

GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT 1, SEVENTH EDITION

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1 STUDENT LIFE

Be: Present

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 5

1. T
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 5

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: Yes, because they can earn money to pay for their college classes.

1.1 *Be*—Present Forms

EXERCISE 1 page 5

1. NS
2. F
3. T

EXERCISE 2 pages 5–6

1. is
2. am
3. am
4. is
5. are
6. is
7. is
8. is
9. are
10. is
11. are
12. are
13. are
14. are
15. am

1.2 *Be*—Uses

EXERCISE 3 page 6

1. is
2. am
3. is
4. are

5. is
6. are
7. are
8. are
9. is
10. is

EXERCISE 4 page 7

1. d
2. a
3. h
4. c
5. b
6. e
7. g
8. f
1. Trains and buses are forms of transportation.
2. My community college is in Chicago.
3. Some adult education classes are free.
4. ESL students are from many different countries.
5. Tuition is the cost of college courses.
6. I am an ESL student.
7. Spanish is the language of Mexico.
8. It is hot in Guatemala in the summer.

EXERCISE 5 page 7

Answers will vary.

1.3 Subject Pronouns and Nouns

EXERCISE 6 pages 8–9

1. They
2. We
3. It
4. It
5. They
6. I
7. It
8. They
9. It
10. You
11. She
12. We

EXERCISE 7 page 9

1. My college is a two-year college.
2. I am a student.
3. My parents are in Guatemala.
4. A four-year college is expensive.
5. My college is convenient for me.
6. My teacher is 40 years old.
7. My teacher is from New York.
8. My class is eight weeks long.
9. Rolando is married.
10. It is cold in the winter./In the winter, it is cold.

1.4 Contractions with Be**EXERCISE 8** pages 10–11

1. 'm
2. 's
3. 'm
4. 's
5. 's
6. 's
7. 's
8. 's
9. 's
10. 'm
11. 's
12. 're
13. 's
14. 're

EXERCISE 9 page 11

1. 's
2. 're
3. 's
4. is
5. 'm
6. 's
7. 's
8. is
9. is
10. 's
11. is

EXERCISE 10 page 11

1. 'm
2. 'm
3. 's
4. 's
5. is
6. 's
7. is

8. are
9. 're
10. are
11. 's
12. 's
13. are
14. 're
15. is

1.5 Be + Adjective Descriptions**ABOUT YOU** page 12

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 11 pages 12–13

Answers will vary.

1.6 Be + (Adjective +) Noun Descriptions**EXERCISE 12** page 13

1. are
2. is a
3. is an/'s an
4. is an/'s an
5. are
6. are a/'re a
7. am an/'m an
8. are
9. is a/'s a

ABOUT YOU page 14

Answers will vary.

1.7 Negative Statements with Be**EXERCISE 13** page 15

1. It isn't/It's not, It isn't/It's not
2. We aren't/We're not, We aren't/We're not
3. It isn't/It's not, It isn't/It's not
4. I am not/I'm not
5. They aren't/They're not, They aren't/They're not
6. You aren't/You're not, You aren't/You're not
7. We aren't/We're not, We aren't/We're not

ABOUT YOU pages 15–16

Answers will vary.

Reading 2**COMPREHENSION** page 18

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 18

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: Because their parents want more control over what they learn.

1.8 Yes/No Questions and Short Answers with Be**EXERCISE 14** pages 18–19

1. 's
2. 'm
3. 's
4. Are you
5. I'm not
6. Are you
7. I am
8. Are we
9. are
10. Is
11. she isn't/she's not
12. Is it
13. is
14. It's

EXERCISE 15 page 19

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. Is the school big?
2. Is it near public transportation?
3. Is the cafeteria on the first floor?
4. Is it open now?
5. Is the library closed now?
6. Is the course free?
7. Are the textbooks free?
8. Is the teacher American?
9. Is the classroom clean?
10. Is it big?
11. Are you a freshman?

1.9 Wh- Questions with Be**EXERCISE 16** page 20

1. What's
2. Who's
3. When's
4. What
5. Where are
6. Where's
7. What's
8. Why isn't he

EXERCISE 17 page 21

1. are you
2. Are you

3. I am
4. What time is it
5. aren't you
6. How's
7. Is it
8. it is
9. They're
10. How old is he
11. Where's he
12. Where are Mom and Dad
13. They're
14. are they
15. It's
16. What's
17. I'm

ABOUT YOU page 22

1. Answers will vary.
Where are you from?
2. Answers will vary.
What's your name?
3. Answers will vary.
How big's your family?
4. Answers will vary.
Who's the president/prime minister of your country?
5. Answers will vary.
What color's the flag from your country?
6. Answers will vary.
Where's your country?
7. Answers will vary.
How tall are you?
8. Answers will vary.
When's your birthday?
9. Answers will vary.
What's your favorite subject (in school)?
10. Answers will vary.
What time is it in your hometown?

EXERCISE 18 page 22

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 19 page 23

1. are you/'re you
2. Is today/Is it
3. is
4. aren't you
5. long is/long's
6. is your English class/'s your English class
7. are they
8. Is
9. is

10. What time is it
11. Are you
12. are you

1.10 Prepositions of Place

ABOUT YOU page 25

Answers will vary.

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 26

1. T
2. F
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 27

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: Yes, because you can practice the types of questions that are on the test.

1.11 This, That, These, Those

EXERCISE 20 page 27

1. this
2. It's
3. those
4. They're
5. This
6. Those
7. They're
8. are
9. that
10. Is it
11. That's
12. It's
13. they're
14. it's
15. This is

REVIEW page 29

1. It's
2. I'm
3. are you
4. is/'s
5. Is she
6. she is
7. from
8. She's/She is
9. Who's your teacher
10. a very good teacher
11. I'm not
12. aren't you

13. on
14. next to
15. How big is your class
16. That's
17. class isn't
18. in
19. are
20. are the students from
21. That's
22. 're/are
23. Is Mr. Sanchez American
24. he's not/he isn't
25. English isn't
26. that's not/that isn't
27. is
28. Ms. Lee's/Ms. Lee is
29. old is Mr. Sanchez
30. He's a young man.

EDITING PRACTICE pages 30–31

1. C
2. I'm/I am
3. C
4. C
5. are you
6. I'm/I am
7. is Rwanda
8. It's
9. a very small country
10. Is Latvia a city or a country
11. is a country
12. It's in/It is in
13. C
14. What's
15. C
16. Are you
17. I am
18. isn't/is not
19. C
20. C
21. I'm not/I am not
22. C
23. These are
24. teacher is/teacher's
25. It's/It is

WRITE page 31

Answers for the rewritten paragraphs will vary.

1. is/'s, answers will vary
2. am/'m
3. am/'m

4. are
5. are/'re
6. are/'re
7. am/'m
8. is
9. is/'s
10. is/'s
11. is/'s
12. is/'s
13. is/'s
14. am/'m
15. am/'m

UNIT 2 PLACES TO VISIT

The Simple Present

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 34

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 35

Answers will vary.

2.1 The Simple Present—Affirmative Statements

EXERCISE 1 page 35

1. NS
2. F
3. F

EXERCISE 2 pages 35–36

1. plan
2. has
3. want
4. has
5. needs
6. is
7. has
8. need
9. want
10. have
11. visit
12. shows
13. plan
14. has
15. loves

2.2 The Simple Present—Use

EXERCISE 3 page 36

1. like
2. lives
3. work
4. has
5. visit
6. connects
7. need
8. means
9. want

ABOUT YOU page 37

Answers will vary.

2.3 Spelling of the -s Form

EXERCISE 4 page 38

1. eats
2. studies
3. watches
4. tries
5. plays
6. has
7. goes
8. worries
9. wants
10. does
11. pushes
12. enjoys
13. thinks
14. says
15. changes
16. brushes
17. likes
18. reaches
19. fixes
20. raises
21. charges
22. sees

2.4 Pronunciation of the -s Form

EXERCISE 5 page 39

1. eats /s/
2. studies /z/
3. watches /əz/
4. tries /z/
5. plays /z/
6. has /z/
7. goes /z/
8. worries /z/

9. wants /s/
10. does /z/
11. pushes /əz/
12. enjoys /z/
13. thinks /s/
14. says /z/
15. changes /əz/
16. brushes /əz/
17. likes /s/
18. reaches /əz/
19. fixes /əz/
20. raises /əz/
21. charges /əz/
22. see /z/

EXERCISE 6 page 39

1. likes
2. want
3. enjoys
4. prefer
5. wants
6. get
7. takes

EXERCISE 7 page 39

Answers will vary.

2.5 The Simple Present—Negative Statements

EXERCISE 8 page 40

1. do not need/don't need
2. does not have/doesn't have
3. does not run/doesn't run
4. do not need/don't need
5. does not have/doesn't have
6. does not live/doesn't live
7. do not like/don't like
8. does not live/doesn't live
9. does not serve/doesn't serve
10. do not have/don't have
11. does not make/doesn't make

ABOUT YOU pages 40–41

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. My hometown has a zoo./My hometown does not have a zoo./My hometown doesn't have a zoo.
2. My hometown gets a lot of rain./My hometown does not get a lot of rain./My hometown doesn't get a lot of rain.
3. My hometown is modern./My hometown's modern./My hometown is not modern./My hometown isn't modern./My hometown's not modern.

