

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Grammar in Context 2, Seventh Edition, Unit 8

INSTRUCTIONS: Read the four sentences. Three are correct. One is incorrect. Choose the letter of the incorrect sentence.

- _____ 1. Choose the incorrect sentence.
a. He may leaving soon.
b. He might leave soon.
c. He must leave.
d. He could stay a little longer.
- _____ 2. Choose the incorrect sentence.
a. You should speak Chinese.
b. They might speak Chinese.
c. He must speak Chinese.
d. She cans speak Chinese.
- _____ 3. Choose the incorrect sentence.
a. I may visit my friends over the weekend.
b. You can visit your parents today.
c. You should visit your uncle next week.
d. He woulds visit his aunt if he had time.
- _____ 4. Choose the incorrect sentence.
a. I must to buy some new socks.
b. They might go to the mall.
c. We can buy some food for the weekend.
d. She would like to buy some new clothes.

INSTRUCTIONS: Unscramble the words to make statements and questions with modals.

Ex:	tomorrow / do / will / what / he / ?
	<u>What will he do tomorrow?</u>

5. early / they / leave / must / .

6. find / I / my car / couldn't / .

7. help / you / me / would / ?

8. to / might / who / come / the party / ?

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INSTRUCTIONS: Notice the phrasal modal in each question. Complete the response. Use contractions if possible.

Ex:	A: Are you able to help Meg? B: Yes, we're able to help Meg.
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9. A: What am I supposed to do?
B: You _____ call the doctor.
10. A: Where are children permitted to eat?
B: They _____ eat at this table.
11. A: Does Mark have to sign the papers?
B: No, Mark _____ sign the papers.
12. A: What else have you got to do before you leave?
B: I _____ go to the bank.
13. A: Where are the students allowed to eat?
B: They _____ eat in the cafeteria.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each statement with the correct words from the box.

are permitted to park	ought to live	had better try
isn't able to pay	don't have to help	's supposed to arrive

Ex: She's supposed to arrive at 8:00.

14. Visitors _____ on the street.
15. We _____ in a warmer climate.
16. He _____ harder at school.
17. Kyle _____ his bills every month.
18. You _____ clean up.

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INSTRUCTIONS: Choose the correct statement or question to complete each conversation. Write the letter of the correct statement in the space.

- _____ 19. A: _____
 B: Yes, we do.
 a. Have we got to come to school tomorrow?
 b. Do we have to come to school tomorrow?
- _____ 20. A: Why did you have to leave early?
 B: _____
 a. We have to leave early because of the rain.
 b. We had to leave early because of the rain.
- _____ 21. A: _____
 B: No, I'll be home early.
 a. Do you shall work late tonight?
 b. Do you have to work late?
- _____ 22. A: Are you leaving already?
 B: _____
 a. No, I don't have to go yet.
 b. No, I haven't got to go yet.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each statement with *must*, *has to*, or *have to*. Use *must* for formal, official situations. Use *has to* or *have to* for informal situations.

Ex:	I <u>have to</u> do a little homework tonight.
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23. The police officer _____ wear her official uniform on the job.
24. If you want something to eat, you _____ ask for it.
25. Carol _____ have a cup of coffee first thing in the morning.
26. All students _____ pass a final exam to get credit for this course.

INSTRUCTIONS: Unscramble the words to make statements.

Ex:	return / all items / you / may
	<u>You may return all items.</u>

27. use / your / outside / may / you / cell phone

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28. to ride / dogs / aren't / on the bus / allowed

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29. cameras / use / aren't / permitted / visitors / to

30. tomorrow / you / a day off / may / take / not

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence with the correct phrase from the box.

aren't permitted to contact	may not go	are permitted to go
am allowed to take	may bring	are not allowed to send

Ex:	You <u>aren't permitted to contact</u> any company clients.
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31. Our cats _____ outside.
32. I _____ seven sick days per year.
33. Each guest _____ one friend to the party.
34. The children _____ to bed later on the weekends.
35. Employees _____ private emails.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence with the correct form of *be supposed to* (present, past, affirmative, or negative) and the verb in parentheses. Do not use contractions.

Ex:	I <u>am supposed to sleep</u> (sleep) eight hours, but I usually sleep about six.
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36. The team captain _____ (take) attendance, but sometimes he doesn't.
37. You _____ (go) to the doctor yesterday. Why didn't you go?
38. It _____ (rain) this afternoon, but it didn't.
39. I _____ (be) at work today, but the schedule changed, so here I am!
40. The plane _____ (land) in Florida, but it did due to the weather.
41. The game _____ (finish) hours ago, but it's still going on.

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42. The new computers _____ (arrive) today. I can't wait.

