANS: so many

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

76. ANS: such

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

77. ANS: so much noise that

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

78. ANS: so tall that

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

79. ANS: so many cars in the street that

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

80. ANS: such a sunny day that

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

81. ANS: such an awful meal that

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.8

TOP: So . . . That/Such . . . That

MULTIPLE CHOICE

82. ANS: C

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.5

TOP: Contrast

83. ANS: B

PTS: 1

REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.5

TOP: Contrast

84. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.5
TOP: Contrast
85. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.5
TOP: Contrast
86. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.5
TOP: Contrast
87. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7
TOP: Sentence Connectors
88. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7
TOP: Sentence Connectors
89. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7
TOP: Sentence Connectors
90. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 9 | Chart 9.7
TOP: Sentence Connectors