4. My hometown has very tall buildings./My hometown does not have very tall buildings./My hometown doesn't have very tall buildings.
5. My hometown has more than a million people./My hometown does not have more than a million people./My hometown doesn't have more than a million people.
6. My hometown is the capital of my country./My hometown's the capital of my country./My hometown is not the capital of my country./My hometown isn't the capital of my country./My hometown's not the capital of my country.
7. My hometown has government buildings./My hometown does not have government buildings./My hometown doesn't have government buildings.
8. My hometown attracts a lot of tourists./My hometown does not attract a lot of tourists./My hometown doesn't attract a lot of tourists.
9. My hometown has a subway./My hometown does not have a subway./My hometown doesn't have a subway.
10. My hometown has an airport./My hometown does not have an airport./My hometown doesn't have an airport.

EXERCISE 9 page 41

1. is
2. lives
3. works
4. doesn't live
5. has
6. doesn't use
7. takes
8. doesn't work
9. is/'s
10. leads
11. don't need
12. need
13. is/'s
14. has
15. work
16. go
17. are
18. don't have

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 42

1. F
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 43

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: They are protected areas of the United States that anyone can enjoy.

2.6 The Simple Present – Yes/No Questions and Short Answers

EXERCISE 10 pages 43–44

1. Yes, she does.
2. No, she does not./No, she doesn't.
3. No, she does not./No, she doesn't.
4. Yes, she does.
5. No, she does not./No, she doesn't.
6. Yes, they do.
7. No, they do not./No, they don't.
8. No, they do not./No, they don't.

EXERCISE 11 page 44

1. Does the United States have
2. does
3. It has
4. Is Grand Canyon National Park
5. is not/isn't/'s not
6. Do a lot of people visit
7. Do I need
8. do not/don't
9. Do we need
10. do not/don't
11. Does this park charge
12. does
13. Do buses go
14. do
15. Do people go
16. Does the helicopter go
17. does
18. Is it
19. is

EXERCISE 12 pages 45–46

1. Is Grand Canyon National Park in California?
No, it is not./No, it isn't./No, it's not.
2. Does Yosemite National Park get about 6 million visitors a year?
No, it does not./No, it doesn't.
3. Does Grand Canyon National Park have black bears?
Yes, it does.
4. Do giant sequoia trees grow in Grand Canyon National Park?
No, they do not./No, they don't.
5. Does Yosemite National Park have waterfalls?
Yes, it does.
6. Is the entrance fee for Grand Canyon National Park \$35 per car?
Yes, it is.
7. Does Grand Canyon National Park have bicycle trails?
No, it does not./No, it doesn't.

8. Is Grand Canyon National Park part of the National Park Service?

Yes, it is.

EXERCISE 13 pages 46–47

1. Does Washington, DC, have
doesn't
2. Do the trains run/Do they run
don't
3. Do all passengers pay/Do they pay
don't
4. Do you need
do
5. Does the Washington Monument have/Does it have
does
6. Does the president work/Does he work
doesn't
7. Does the president make/Does he make
doesn't
8. Does the vice president live
doesn't
9. Is Washington state
isn't/'s not
10. Is the zoo
is

2.7 The Simple Present—Wh- Questions

EXERCISE 14 page 48

1. Where do you plan
2. What do you want
3. do they have
4. have
5. What do they show
6. How big is it
7. How long does it take
8. How much does it cost
9. Why don't they charge
10. pay

EXERCISE 15 page 49

1. do you plan
2. do you want
3. does it get/does Yosemite National Park get
4. does she have/does your wife have
5. doesn't she like/doesn't your wife like
6. do you like

EXERCISE 16 pages 49–50

1. How many floors does it have?/How many floors does the museum have?
2. Why don't we pay to go to the museum?

3. What kind of programs does it have?/What kind of programs does the museum have?
4. What time does it close?/What time does the museum close?
5. How many visitors does it get?/How many visitors does the Grand Canyon get?
6. Where is Grand Canyon National Park?
7. How much money does it charge (for an entrance fee)?/How much money does Yosemite National Park charge (for an entrance fee)?
8. How many national parks does it have?/How many national parks does the United States have?

EXERCISE 17 page 50

1. do you want
2. don't you like
3. do you want
4. don't you like
5. does it have/does the museum have
6. does it close/does the museum close

ABOUT YOU page 51

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. Do you like to travel?
Why do you like to travel?/Why do you like it?/Why don't you like to travel?/Why don't you like it?
2. Do you like museums?
Why do you like museums?/Why do you like them?/Why don't you like museums?/Why don't you like them?
3. Do you like to learn about American history?
Why do you like to learn about American history?/Why do you like to learn about it?/Why don't you like to learn about American history?/Why don't you like to learn about it?
4. Do you visit parks in the summer?
Why do you visit parks in the summer?/Why do you visit them in the summer?/Why don't you visit parks in the summer?/Why don't you visit them in the summer?
5. Do you plan to take a vacation?
Why do you plan to take a vacation?/Why do you plan to take one?/Why don't you plan to take a vacation?/Why don't you plan to take one?

2.8 Questions about Meaning, Spelling, Cost, and Time

EXERCISE 18 page 51

1. does it cost
2. does it take
3. do you spell
4. does DC mean/does "DC" mean
5. does it cost
6. do you say

EXERCISE 19 page 52

1. are they
2. Does he work
3. does IRS mean/does "IRS" mean/does IRS mean
4. does it take
5. does she live/does your niece live
6. do you spell
7. Does she work/Does your niece work

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 54

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 54

1. Possible answer: Times Square is so popular because it is famous. People see it in movies and magazines and want to see it for themselves.
2. Answers will vary.

2.9 Frequency Words and Expressions with the Simple Present

ABOUT YOU page 54

Answers will vary.

2.10 Position of Frequency Words and Expressions

EXERCISE 20 page 55

1. I often travel with my family./Often I travel with my family.
2. Every year my family and I take a vacation in the summer./My family and I take a vacation in the summer every year.
3. We are always interested in seeing something new.
4. We often visit major cities, like New York and San Francisco./Often we visit major cities, like New York and San Francisco.
5. We sometimes visit relatives in other cities./Sometimes we visit relatives in other cities./We visit relatives in other cities sometimes.
6. We usually travel by car./Usually we travel by car.
7. We hardly ever fly.
8. We are never bored.

2.11 Questions and Short Answers with Ever

ABOUT YOU page 56

Answers will vary.

2.12 Questions and Answers with *How Often*

ABOUT YOU page 57

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 21 pages 57–58

1. you ever
2. rarely
3. Once
4. How
5. Once in a while
6. never
7. It's sometimes
8. ever
9. never
10. always says
11. ever go
12. do
13. It's always
14. often get together

2.13 Prepositions of Time

EXERCISE 22 page 59

1. on
2. in
3. in
4. on
5. in
6. on
7. on

ABOUT YOU page 59

Answers will vary.

REVIEW page 61

PART A

1. lives
2. loves
3. does she do
4. goes
5. does she do
6. has
7. like
8. does MOMA mean/does "MOMA" mean/does MOMA mean
9. means
10. does it cost
11. costs
12. pays
13. gets
14. Does your sister have
15. uses

PART B

1. you ever
2. often do
3. in
4. ever
5. on
6. do
7. don't you
8. like
9. We always
10. often
11. come
12. usually comes
13. in
14. I'm always
15. has
16. cost
17. doesn't cost
18. has
19. does she do
20. works
21. on

EDITING PRACTICE page 63

1. I
2. C
3. visits
4. C
5. C
6. C
7. I
8. like
9. always want
10. C
11. doesn't like
12. cries
13. go
14. C
15. don't you
16. C
17. C
18. C
19. do the tickets cost
20. don't
21. C
22. C
23. C
24. do not like/don't like
25. C
26. comes

UNIT 3 HOUSING

Singular and Plural Nouns, *There Is/There Are*, Articles

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 67

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 67

1. Because they can't afford a home of their own; they want to save money.
2. Answers will vary.

3.1 Singular and Plural Nouns

3.2 Regular Plural Nouns—Spelling

EXERCISE 1 page 68

1. T
2. F
3. NS

EXERCISE 2 page 68

1. questions
2. things
3. decisions
4. Condos
5. rules
6. associations
7. dogs
8. Homeowners
9. responsibilities
10. activities
11. jobs
12. kids
13. bicycles
14. toys

EXERCISE 3 pages 68–69

1. loaves
2. toys
3. brushes
4. countries
5. halves
6. books
7. valleys
8. lives
9. stories

10. sofas
11. keys
12. ages
13. kisses
14. potatoes
15. rents
16. watches
17. photos
18. lips
19. taxes
20. videos
21. months
22. studios
23. adults
24. illnesses

ABOUT YOU page 69

1. Houses
2. kids, grandparents
3. adults, parents
4. families
5. families, lives
6. emergencies

3.3 Regular Plural Nouns—Pronunciation

EXERCISE 4 page 69

1. loaves /z/
2. toys /z/
3. brushes /əz/
4. countries /z/
5. halves /z/
6. books /s/
7. valleys /z/
8. lives /z/
9. stories /z/
10. sofas /z/
11. keys /z/
12. ages /əz/
13. kisses /əz/
14. potatoes /z/
15. rents /s/
16. watches /əz/
17. photos /z/
18. lips /s/
19. taxes /əz/
20. videos /z/
21. months /s/
22. studios /z/
23. adults /s/
24. illnesses /əz/

3.4 Irregular Plural Nouns

EXERCISE 5 page 70

1. men
2. feet
3. women
4. policemen
5. children
6. fish
7. mice
8. sheep
9. teeth
10. people/persons

EXERCISE 6 page 70

1. houses
2. people
3. times, lives
4. men, women, parents
5. Homes, cities
6. countries, children
7. feet
8. mice

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 72

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 72

1. Search online; use a realtor; ask people if they know of any available apartments for rent.
2. Answers will vary.

3.5 There Is/There Are

ABOUT YOU page 73

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. There's a carpet in the living room./There is a carpet in the living room./There isn't a carpet in the living room./There is no carpet in the living room./There's no carpet in the living room.
2. There are no trees in front of the building./There aren't (any) trees in front of the building./There are trees in front of the building.
3. There are curtains on the windows./There aren't (any) curtains on the windows./There are no curtains on the windows.
4. There is a door in the kitchen./There's a door in the kitchen./There isn't a door in the kitchen./There is no door in the kitchen./There's no door in the kitchen.