43. I _____ (talk) to strangers, so I don't.

INSTRUCTIONS: Rewrite each sentence. Use *can*, *can't*, *could*, or *couldn't* in place of the underlined words.

Ex:	I <u>am able to</u> speak Spanish.
	I <u>can</u> speak Spanish.

44. Raquel wasn't permitted to drive the family car.45. Students are not permitted to park in the faculty parking lot.46. We are allowed to drink coffee in class.47. I was allowed to ride my bicycle in the street when I was 10 years old.48. Sandra was able to finish her paper in time.49. Teachers were permitted to order any books they needed for their classrooms.50. They aren't able to come to the meeting this morning.**INSTRUCTIONS:** Complete each sentence with *should* or *had better* and the verb in parentheses.

Ex:	You <u>should ask</u> (ask) the landlord for a new refrigerator. He might get one for you.
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51. You _____ (find) a roommate. It would be nice to have company, wouldn't it?

52. You _____ (find) a roommate soon, or you won't be able to pay rent.

53. You _____ (paint) the kitchen yellow. It's a nice color for a kitchen.

54. You _____ (pass) this exam, or you'll fail the course!

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55. You _____ (talk) to your neighbors. They might be nice.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

'd better not	shouldn't	must	had better	must not	ought to
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Ex: You 'd better not lose your passport, or you won't get back in the country.

56. You _____ buy your food at SaveWay. Their prices are very low.
57. In Japan, students _____ remove their shoes when they enter the school.
58. You _____ hurry, or the train will leave without you.
59. You _____ wait until the last moment to study for a test.
60. The law says that store owners _____ sell cigarettes to people under 18 years of age.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence with the correct negative form from the box.

had better not	don't have to	must not	shouldn't	may not	cannot
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Ex: We cannot attend the wedding next weekend. We will be away on vacation.

61. You _____ get in trouble again, or you'll be thrown out of school!
62. You really _____ smoke. It's so bad for your health.
63. I _____ be at work until noon tomorrow. The boss is giving us the morning off.
64. Tenants _____ be late with their rent. That is the first rule on the contract.
65. We _____ go hiking tomorrow. We haven't decided yet.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete each sentence with the correct modal in parentheses.

Ex: You must not (shouldn't / must not) install a washing machine in the apartment. It says so in the lease.

66. You _____ (must not / don't have to) paint the walls. Your lease doesn't allow it.
67. You _____ (can't / shouldn't) leave dirty dishes in the sink overnight.

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68. You _____ (don't have to / can't) pay the rent on the first of the month. You have until the 10th.

69. You _____ (may not / don't have to) make noise after 10:00 at night.

INSTRUCTIONS: Read the opening statement. Which choice is *not* a logical conclusion based on the opening statement? Choose the letter.

- _____ 70. Clara just got a new job.
a. Her old job must pay more than the new one.
b. She must be excited about the new job.

- _____ 71. Cliff looks really tired.
a. He must be working two jobs.
b. He must feel great.

- _____ 72. I get a perfect score on every test.
a. You must know how to study.
b. You must not study much.

- _____ 73. Tim has a computer on his desk and another one on a table.
a. He must be planning to buy another one.
b. He must need two computers for some reason.

- _____ 74. Paul buys a lot of music.
a. He must love music.
b. He must not like music.

- _____ 75. She's wearing a hat and gloves.
a. It must be Friday.
b. It must be cold out.

- _____ 76. The milk has been on the counter all day.
a. It must be spoiled.
b. It must be delicious.

INSTRUCTIONS: Read the four sentences. Three are correct. One is incorrect. Choose the letter of the incorrect sentence.

- _____ 77. Choose the incorrect sentence.
a. She may learn to swim.
b. Maybe she will learn to swim.
c. She maybe will learn to swim.
d. She might learn to swim.

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- _____ 78. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Kim won't have dinner with us.
 - b. Maybe Kim will have dinner with us.
 - c. Kim willnot have dinner with us.
 - d. Kim might have dinner with us.
- _____ 79. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. Maybe we will go to the dance.
 - b. We mightn't go to the dance.
 - c. We may go to the dance.
 - d. We might go to the dance.
- _____ 80. Choose the incorrect sentence.
- a. This answer might be wrong.
 - b. Maybe this answer is wrong.
 - c. This answer may be wrong.
 - d. This answer is maybe wrong.

INSTRUCTIONS: Rewrite each statement replacing *maybe* with the modal in parentheses.

Ex:	Maybe my brother will help me. (may) <u>My brother may help me.</u>
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81. Maybe the sun will shine tomorrow. (may)

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82. Maybe I'll come over. (might)

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83. Maybe we will fly to Chicago. (might)

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INSTRUCTIONS: Which sentence in each pair is more polite, a or b? Choose the letter of the more polite sentence.