5. There are windows in my bedroom./There aren't (any) windows in my bedroom./There are no windows in my bedroom.
6. There is a closet in the living room./There's a closet in the living room./There isn't a closet in the living room./There is no closet in the living room./There's no closet in the living room.
7. There is a number on the front door./There's a number on the front door./There isn't a number on the front door./There is no number on the front door./There's no number on the front door.
8. There is an overhead light in the kitchen./There's an overhead light in the kitchen./There isn't an overhead light in the kitchen./There is no overhead light in the kitchen./There's no overhead light in the kitchen.
9. There is a microwave in the kitchen./There's a microwave in the kitchen./There isn't a microwave in the kitchen./There is no microwave in the kitchen./There's no microwave in the kitchen.
10. There is a back door./There's a back door./There isn't a back door./There is no backdoor./There's no back door.
11. There is a fireplace./There's a fireplace./There isn't a fireplace./There is no fireplace./There's no fireplace.
12. There are smoke detectors./There aren't (any) smoke detectors./There are no smoke detectors.

ABOUT YOU page 74

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. There's a window in the room./There is a window in the room./There isn't a window in the room./There is no window in the room./There's no window in the room.
2. There are no curtains on the window./There aren't (any) curtains on the window./There are curtains on the window.
3. There is a closet in the room./There's a closet in the room./There isn't a closet in the room./There is no closet in the room./There's no closet in the room.
4. There are two beds in the room./There aren't two beds in the room./There are not two beds in the room.
5. There is a bathroom on my floor./There's a bathroom on my floor./There isn't a bathroom on my floor./There is no bathroom on my floor./There's no bathroom on my floor.
6. There are men in the dorm./There aren't (any) men in the dorm./There are no men in the dorm.
7. There is a cafeteria in the dorm./There's a cafeteria in the dorm./There isn't a cafeteria in the dorm./There is no cafeteria in the dorm./There's no cafeteria in the dorm.
8. There are snack machines in the dorm./There aren't (any) snack machines in the dorm./There are no snack machines in the dorm.
9. There are noisy students in the dorm./There aren't (any) noisy students in the dorm./There are no noisy students in the dorm.
10. There are numbers on the doors./There aren't (any) numbers on the doors./There are no numbers on the doors.
11. There is an elevator in the dorm./There's an elevator in the dorm./There isn't an elevator in the dorm./There is no elevator in the dorm./There's no elevator in the dorm./There are elevators in the dorm./There aren't (any) elevators in the dorm./There are no elevators in the dorm.

12. There is a laundry room in the dorm./There's a laundry room in the dorm./There isn't a laundry room in the dorm./There is no laundry room in the dorm./There's no laundry room in the dorm.

3.6 Questions and Short Answers with *There*

EXERCISE 7 page 75

Answers to the questions will vary.

Column A

1. Are there (any) smoke detectors in the hall?
2. How many closets are (there) in the bedroom?
3. Are there (any) children in the building?
4. Is there a dishwasher in the kitchen?
5. Is there a yard in front of the building?
6. Are there (any) trees in front of the building?
7. Is there a basement in the building?
8. Is there a laundry room in the building?
9. Are there (any) noisy neighbors in the building?
10. Is there an elevator in the building?
11. How many windows are (there) in the apartment?
12. How many apartments are (there) in the building?

Column B

1. Are there (any) smoke detectors in the hall?
2. Are there (any) married students in your dorm?
3. Is there a computer lab in your dorm?
4. Is there an elevator in your dorm?
5. Are there (any) graduate students in your dorm?
6. Is there a quiet place to study in your dorm?
7. Is there an air conditioner in your room?
8. Is there a parking lot near your dorm?
9. How many rooms are (there) in your dorm?
10. How many floors are (there) in your dorm?
11. How many students are (there) in your dorm?
12. Is there a bike room in your dorm?

EXERCISE 8 page 76

1. There's
2. Is there
3. are (there)
4. There are
5. Are there (any)
6. There are
7. many
8. are (there)
9. There are
10. there aren't
11. there are
12. Is there
13. There are
14. There are

3.7 *There, They, and Other Pronouns*

EXERCISE 9 page 77

1. There's, It's
2. There's, She's
3. There are, They're
4. There's, He's
5. There's, Is she
6. Is there, is he
7. are there, Are they/Is it
8. Is there, Is it
9. There's, He's

EXERCISE 10 page 77

1. Is there
2. there is
3. It's
4. There's
5. are there
6. There are
7. They're
8. Is there
9. there is
10. It's

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 79

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 79

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: Yes, because people they are cheaper than a typical American home.

3.8 Definite and Indefinite Articles, *Some/Any*

EXERCISE 11 page 79

1. F
2. NS
3. T

EXERCISE 12 page 80

1. a
2. the
3. The
4. a
5. the
6. the
7. the

8. a
9. a
10. The
11. a
12. the
13. the
14. a
15. a
16. an

EXERCISE 13 pages 80–81

1. the
2. the
3. the
4. an
5. a
6. a
7. a
8. any
9. the
10. the
11. a
12. a
13. The
14. The
15. the
16. some
17. a
18. any
19. a
20. the
21. a
22. the
23. the
24. the
25. the

3.9 Making Generalizations

EXERCISE 14 pages 82

1. Homeowners have a lot of expenses.
2. Houses in San Francisco are expensive.
3. Condo associations have a lot of rules.
4. Building managers take care of buildings.
5. Renters pay rent every month.
6. Yards are good for small children.

EXERCISE 15 page 82

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Students
2. Landlords/Building managers
3. Children/Pets

4. Elderly people/Parents
5. Families
6. Houses

ABOUT YOU page 82

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. Do you like rugs?
2. Do you like white walls?
3. Do you like curtains on the windows?
4. Do you like pictures on the walls?
5. Do you like plants?
6. Do you like friendly neighbors?
7. Do you like bright lights?

EXERCISE 16 page 83

1. a
2. a
3. some/Ø
4. the
5. a
6. The
7. Ø
8. a
9. Ø
10. Ø/some
11. the
12. the
13. a
14. an
15. a

REVIEW page 85

1. a
2. bedrooms
3. people
4. There are
5. apartments
6. the
7. an
8. It's
9. some
10. There's
11. a
12. the
13. days
14. kids
15. There are
16. families
17. children
18. the
19. women

20. the
21. any
22. guests
23. The
24. members
25. the
26. people
27. the
28. The
29. Are there
30. there are
31. Pets are
32. There's
33. condos
34. Ø
35. the rules

EDITING PRACTICE page 87

1. C
2. a
3. C
4. There
5. There's/There is
6. There's/There is
7. the
8. Ø/the
9. C
10. think
11. microwaves
12. C
13. C
14. neighbors
15. They're/They are
16. C
17. woman

UNIT 4 WHAT'S IN A NAME?

Possession

Object Pronouns

Questions about the Subject

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 91

1. T
2. F
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 91

Answers will vary.

4.1 Possessive Nouns—Form

EXERCISE 1 page 91–92

1. wife's
2. grandmother's
3. Grandma's
4. husband's
5. son's
6. Charles's
7. people's
8. names
9. meaning
10. son's
11. name's

EXERCISE 2 page 92

1. parents' names
2. sisters' names
3. brother's name
4. Luis's son
5. grandparents' names
6. men's names
7. women's names
8. brother's wife

EXERCISE 3 pages 92–93

1. The teacher knows the students' names.
2. The school's name is Carson College.
3. This textbook's title is *Grammar in Context*.
4. What are your parents' names?
5. Do you use your father's last name?
6. What is your best friend's name?
7. My sisters' names are Julie and Jessica.
8. My hometown's name is Springfield.

4.2 Possessive Adjectives

EXERCISE 4 pages 93–94

1. my
2. his
3. her
4. its
5. their
6. your
7. my
8. our

4.3 Questions with *Whose*

EXERCISE 5 pages 94–95

1. Whose kids are they?
2. Whose book is it?

3. Whose last name does your son use?/Whose last name does your son have?
4. Whose class do you have for math?/Whose math class do you have?
5. Whose cat is it?/Whose cat is that?
6. Whose name is last?

4.4 Possessive Pronouns

ABOUT YOU page 95

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 6 page 96

1. Mine
2. mine
3. yours
4. his
5. Hers
6. Theirs
7. Ours

EXERCISE 7 page 96

1. your
2. yours
3. Mine
4. my
5. Your
6. his
7. our
8. our
9. their
10. their
11. my
12. theirs

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 97

1. T
2. F
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 98

Answers will vary.

4.5 The Subject and the Object

EXERCISE 8 pages 98–99

1. me
2. it
3. them
4. you
5. her

6. him
7. us

EXERCISE 9 page 99

1. us
2. you
3. her
4. him
5. us
6. them
7. her
8. it
9. her
10. me
11. them

EXERCISE 10 page 99

1. I'm
2. I'm
3. I
4. My
5. Mine
6. me

ABOUT YOU page 100

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. your, you
2. you, your
3. Answers will vary, yours
4. Answers will vary, yours
5. your
6. you're

EXERCISE 11 page 100

1. His
2. He's
3. He
4. his
5. his
6. him

EXERCISE 12 page 100

1. Her
2. She's
3. her
4. She
5. Hers
6. Her

EXERCISE 13 page 101

1. it
2. It's
3. it
4. It's
5. It
6. Its

EXERCISE 14 page 101

1. We're
2. We
3. We're
4. Our
5. us
6. Ours

EXERCISE 15 page 101

1. They
2. They're
3. They
4. Their
5. Theirs
6. them

Reading 3**COMPREHENSION** page 103

1. F
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 103

1. Possible answer: Because people have a bad feeling about them.
2. Answers will vary.

4.6 Subject Questions and Non-Subject Questions**EXERCISE 16** pages 104–105

1. a. has; b. does; c. calls; d. do; e. do you call
2. a. has; b. do; c. calls; d. does
3. a. has; b. does; c. does it have; d. do you spell; e. does your name come from; f. does it mean
4. a. Do you like; b. replaces; c. does; d. has; e. does

4.7 Who, Whom, Whose, Who's**EXERCISE 17** page 106

1. Whose
2. Who(m)
3. Who's
4. Who

5. Whose
6. Who

EXERCISE 18 pages 106–107

1. Whose
2. Mine
3. Who
4. decides
5. happens

EXERCISE 19 page 107

1. your
2. it's
3. parents'
4. His
5. He's
6. his
7. girl's
8. His
9. I
10. has
11. Its
12. Whose coat is that
13. yours
14. mine
15. yours
16. mine
17. Whose
18. him

REVIEW page 109

1. Who's
2. My
3. yours
4. Charles's
5. His
6. hers
7. her
8. husband's
9. Whose
10. They
11. your
12. her
13. our
14. her
15. ours
16. his
17. him
18. He's
19. it's
20. It's

21. She
22. them
23. their
24. mine
25. we're

EDITING PRACTICE page 111

1. My
2. C
3. names
4. parents'
5. C
6. C
7. her
8. her
9. husband's
10. C
11. Her
12. Their
13. C
14. My sister and I
15. our
16. you're
17. C
18. They're
19. It's
20. C

UNIT 5 SAVING THE PLANET

The Present Continuous

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 115

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 115

1. Possible answer: Because lemurs are the most endangered mammals on the planet and Duke Lemur Center is trying to increase their population.
2. Answers will vary.

5.1 The Present Continuous—Forms

EXERCISE 1 page 116

1. 'm watching
2. 'm not doing
3. are living
4. is studying
5. are trying

6. are cutting
7. are losing
8. 're looking
9. are dying
10. is working
11. 's trying

EXERCISE 2 page 118

1. playing
2. making
3. hitting
4. suffering
5. cutting
6. admitting
7. trying
8. happening
9. staying
10. growing
11. hurrying
12. grabbing
13. raising
14. fixing
15. rescuing
16. doing
17. breeding
18. losing
19. waiting
20. serving
21. visiting
22. occurring
23. dying
24. disappearing

EXERCISE 3 page 118

1. are suffering
2. 're losing
3. 're disappearing
4. is rescuing
5. are working
6. 's having
7. are catching
8. selling
9. are stealing
10. 's trying

5.3 The Present Continuous—Use

EXERCISE 4 page 119

1. African parrots are losing their homes.
2. The teacher is not showing us a video about lemurs./
The teacher isn't showing us a video about lemurs./The teacher's not showing us a video about lemurs.

3. We are learning about animals in this unit./We're learning about animals in this unit.
4. I am writing sentences about animals./I'm writing sentences about animals.
5. Steve Boyes is not studying lemurs./Steve Boyes isn't studying lemurs.
6. Boyes is trying to rescue parrots.
7. Many lemurs are living at the Duke Lemur Center.
8. The unhealthy baby lemurs are not gaining weight./The unhealthy baby lemurs aren't gaining weight.

5.4 Questions with the Present Continuous

EXERCISE 5 pages 121–122

1. a. Is he studying
b. is
c. 's studying
d. 's he studying
2. a. Are you learning
b. am
c. are you learning
3. a. are (some) parrots losing/are they losing/are these parrots losing
b. Am I bothering
4. a. Are you reading
b. I'm not
c. are you reading
5. a. 's
b. 's watching
c. isn't he doing
6. a. 's taking
b. are scientists taking/are they taking
7. a. Are
b. 're not/aren't
c. aren't they gaining
8. a. Are you writing
b. am
c. are you writing

ABOUT YOU page 122

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. Are you learning about parrots?
2. Are you taking an online class this semester?
3. What other courses are you taking this semester?
4. Are you thinking about endangered animals?
5. Are you planning to read more about nature?
6. How is your life changing?

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 124

1. T
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 124

Possible answers:

1. Because people are cutting down forests, their habitats are being polluted by chemicals, and people are moving into areas where birds once lived.
2. We need to take better care of our environment to help birds and ourselves.

5.5 The Present Continuous vs. the Simple Present—Forms

EXERCISE 6 page 124

1. T
2. F
3. NS

EXERCISE 7 page 124

1. are losing
2. are taking
3. are suffering
4. is going down
5. are we doing
6. is working
7. is helping
8. are having
9. need
10. don't know
11. don't have
12. Do we want

5.6 The Present Continuous vs. the Simple Present—Use

EXERCISE 8 page 125

1. are you doing
2. 'm eating
3. eat
4. 'm also watching
5. 're studying
6. are you learning
7. 'm learning
8. eat
9. 's diving
10. do pelicans live
11. live

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 127

1. T
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 127

- Answers will vary.
- Possible answer: We can use cleaner energy, find alternatives to plastic, and produce less waste.

5.7 Action and Nonaction Verbs**EXERCISE 9** page 128

- think
- say
- happen
- don't realize
- are causing
- need
- understand
- are starting
- don't want
- costs
- care
- are hurting
- are
- doing
- say

EXERCISE 10 pages 128–129

- are you reading
 - 'm not really reading/am not really reading
 - 'm just looking/am just looking
 - Do you want
 - looks
 - has
 - has
 - do parrots live
 - live
- Are you taking
 - have
 - 'm learning/am learning
 - are harming
 - are dying
 - need
 - don't understand/do not understand
 - think
 - agree
 - 'm thinking/am thinking
 - do you hope
 - sounds
- is rising/'s rising
 - is it rising/'s it rising
 - is melting/'s melting
 - do scientists know
 - have

- is it melting/'s it melting
- is getting/'s getting
- thinks
- happens
- 's happening/is happening

REVIEW page 131

- are you doing
- 'm looking/am looking
- aren't you using
- have
- want
- Do you want
- don't have/do not have
- 'm waiting/am waiting
- 're working/are working
- are you working
- need
- don't believe/do not believe
- 's happening/is happening
- do you think
- believe
- 'm thinking/am thinking
- Does your teacher teach
- think
- Do you like
- love
- like
- doesn't give/does not give
- doesn't he give
- prefers
- thinks
- agree
- sounds
- see
- 's walking/is walking
- know

EDITING PRACTICE page 132

- C
- has
- C
- lives
- C
- are they
- need
- C
- are they destroying
- C
- C

12. are killing
13. C
14. C
15. need

UNIT 6 OUR FUTURE

The Future

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 137

1. T
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 137

1. Possible answers: cashiers, bank tellers, ticket agents
2. Answers will vary.

6.1 The Future with *Will*—Forms

EXERCISE 1 page 137

1. NS
2. T
3. T

EXERCISE 2 page 138

1. will be
2. will need
3. will find
4. will
5. mean
6. will
7. be
8. will affect
9. will be

EXERCISE 3 page 138

1. 'I'll take
2. 'I'll find
3. 'I'll probably major
4. won't make
5. Will there be
6. will be
7. 'I'll show
8. will be
9. 'I'll make
10. 'I'll always remember

6.2 The Future with *Will*—Use

EXERCISE 4 page 139

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I think technology will replace teachers./I don't think technology will replace teachers.
2. I think there will always be a need for gardeners./I don't think there will always be a need for gardeners.
3. I think workers will stay at the same job for a long time./I don't think workers will stay at the same job for a long time.
4. I think we will always need the Post Office./I think we'll always need the Post Office./I don't think we will always need the Post Office./I don't think we'll always need the Post Office.
5. I think nurses' salaries will increase a lot./I don't think nurses' salaries will increase a lot.
6. I think the U.S. will bring in doctors from other countries./I don't think the U.S. will bring in doctors from other countries.