- _____ 84. Choose the more polite sentence.
- a. Will you help me?
 - b. Would you help me?
- _____ 85. Choose the more polite sentence.
- a. I'd like to go now.
 - b. I want to go now.
- _____ 86. Choose the more polite sentence.
- a. Could you show me your driver's license?
 - b. Will you show me your driver's license?

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- _____ 87. Choose the more polite sentence.
a. Turn down the music.
b. Could you turn down the music, please?
- _____ 88. Choose the more polite sentence.
a. I don't want to borrow money from you.
b. I'd rather not borrow money from you.
- _____ 89. Choose the more polite sentence.
a. Can I have a cookie?
b. May I have a cookie?
- _____ 90. Choose the more polite sentence.
a. Do you want pizza or Chinese food for dinner?
b. Would you rather have pizza or Chinese food for dinner?

Grammar in Context 2, Seventh Edition, Unit 8

Answer Section

1. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1
TOP: Overview of Modals
2. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1
TOP: Overview of Modals
3. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1
TOP: Overview of Modals
4. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1
TOP: Overview of Modals
5. ANS:
They must leave early.

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1 TOP: Overview of Modals
6. ANS:
I couldn't find my car.

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1 TOP: Overview of Modals
7. ANS:
Would you help me?

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1 TOP: Overview of Modals
8. ANS:
Who might come to the party?

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.1 TOP: Overview of Modals
9. ANS: 're supposed to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals
10. ANS: 're permitted to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals
11. ANS: doesn't have to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals
12. ANS: 've got to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals
13. ANS: 're allowed to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals
14. ANS: are permitted to park

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals

15. ANS: ought to live

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals

16. ANS: had better try

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals

17. ANS: isn't able to pay

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals

18. ANS: don't have to help

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.2 TOP: Phrasal Modals

19. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3

TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

20. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3

TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

21. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3

TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

22. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3

TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

23. ANS: must

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3
TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

24. ANS: have to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3
TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

25. ANS: has to

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3
TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

26. ANS: must

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.3
TOP: Obligation/Necessity—Must and Phrasal Modals

27. ANS:
You may use your cell phone outside.

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals

28. ANS:
Dogs aren't allowed to ride on the bus.

PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals

29. ANS:
Visitors aren't permitted to use cameras.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
30. ANS:
You may not take a day off tomorrow.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
31. ANS: may not go
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
32. ANS: am allowed to take
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
33. ANS: may bring
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
34. ANS: are permitted to go
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
35. ANS: are not allowed to send
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.4
TOP: Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
36. ANS:
is supposed to take
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
37. ANS:
were supposed to go
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
38. ANS:
was supposed to rain
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
39. ANS:
am not supposed to be
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To

40. ANS:
was not supposed to land
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
41. ANS:
was supposed to finish
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
42. ANS:
are supposed to arrive
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
43. ANS:
am not supposed to talk
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.5 TOP: Expectations—Be Supposed To
44. ANS:
Raquel couldn't drive the family car.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
45. ANS:
Students can't park in the faculty parking lot.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
46. ANS:
We can drink coffee in class.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
47. ANS:
I could ride my bicycle in the street when I was 10 years old.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
48. ANS:
Sandra could finish her paper in time.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
49. ANS:
Teachers could order any books they needed for their classrooms.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals

50. ANS:
They can't come to the meeting this morning.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.6
TOP: Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
51. ANS: should find
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
52. ANS: had better find
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
53. ANS: should paint
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
54. ANS: had better pass
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
55. ANS: should talk
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
56. ANS: ought to
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
57. ANS: must
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
58. ANS: had better
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
59. ANS: shouldn't
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
60. ANS: must not
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.7
TOP: Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better

61. ANS: had better not
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
62. ANS: shouldn't
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
63. ANS: don't have to
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
64. ANS: must not
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
65. ANS: may not
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
66. ANS: must not
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
67. ANS: shouldn't
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
68. ANS: don't have to
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
69. ANS: may not
PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.8 TOP: Negatives of Modals
70. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
71. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
72. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
73. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
74. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
75. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
76. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.9
TOP: Conclusions or Deductions—Must
77. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10
TOP: Possibility—May/Might
78. ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10
TOP: Possibility—May/Might
79. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10
TOP: Possibility—May/Might

80. ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10
TOP: Possibility—May/Might
81. ANS:
The sun may shine tomorrow.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10 TOP: Possibility—May/Might
82. ANS:
I might come over.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10 TOP: Possibility—May/Might
83. ANS:
We might fly to Chicago.
- PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.10 TOP: Possibility—May/Might
84. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness
85. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness
86. ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness
87. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness
88. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness
89. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness
90. ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Unit 8 | Chart 8.11
TOP: Using Modals for Politeness