EXERCISE 5 page 139

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I'll show you the BLS website. You can find information there.
2. I'll help you fill out an application for financial aid.
3. I'll take you there./I'll show you where it is.
4. I'll write one for you.
5. I'll explain it to you.

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 141

1. T
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 141

Answers will vary.

6.3 The Future with *Be Going To*—Forms

EXERCISE 6 page 142

1. F
2. NS
3. T

EXERCISE 7 page 142

1. 's going to be
2. is it going to be
3. 'm not going to watch
4. 'm going to watch
5. aren't you going to watch
6. are going to go

7. 'm going to watch
8. Are you going to be
9. is going to be
10. are you going to be
11. 'm going to write
12. is going to help

6.4 The Future with *Be Going To*—Use

EXERCISE 8 page 143

1. In the future, most cars are not going to need drivers./In the future, most cars aren't going to need drivers.
2. In the future, airplanes are going to fly without pilots.
3. In the future, the work environment is not going to be the same./In the future, the work environment isn't going to be the same./In the future, the work environment's not going to be the same.
4. In the future, robots are going to do the jobs of people.
5. In the future, technology is going to create new jobs./In the future, technology's going to create new jobs.
6. In the future, people are going to live forever.
7. In the future, students are going to learn everything on computers.
8. In the future, scientists are going to find a cure for most diseases.

ABOUT YOU page 143

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 9 page 143

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. Will people travel to another planet?
2. Are people going to be happier in the future?
3. Will technology make our lives better?
4. Is technology going to make our lives worse?
5. Will computers be smarter than people?
6. Is Ray Kurzweil going to live forever?

6.5 Choosing *Will* or *Be Going To*

EXERCISE 10 page 144

1. are you going to major
2. am going to start/'m going to start
3. Is it always going to be/Will it always be
4. will become/is going to become
5. will let/'ll let
6. will enjoy/'ll enjoy
7. won't have/will not have
8. will tell/'ll tell
9. will be/are going to be
10. will borrow/'ll borrow
11. will give/'ll give
12. are you going to major

13. am going to be/'m going to be
14. will be/'ll be

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 146

1. F
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 146

1. Possible answer: Because it's a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity.
2. Answers will vary.

6.6 The Future with Time Clauses and *If* Clauses

EXERCISE 11 page 146

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 147

Answers will vary.

ABOUT YOU page 147

Answers will vary.

REVIEW page 149

1. are you going to do/'re you going to do
2. 'm going to watch/am going to watch
3. finish
4. is going to talk/will talk
5. 's going to be/is going to be/will be
6. is it going to start/'s it going to start/will it start
7. 're going to have/are going to have/will have
8. are going to have/will have
9. are going to use/will use
10. will be/are going to be
11. won't be/will not be/aren't going to be/are not going to be
12. 're are going to grow/are going to grow/will grow/'ll grow
13. won't get/will not get/aren't going to get/are not going to get/'re not going to get
14. are there going to be/will there be
15. 'm going to attend/am going to attend
16. 'll send/will send
17. 's not going to talk/is not going to talk/isn't going to talk/won't talk/will not talk
18. isn't she going to discuss/won't she discuss
19. 'll come/will come
20. 'll wait/will wait
21. 'll call/will call
22. get

EDITING PRACTICE page 151

1. C
2. will be
3. C
4. will be
5. will be/is going to be/'s going to be
6. C
7. C
8. C
9. aren't they going to do
10. C
11. are going to learn
12. are going to become
13. graduate
14. will have
15. C
16. C
17. still work
18. C

UNIT 7 IN FLIGHT

The Simple Past

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 155

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 155

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Because humans flying seemed impossible at that time. Some people tried, but they all failed.
2. Because they prevent people from stealing or selling someone else's idea.

7.1 The Simple Past—Forms

EXERCISE 1 page 155

1. rain, R
2. write, I
3. open, R
4. sell, I
5. start, R
6. happen, R
7. make, I
8. die, R
9. work, R
10. come, I
11. give, I
12. fly, I

13. be, B
14. need, R
15. be, B
16. live, R

7.2 The Simple Past—Uses

EXERCISE 2 page 156

1. T
2. NS
3. F

EXERCISE 3 pages 156

1. was
2. was
3. came
4. included
5. were
6. cost
7. hoped
8. was
9. rained
10. waited
11. failed
12. hit
13. stopped
14. repaired
15. waited
16. needed
17. were
18. flew
19. got

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 157

1. T
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 158

1. Possible answer: Maybe she crashed on a deserted island and no one knew where she was.
2. Answers will vary.

7.3 The Simple Past of Be—Forms

EXERCISE 4 page 159

1. Were
2. was
3. were
4. weren't
5. were

6. were
7. Was
8. was
9. Was
10. wasn't
11. was
12. was
13. was
14. was
15. were
16. wasn't
17. wasn't

7.4 The Simple Past of *Be*—Uses

EXERCISE 5 page 160

1. were
2. wasn't
3. wasn't
4. were
5. wasn't
6. wasn't
7. was
8. wasn't
9. was
10. weren't

EXERCISE 6 pages 160–161

1. Earhart and Lindbergh weren't inventors./Earhart and Lindbergh were not inventors.
2. The airplane wasn't a method of transportation in the early 1900s./The plane was not a method of transportation in the early 1900s.
3. Lindbergh wasn't from Kansas./Lindbergh was not from Kansas.
4. Earhart wasn't the first person to fly across the Atlantic Ocean alone./Earhart was not the first person to fly across the Atlantic Ocean alone.
5. There weren't a lot of reporters at Kitty Hawk in 1903./There were not a lot of reporters at Kitty Hawk in 1903.
6. The Wright brothers weren't born in the 20th century./The Wright brothers were not born in the 20th century.

EXERCISE 7 page 161

1. Was Lindbergh an inventor? No, he wasn't.
2. Was the telephone an important invention? Yes, it was.
3. Were there airplanes 100 years ago? Yes, there were.
4. Were the Wright brothers adventurous? Yes, they were.
5. Was Lindbergh (an) American? Yes, he was.
6. Was travel by plane common 100 years ago? No, it wasn't.
7. Were you interested in the story about aviators? Yes, I was./No, I wasn't.

EXERCISE 8 page 162

1. A: Why was Charles Lindbergh famous?
B: Possible answer: He was one of the first aviators.
2. A: Why was Lindbergh a hero?
B: Possible answer: He was the first person to fly across the Atlantic Ocean alone.
3. A: What nationality was Earhart?
B: She was (an) American.
4. A: How old was Lindbergh when he crossed the ocean?
B: He was 25 (years old).
5. A: Who were the Wright brothers?
B: Possible answer: They were the inventors of the airplane.
6. A: When was Earhart born?
B: She was born in 1897.
7. A: Why wasn't the flight at Kitty Hawk in 2003 successful?
B: Possible answer: The weather was bad that day.

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 164

1. T
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 164

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: They have passion, confidence, vision, and determination.

7.5 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs

EXERCISE 9 page 164

1. climbed
2. loved
3. visited
4. graduated
5. wanted
6. experimented
7. lasted
8. ignored
9. laughed
10. continued
11. died
12. regretted

7.6 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs—Spelling

EXERCISE 10 page 165

1. played
2. worried
3. hoped

4. wanted
5. liked
6. rowed
7. looked
8. shopped
9. happened
10. married
11. employed
12. dragged
13. dropped
14. voted
15. followed
16. preferred
17. tied
18. mixed
19. admitted
20. propelled

7.7 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs— Pronunciation

EXERCISE 11 page 166

1. /d/
2. /d/
3. /t/
4. /əd/
5. /t/
6. /d/
7. /t/
8. /t/
9. /d/
10. /d/
11. /d/
12. /d/
13. /t/
14. /əd/
15. /d/
16. /d/
17. /d/
18. /t/
19. /əd/
20. /d/

EXERCISE 12 page 166

1. received
2. played
3. lived
4. dreamed
5. studied
6. opened
7. liked

8. wanted
9. graduated
10. worked
11. believed
12. used

7.8 The Simple Past of Irregular Verbs

EXERCISE 13 page 168

1. gave
2. had
3. became
4. read
5. sold
6. built
7. flew
8. saw
9. made
10. sold
11. were
12. brought
13. went
14. hit

EXERCISE 14 page 168

1. became
2. was
3. thought
4. put, drove
5. flew, fell
6. saw
7. wrote
8. took

7.9 Negative Statements with the Simple Past

EXERCISE 15 page 169

1. didn't dream/did not dream
2. didn't sell/did not sell
3. didn't have/did not have
4. didn't want/did not want
5. didn't build/did not build
6. didn't believe/did not believe
7. didn't think/did not think
8. didn't write/did not write
9. didn't fly/did not fly
10. didn't stay/did not stay
11. didn't see/did not see
12. didn't go/did not go
13. wasn't/was not

Reading 4

COMPREHENSION page 171

1. F
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 171

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answers: Some professions that still have mostly men are sports and construction. Reasons may include tradition and physical requirements.

7.10 Questions with the Simple Past

EXERCISE 16 pages 172–173

1. Did she want, she didn't
2. Did she work, she did
3. Did she direct, she didn't
4. Did she take, she didn't
5. Did she stay, she did
6. Did she teach, she didn't
7. Did she receive, she didn't

EXERCISE 17 pages 173–174

1. Did Goddard have a dream? Yes, he did.
2. Did Wilbur Wright/he die in an airplane crash? No, he didn't.
3. Did Goddard build an airplane? No, he didn't.
4. Did Lindbergh love to fly? Yes, he did.
5. Did Earhart cross the ocean? Yes, she did.
6. Did Earhart work for the U.S. Mail Service? No, she didn't.
7. Was Earhart famous? Yes, she was.
8. Was Earhart born in the 20th century? No, she wasn't.
9. Did people believe Goddard at first? No, they didn't.

EXERCISE 18 page 174–175

1. was she born
2. did she work
3. did she fly/was
4. didn't she take
5. Did other women serve/Were (there) other women
6. did she tell
7. did she teach
8. did she appear/was she
9. did it design
10. did she die

EXERCISE 19 page 176

1. did the first airplane have
2. did the Wright brothers build
3. didn't newspapers report

4. wasn't the U.S. government interested
5. did Lindbergh work
6. did Lindbergh cross/did he cross
7. did Lindbergh win/did he win
8. was Lindbergh/was he
9. was Earhart born
10. did Earhart's plane disappear/did her plane disappear
11. happened
12. flew/was
13. did the first man walk

ABOUT YOU page 177

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. When did you fly in a plane for the first time?
2. Who was with you?
3. What was your first impression of flying?
4. What was your longest trip?
5. Did you like the articles about aviation in this unit?
6. Which article did you like the best?
7. Did you know about Robert Goddard before you read the story?
8. Did you know anything about Amelia Earhart before you read the story?
9. Did you see the first moon landing?

REVIEW page 179

1. didn't come
2. was
3. wasn't
4. did you go
5. went
6. Did you go
7. didn't
8. went
9. Did you drive
10. didn't
11. flew
12. didn't you drive
13. found
14. didn't want
15. took
16. did you stay
17. stayed
18. did you do
19. visited
20. was
21. loved
22. saw
23. was
24. were

EDITING PRACTICE pages 180—181

1. had
2. C
3. did you write
4. wrote
5. C
6. C
7. wasn't
8. C
9. did he go
10. Did he go
11. C
12. were
13. died
14. was he born
15. was born
16. was
17. C
18. see
19. was/happened
20. C
21. die
22. happened
23. was

UNIT 8 SHOPPING

Infinitives, Modals, Imperatives

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 184

1. F
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 185

1. Answers will vary.
2. No, because people still like to see and try products. And for some people, shopping is a social experience.

8.1 Infinitives—Overview

EXERCISE 1 page 185

1. T
2. F
3. NS

EXERCISE 2 page 185

1. to get
2. to try
3. to buy
4. to buy

5. to take
6. to tip
7. to use
8. to get
9. to shop

8.2 Verbs + Infinitives

EXERCISE 3 page 186

1. to buy
2. to spend
3. to compare
4. to get
5. to read
6. to be
7. to shop
8. to wait

ABOUT YOU page 186

1. Do you like to shop? Yes, I do./No, I don't.
2. Do you try to compare prices? Yes, I do./No, I don't.
3. Do you plan to buy something new soon? Yes, I do./No, I don't.
4. Do you prefer to shop alone? Yes, I do./No, I don't.
5. Do you like to shop online? Yes, I do./No, I don't.
6. Do you know how to use shopping apps? Yes, I do./No, I don't.

ABOUT YOU page 187

Answers will vary.

8.3 Be + Adjective + Infinitive

EXERCISE 4 pages 187–188

1. to buy
2. to make
3. to do
4. to spend
5. to bother
6. to help
7. to go
8. to use
9. to have

8.4 It + Be + Adjective + (Noun +) Infinitive

ABOUT YOU page 188

Answers will vary.

8.5 Verb + Object + Infinitive

EXERCISE 5 page 189

Conversation 1

1. me
2. to help

3. us to buy
4. her to use
5. you to consider
6. her

Conversation 2

1. you to
2. me to

Conversation 3

1. me to get
2. us

Conversation 4

1. me
2. to help
3. to pay
4. to help

EXERCISE 6 page 190

1. expect me to save
2. want them to leave
3. wanted them to buy
4. want you to talk
5. encourage you to be
6. expected them to buy
7. wanted him to buy
8. expect you to graduate

8.6 Infinitives to Show Purpose

EXERCISE 7 page 191

1. to take
2. to compare
3. to look for
4. to print
5. to learn
6. to change
7. to give

EXERCISE 8 page 191

Answers will vary.

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 193

1. T
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 193

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: Yes, because companies make money when people forget to cancel after the trial period is over.

8.7 Modals and Phrasal Modals—Overview

EXERCISE 9 page 193

1. NS
2. T
3. F

EXERCISE 10 page 194

1. might
2. should
3. can't
4. can't
5. don't have to
6. can
7. should
8. can't
9. can
10. must
11. can
12. have to
13. have to
14. may
15. should

8.8 *Can, Be Able To, Be Allowed To*

ABOUT YOU page 195

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 11 page 196

1. can help
2. 'm not able to finish
3. can give
4. can't wait
5. 're not allowed to apply
6. can say

8.9 *Should*

ABOUT YOU page 196

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 12 page 197

1. Should we buy
2. shouldn't buy
3. shouldn't eat
4. should use
5. should be
6. should look at
7. should take
8. should come
9. should bring
10. Should we pay

8.10 *Must and Have To*

EXERCISE 13 page 198

1. have to return
2. have to use
3. have to buy
4. must send
5. must show
6. has to go

8.11 *Not Have To and Must Not*

EXERCISE 14 page 199

1. buy
2. take
3. bring/carry/take
4. go
5. bring/carry/take
6. pay
7. go

8.12 *May, Might, and Will*

EXERCISE 15 page 200

1. might want
2. may be
3. will get/will receive
4. might not be
5. may try/might want
6. will receive/will get

EXERCISE 16 page 200

Answers will vary.

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 201

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 201

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: Shop for clothes at the end of a season when they will be on sale.

8.13 Imperatives

EXERCISE 17 page 202

1. compare
2. find
3. Ask
4. Don't buy

5. Don't lose
6. take
7. don't forget
8. train

Reading 4

COMPREHENSION page 203

1. T
2. F
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 204

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answers: If an item was clearly used or in poor condition; if the customer bought the item a long time ago.

8.14 Modals and Other Expressions for Politeness

EXERCISE 18 pages 204–205

1. May I
2. I'd like
3. Could you
4. Would you like
5. Can you/Would you
6. Let's
7. Could you
8. Can I
9. Do you want/Would you like
10. Why don't you think about it?

REVIEW page 207

1. to get
2. would/'d
3. to follow
4. it's
5. to compare
6. get
7. it's
8. to take
9. to have
10. don't have to
11. go
12. may/might
13. him to match
14. should
15. might
16. to call
17. to
18. it's

19. to get
20. have to wait
21. to wait
22. should
23. can you
24. wants us to
25. might not
26. would
27. to learn

EDITING PRACTICE page 208

1. C
2. get
3. want me to help
4. you to be
5. It's/It is
6. C
7. to look
8. can look
9. C
10. try to use
11. C
12. C
13. easy to make
14. C
15. happy to help
16. can you
17. want you to help

UNIT 9 HEALTHY LIVING

Count and Noncount Nouns, Quantity Words and Phrases

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 213

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 213

Answers will vary.

9.1 Count and Noncount Nouns—An Overview

EXERCISE 1 Page 213

1. T
2. F
3. NS

EXERCISE 2 pages 213–214

1. foods
2. information
3. choices
4. food
5. calories
6. fat
7. fats
8. nuts
9. oil
10. avocados
11. cookies
12. chips
13. snacks
14. salt
15. beans
16. vegetables
17. fruits
18. grains
19. rice
20. bread
21. pasta
22. flour
23. Sugar
24. Fruit
25. vitamins
26. minerals
27. Fish
28. chicken
29. eggs
30. beans
31. meat

9.2 Groups of Noncount Nouns

EXERCISE 3 page 215

Count Nouns	Noncount Nouns	Both
ingredient	information	fruit
vegetable	homework	fat
chemical	health	
cookie	advice	
choice	bread	
snack	pasta	
peach	work	
bean	salt	
seed	soil	
nut	sugar	
egg	meat	
	rice	
	dirt	
	oil	

EXERCISE 4 page 216

1. milk
2. candy
3. coffee
4. Olive oil
5. salt
6. sugar
7. information
8. advice

EXERCISE 5 pages 216

1. vegetables
2. potatoes
3. sugar
4. fries
5. cholesterol
6. carrots
7. broccoli
8. spinach
9. peas
10. fruit
11. bananas
12. strawberries
13. cherries
14. milk
15. yogurt
16. beans
17. almonds
18. oranges
19. vitamins
20. minerals
21. food
22. pills

ABOUT YOU page 217

Answers will vary.

9.3 Units of Measure with Noncount Nouns**EXERCISE 6** page 217

1. cups of
2. slice of/piece of
3. pounds of/kilos of/pieces of/slices of
4. loaf of
5. slices of/pieces of
6. bag of/pound of/kilo of
7. bowl of/cup of
8. teaspoon of/spoonful of
9. bowl of/cup of
10. ears of

Reading 2**COMPREHENSION** page 219

1. F
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 219

1. Possible answer: Because of good advertising; famous athletes drink them.
2. Answers will vary.

9.4 *Many, Much, and A Lot of* with Large Quantities**EXERCISE 7** pages 219–220

1. a lot of
2. A lot of/Many
3. a lot of, much/a lot
4. many/a lot of
5. a lot of, much/a lot
6. a lot of/much
7. many
8. much
9. many/a lot of
10. a lot of

9.5 *A Few and A Little* with Small Quantities**EXERCISE 8** page 220

1. a little
2. a few
3. a little
4. a little
5. a few
6. a little
7. a little
8. a few
9. a few

9.6 *A/An, Some, No, and Any***EXERCISE 9** page 221

1. an
2. some/any
3. any
4. a
5. any
6. some
7. no
8. an
9. any/some
10. some

11. any
12. no

EXERCISE 10 page 221

1. a lot of
2. a lot of
3. no
4. any
5. some/a little
6. a lot of
7. a little/some
8. much/a lot of/any
9. a little/some
10. a little/some/a lot of, any/a little/some/a lot of
11. any
12. any/much/a lot of
13. many

ABOUT YOU page 222

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. Do you eat much candy?
2. Do you drink much orange juice?
3. Do you eat much rice?
4. Do you drink much milk?
5. Do you eat much fish?
6. Do you eat much chicken?
7. Do you eat much bread?
8. Do you drink much water?
9. Do you eat much cheese?
10. Do you drink much coffee?
11. Do you drink much tea?
12. Do you eat much fruit?
13. Do you drink much soda?

EXERCISE 11 pages 222–223

1. many
2. a lot of
3. a few
4. a lot of
5. any
6. some
7. a
8. much
9. a lot of
10. a lot of/many
11. a lot of
12. much
13. any
14. a lot of
15. a lot of

EXERCISE 12 pages 223–224

1. some/a few
2. some/a cup of/a
3. any/some
4. some/a little/a lot of
5. any
6. some/a little
7. piece of/slice of
8. some/a glass of/an
9. any/some
10. some
11. any/some
12. any/some
13. slice of/piece of
14. scoop
15. any/some
16. some
17. serving/plate/bowl/cup
18. some/a little
19. any

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 226

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 226

1. Possible answer: Because it's their tradition; because good health is important to them.
2. Answers will vary.

9.7 A Lot of and Too Much/Too Many

EXERCISE 13 pages 226–227

1. many
2. much
3. a lot of
4. a lot
5. a lot of
6. many
7. a lot of
8. a lot of
9. a lot of
10. a lot
11. a lot of
12. a lot of

ABOUT YOU page 227

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 14 page 227

1. too
2. too many
3. too
4. too
5. too much
6. too much

EXERCISE 15 pages 227–228

1. too
2. too much
3. a lot of
4. too many, too much
5. a lot of
6. too much
7. a lot of
8. a lot
9. A lot of

EXERCISE 16 pages 228

1. too
2. a lot of
3. a lot of/bags of
4. a cup of/some
5. a lot of/much/any
6. a few/some/a lot of/a bag of
7. a can of/some/a little/a lot of
8. no
9. much
10. any
11. a lot of
12. piece of
13. too
14. some/a lot of

ABOUT YOU page 229

Answers will vary.

REVIEW page 231

1. some
2. much
3. A few
4. some
5. an
6. some
7. any
8. a few
9. a
10. no
11. a lot
12. any

13. a lot of
14. a cup of coffee
15. some
16. too many
17. a little

EDITING PRACTICE page 233

1. good advice
2. C
3. very
4. advice
5. any/enough
6. a lot
7. a cup of coffee
8. a little sugar/a spoonful of sugar/a teaspoon of sugar
9. C
10. friends
11. Ø
12. too
13. C

UNIT 10 GREAT WOMEN

Adjectives and Adverbs, Noun Modifiers, *Too/Very/Enough*

Reading 1**COMPREHENSION** page 237

1. F
2. T
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 237

Answers will vary.

10.1 Adjectives and Adverbs of Manner**EXERCISE 1** page 237

1. T
2. F
3. F

EXERCISE 2 page 237

1. popular
2. annually
3. simple
4. beautiful
5. dead
6. black
7. beautiful
8. famous
9. national

10. carefully
11. honestly
12. perfect
13. strongly
14. unusual
15. traditional
16. American

10.2 Adjectives

EXERCISE 3 pages 238–239

1. healthy
2. frustrated
3. wild
4. patient
5. excited
6. intelligent
7. Blind
8. equal
9. young
10. unusual
11. traditional
12. dead

ABOUT YOU page 239

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 4 page 239

1. serious ones
2. long one
3. great one
4. amazing ones
5. simple ones
6. new one

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 241

1. F
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 241

1. Possible answers: Not getting promoted; not getting the good assignments/tasks; having different standards of achievement than others.
2. Answers will vary.

10.3 Noun Modifiers

EXERCISE 5 pages 241–242

1. war memorial
2. college student

3. sign language
4. eyesight
5. stone wall
6. bookstore
7. 25-year-old man
8. mailbox
9. 12-hour shift
10. 20-mile trip

EXERCISE 6 pages 242–243

1. TV program
2. wheelchair
3. basketball player
4. ten-year-old child/10-year-old child
5. college team
6. bachelor's degree
7. community health
8. gold medal
9. a car accident
10. silver medal
11. an athletic director

10.4 Adverbs

EXERCISE 7 page 244

1. A: great; B: patiently
2. A: quickly; B: clearly
3. A: well; B: excellent
4. A: beautiful; B: honestly
5. A: directly; B: late, definitely
6. A: hard; B: happy, finally, fast
7. A: hardly; B: certainly

10.5 Spelling of -ly Adverbs

EXERCISE 8 page 245

1. badly
2. well
3. lazily
4. truly
5. bravely
6. fully
7. probably
8. politely
9. fast
10. constantly
11. terribly
12. beautifully
13. responsibly
14. early

EXERCISE 9 page 245

1. finally
2. equally
3. hard
4. slowly
5. fully
6. carefully
7. simply
8. annually
9. strongly
10. probably
11. really

EXERCISE 10 pages 245–246

1. constantly
2. happy
3. impolite
4. rudely
5. well
6. late
7. angry
8. completely
9. hard
10. positive
11. active
12. frequently
13. fluently
14. quickly
15. curious
16. frequently
17. good

EXERCISE 11 page 246

1. small child
2. wildly
3. well
4. good
5. poor
6. hard
7. year
8. clearly
9. elementary school
10. intelligent
11. sign
12. quickly
13. college classes
14. eyesight
15. completely

Reading 3**COMPREHENSION** page 248

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 248

Answers will vary.

10.6 Very and Too**EXERCISE 12** pages 248–249

1. very
2. too/very
3. very
4. too/very
5. very
6. very
7. very
8. too
9. very

10.7 Enough**EXERCISE 13** page 249

1. determined enough
2. patient enough
3. enough time
4. good enough
5. enough information
6. strong enough
7. enough money
8. good enough

REVIEW page 251

1. too old
2. year
3. health problems
4. paintbrush
5. oil paintings
6. very
7. too old
8. foreign language
9. English class
10. very
11. quickly
12. fast
13. classmates
14. hardly
15. busy
16. old enough

17. proud
18. very
19. history degree
20. very
21. probably
22. late
23. hard
24. hard
25. very
26. certainly
27. good

EDITING PRACTICE page 253

1. really
2. C
3. married
4. adult
5. old enough
6. computer programming
7. too/much too
8. C
9. flower shop
10. very interesting job
11. nice
12. C
13. kindly
14. C
15. C
16. English quickly
17. well
18. C

UNIT 11 AMERICAN EXPERIENCES **Comparatives and Superlatives**

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 257

1. F
2. F
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 257

1. Possible answer: Because they love climbing and it's a challenge.
2. Answers will vary.

11.1 Comparatives and Superlatives—An Overview

EXERCISE 1 page 257

1. F
2. NS
3. T

EXERCISE 2 pages 257–258

1. most populated, more populated
2. biggest, bigger
3. largest, larger
4. highest, higher
5. tallest, more famous
6. most populated, more
7. largest, larger
8. most, least
9. oldest, newest

11.2 Some Common Comparatives and Superlatives

EXERCISE 3 page 259

1. C
2. C
3. S
4. C
5. C
6. C
7. S
8. S

11.3 Short Adjectives and Adverbs—Spelling of Comparatives and Superlatives

EXERCISE 4 pages 259–260

1. more interesting, the most interesting
2. younger, the youngest
3. more beautiful, the most beautiful
4. better, the best
5. quieter/more quiet, the quietest/the most quiet
6. thinner, the thinnest
7. more carefully, the most carefully
8. prettier/more pretty, the prettiest/the most pretty
9. worse, the worst
10. more famous, the most famous
11. luckier, the luckiest
12. simpler/more simple, the simplest/ the most simple
13. higher, the highest
14. more important, the most important
15. farther, the farthest
16. more foolishly, the most foolishly

11.4 Using Superlatives

EXERCISE 5 page 261

1. the largest
2. The biggest
3. The longest
4. The highest
5. the most popular
6. the most expensive
7. the most beautiful
8. the best
9. the worst
10. the oldest
11. The most recent
12. the farthest

EXERCISE 6 pages 261–262

Answers will vary.

11.5 Word Order with Superlatives

EXERCISE 7 page 262

1. the smallest state
2. The biggest lake
3. The largest population
4. the most diverse population
5. is increasing the fastest
6. the youngest minority group
7. the coldest weather
8. walk the most
9. The oldest trees
10. is growing the most rapidly

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 264

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 264

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Because it would be expensive to change to the metric system, and people would be resistant to changing.
2. Because restaurants want to satisfy the hungriest customers, and people also expect to get large sizes.

11.6 Using Comparatives

EXERCISE 8 page 264–265

1. higher, than
2. more difficult than
3. older than

4. thinner than
5. more colorful than
6. more expensive than
7. worse than
8. more slowly than
9. farther, than

EXERCISE 9 page 265–266

1. larger than
2. wealthier than
3. bigger than
4. more expensive than
5. cheaper than
6. worse than
7. cooler than
8. more pleasant than
9. higher

ABOUT YOU page 266

Answers will vary.

11.7 Word Order with Comparatives

EXERCISE 10 page 267

1. longer
2. hotter
3. more rainy
4. less expensive
5. smaller
6. higher
7. more people
8. growing faster

ABOUT YOU pages 267–268

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 11 page 268

1. much bigger than
2. easier
3. less traffic
4. less time
5. more expensive
6. much farther
7. more exercise
8. better public transportation than
9. friendlier than
10. safer than
11. more activities
12. more money than
13. more quickly
14. less equipment

15. fewer workers
16. much more comfortable than
17. much more relaxed
18. quieter than/more quiet than

EXERCISE 12 pages 268–269

1. hotter than
2. the coldest
3. warmer than
4. the biggest
5. the farthest
6. more crowded than
7. the most popular
8. the most beautiful
9. The tallest
10. The most expensive

ABOUT YOU page 269

Answers will vary.

REVIEW page 271

1. the most beautiful cities
2. bigger than
3. the tallest buildings
4. much farther
5. better weather than
6. the worst month
7. much bigger than
8. the largest lakes
9. much sunnier than
10. best architects
11. much more expensive than
12. safer
13. more crime than
14. the most interesting cities

EDITING PRACTICE page 273

1. C
2. bigger
3. one of the biggest cities
4. the largest
5. C
6. prettier
7. than
8. more interesting than
9. more pollution than
10. My oldest
11. C
12. the most crowded subway
13. C

UNIT 12 PEOPLE ON THE MOVE

Verb Review, Auxiliary Verbs with *Too* and *Either*, Auxiliary Verbs in Tag Questions

Reading 1

COMPREHENSION page 277

1. T
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 277

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. He means that students need to experience and do things in the classroom that they will experience and do in the real world.
2. An educational program that uses Barrington Irving's travels around the world to promote real-life learning experiences in classrooms.

12.1 Verb Review—Uses

EXERCISE 1 page 278

1. wanted, simple past
2. believed, simple past
3. likes, simple present
4. to inspire, infinitive
5. are going to grow, future
6. are learning, present continuous
7. will continue, future
8. should, modal
9. to learn, infinitive

EXERCISE 2 page 279

1. to graduate
2. go
3. told
4. should
5. had to
6. received
7. moving
8. am taking
9. I'm gaining
10. know
11. go
12. I'll have
13. I have
14. graduated
15. She's planning
16. become
17. she finishes

18. It'll be/It's going to be
19. to find
20. there
21. like
22. have
23. went
24. go
25. have
26. There's
27. wear
28. to look
29. think
30. do

Reading 2

COMPREHENSION page 281

1. T
2. T
3. F

THINK ABOUT IT page 281

Answers will vary.

12.2 Verb Review—Forms

EXERCISE 3 pages 282–283

1. isn't/is not/'s not
2. didn't start/did not start
3. won't finish/will not finish
4. isn't walking/is not walking/'s not walking
5. isn't going to walk/is not going to walk/'s not going to walk
6. didn't ride/did not ride
7. doesn't send/does not send
8. isn't/is not/'s not
9. shouldn't be/should not be

EXERCISE 4 page 283

1. Is (Barrington) Irving brave? Yes, he is.
2. Does (Barrington) Irving like to teach children? Yes, he does.
3. Is (Barrington) Irving walking around the world? No, he isn't./No, he's not.
4. Did (Barrington) Irving name his project the Out of Eden Walk? No, he didn't.
5. Did (Paul) Salopek fly solo around the world? No, he didn't.
6. Is (Barrington) Irving sharing his knowledge with schoolchildren? Yes, he is.
7. Does (Paul) Salopek know a lot about the world? Yes, he does.

8. Can (Paul) Salopek teach children about the world? Yes, he can.
9. Will (Paul) Salopek meet many people around the world through his project? Yes, he will.
10. Will (Barrington) Irving finish his project after seven years? No, he won't.

EXERCISE 5 page 284

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. What kind of learning experiences do kids need?
2. What kind of project are Irving's students working on?
3. Why did Irving wash airplanes when he was young?
4. Who created the organization Experience Aviation?
5. How can teachers inspire students?
6. Why didn't Irving believe in himself at first?
7. Why is Salopek going to walk to Tierra del Fuego?
8. How many years is Salopek's journey going to take?
9. When will Salopek finish his walk?

EXERCISE 6 page 284

1. T
2. F
3. F

EXERCISE 7 page 285

1. 'm
2. hear
3. never call
4. don't have
5. don't you have
6. went
7. drove
8. took
9. Are you getting
10. cooks
11. 'm learning
12. Are you
13. cooked
14. cook
15. invite
16. 's
17. told
18. comes
19. remember
20. 's your job
21. Do you like
22. 'm learning
23. Do you have
24. spent
25. needed to buy

26. Can you come
27. 'll pay
28. have
29. Will you call
30. have
31. will call

ABOUT YOU page 286

Answers will vary.

EXERCISE 8 page 286

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Barrington Irving

1. Why do you like your job?
2. Were your parents happy you became a pilot?
3. Where will you fly to next?
4. What is your favorite thing to do when you're not flying?

Paul Salopek

5. Are you tired of walking?
6. What do you think about while you're walking?
7. What is something interesting you learned?
8. What will you do when you finish your walk?

Reading 3

COMPREHENSION page 288

1. F
2. F
3. T

THINK ABOUT IT page 288

1. Answers will vary.
2. Possible answer: She will have an understanding of what the immigrants she works with are experiencing; she can offer good advice based on experience to the immigrants she will help.

12.3 Auxiliary Verbs with *Too* and *Either*

EXERCISE 9 page 288

1. was, too
2. do, too
3. did, too
4. can, too
5. are, too
6. were, too

EXERCISE 10 page 289

1. can't, either
2. isn't, either
3. weren't, either

4. didn't, either
5. doesn't, either
6. don't, either

EXERCISE 11 page 289

1. don't
2. does
3. isn't
4. doesn't
5. isn't
6. weren't

EXERCISE 12 pages 289–290

1. 'm not
2. does
3. doesn't
4. does, too
5. do, too
6. either
7. doesn't
8. neither

12.4 Auxiliary Verbs in Tag Questions

EXERCISE 13 page 291

1. do you
2. weren't we
3. didn't we
4. didn't she
5. isn't it
6. didn't you
7. is she
8. didn't she
9. didn't you
10. isn't it
11. aren't there

REVIEW pages 293–295

Part 1

1. was born
2. was, met
3. became
4. loves
5. flew
6. wants, to inspire
7. are working
8. are gaining
9. to fly
10. he flies, he'll share

Part 2

1. wasn't/was not
2. isn't/is not/'s not
3. didn't speak/did not speak
4. didn't have/did not have
5. doesn't live/does not live
6. can't imagine/cannot imagine
7. isn't preparing/is not preparing/'s not preparing
8. doesn't know/does not know
9. doesn't have to complete/does not have to complete
10. won't start/will not start

Part 3

1. is he/is Paul Salopek
2. Will he travel/Will Salopek travel, won't
3. did he work
4. is he writing/'s he writing
5. Is he going to walk, isn't/is not/'s not
6. won't he walk
7. will he be
8. did it start/did human migration start
9. Is he sharing, is
10. can he learn

Part 4

1. does, too
2. is, too
3. will, too
4. isn't
5. weren't
6. didn't, either
7. doesn't, either
8. does
9. doesn't
10. should, too

Part 5

1. isn't he?
2. didn't he?
3. is he?
4. will he?
5. isn't there?
6. doesn't he?
7. didn't they?
8. did they?
9. wasn't it?
10. shouldn't we?

EDITING PRACTICE pages 297

1. C
2. live
3. don't live/do not live
4. don't you live
5. C
6. found
7. moved
8. did you move
9. C
10. C
11. didn't realize/did not realize
12. I'm lonely/I am lonely
13. calls
14. C
15. I know
16. C
17. C
18. to be
19. does your family live
20. C
21. want to visit
22. save
23. C
24. have
25. 'll have/will have
26. will they stay
27. will stay
28. C
29. C
30. to talk
31. C